

# Indiana 2015 Ambient Air Monitoring Network Plan



Indiana Department of Environmental Management  
Office of Air Quality  
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## Acronyms

APCD	Louisville Metropolitan Air Pollution Control District
AQI	Air Quality Index
AQS	Air Quality System
BAM	Beta Attenuation Monitor
CAFO	Concentrated Animal Feeding Operation
CBSA	Core Based Statistical Area
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
CSA	Combined Statistical Area
CSN	Chemical Speciation Network
CO	Carbon Monoxide
DNPH	2,4-Dinitrophenylhydrazine
DV	Design Value
FDMS	Filter Dynamic Measurement System
FEM	Federal Equivalent Method
FID	Flame Ionization Detector
FRM	Federal Reference Method
GC	Gas Chromatograph
GC/MS	Gas Chromatograph / Mass Spectrometry
HPLC	High Pressure Liquid Chromatography
HVAC	Heating Ventilation Air Conditioning
ICP/MS	Inductive Coupled Plasma / Mass Spectrometry
IDEM	Indiana Department of Environmental Management
INDOT	Indiana Department of Transportation
IMPROVE	Interagency Monitoring of Protected Visual Environments
KDEP	Kentucky Department for Environmental Protection
LADCO	Lake Michigan Air Directors Consortium
LEADS	Leading Environmental Analysis and Display System
MSA	Metropolitan Statistical Area
NAAQS	National Ambient Air Quality Standard
NATTS	National Air Toxics Trends Station
NCore	National Core multi-pollutant monitoring stations
nm	Nanometer
NO	Nitric Oxide
NO <sub>2</sub>	Nitrogen Dioxide
NO <sub>x</sub>	Oxides of Nitrogen
NO <sub>y</sub>	Total Reactive Nitrogen Oxides
NOAA	National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
O <sub>3</sub>	Ozone
OAQPS	Office of Air Quality Planning and Standards
PAMS	Photochemical Assessment Monitoring Station
Pb	Lead
PM <sub>2.5</sub>	Particulate matter with a diameter less than or equal to 2.5 micrometers
PM <sub>10</sub>	Particulate matter with a diameter less than or equal to 10 micrometers
PM <sub>10-2.5</sub>	Particulate matter with a diameter less than or equal to 10 micrometers, and greater than or equal to 2.5 micrometers
ppb	parts per billion
ppm	parts per million
PQAO	Primary Quality Assurance Organization
PSD	Prevention of Significant Deterioration
PWEI	Population Weighted Emissions Index

QA	Quality Assurance
SWOQA	Southwest Ohio Air Quality Agency
SASS	Speciation Air Sampling System
SHARP	Synchronized Hybrid Ambient Real-time Particulate
SLAMS	State or Local Air Monitoring Stations
SO <sub>2</sub>	Sulfur Dioxide
SP	Special Purpose
SPM	Special Purpose Monitor
STN PM <sub>2.5</sub>	Speciation Trends Network
TAD	Technical Assistance Document
TSA	Technical Systems Audit
TSP	Total Suspended Particulate
TEOM	Tapered Element Oscillating Microbalance
ug/m <sup>3</sup>	micrograms per cubic meter
U.S.EPA	United States Environmental Protection Agency
UV	Ultraviolet
VOC	Volatile Organic Compounds
VSCC	Very Sharp Cut Cyclone
WINS	Well Impactor Ninety-Six

## Introduction

In October 2006, U.S.EPA issued final regulations concerning state and local agency ambient air monitoring networks. These regulations in 40 CFR Part 58.10 require states to submit an annual monitoring network review to U.S.EPA. This network plan is required to provide the framework for establishment and maintenance of an air quality surveillance system and to list any changes that are proposed to take place to the current network during the 2015 season.

## Public Review and Comment

The annual monitoring network plan must be made available for public inspection for 30 days prior to submission to U.S.EPA. Information on how to comment on the plan and any comments received are listed in Appendix A.

## Indiana's Air Monitoring Network

IDEM regulates air quality to protect public health and the environment in the State of Indiana. Air monitoring data are required by regulation and are used to determine compliance with U.S.EPA's NAAQS. Other important uses of the air monitoring data includes, the production of a daily AQI report, daily air quality forecast report, support of short and long-term health risk assessments, identification of a localized health concern, and tracking long-term trends in air quality. Indiana monitors the six criteria pollutants which have NAAQS identified for them; CO, lead, NO<sub>2</sub>, O<sub>3</sub>, particulate matter (PM<sub>10</sub> and PM<sub>2.5</sub>), and SO<sub>2</sub>. Other pollutants which do not have an ambient standards established for them are also monitored; toxics (VOCs), metals, carbonyls, PM<sub>2.5</sub> speciated compounds, and ozone precursors. In addition, meteorological data are also collected to support the monitoring and aid in analysis of the data.



## **Air Quality Data**

IDEM presents two different types of air quality data, intermittent and continuous on IDEM's Internet website <http://www.in.gov/idem/airquality/2346.htm>. Annual and quarterly summary reports of pollutants collected by manual methods are available as well as hourly values from continuous monitors. LEADS, Leading Environmental Analysis and Display System provides on-line access to Indiana's continuous air quality monitoring network. It has been available to the public since July, 2007. LEADS offers access to near real-time data from 60 continuous air monitoring sites across Indiana. This allows anyone to track pollutant and meteorological values throughout the day. In addition, past data back to 1998 are available as raw data and canned summary reports or user specified retrievals. Plans are underway to add intermittent data to LEADS, bringing all data into one system.

## **Overview of Monitored Parameters**

### **Criteria Pollutants**

#### **Carbon Monoxide (CO)**

CO is a poisonous gas that, when introduced into the bloodstream, inhibits the delivery of oxygen to body tissue. The health risk is greatest for individuals with cardiovascular disease.

#### **Lead (Pb)**

Lead is a metal that is highly toxic when ingested or inhaled. It is a suspected carcinogen of the lungs and kidneys and has adverse effects on cardiovascular, nervous, and renal systems.

#### **Nitrogen Dioxide (NO<sub>2</sub>)**

NO<sub>2</sub> is a highly toxic, reddish brown gas that is created primarily from fuel combustion in industrial sources and vehicles. It creates an odorous haze that causes eye and sinus irritation, blocks natural sunlight, and reduces visibility.

#### **Ozone (O<sub>3</sub>)**

Ground-level O<sub>3</sub>, or photochemical smog, is not emitted into the atmosphere as ozone, but rather is formed by the reactions of other pollutants. The primary pollutants entering into this reaction, VOCs and oxides of nitrogen, create ozone in the presence of sunlight. Ozone is a strong irritant of the upper respiratory system and also causes damage to crops.

#### **Particulate Matter (PM<sub>10</sub>)**

Particulate matter with a mean diameter of 10 microns or less is emitted from transportation and industrial sources. Exposure to particle pollution is linked to a variety of significant health problems ranging from aggravated asthma to premature death in people with heart and lung disease.

#### **Fine Particulate Matter (PM<sub>2.5</sub>)**

Fine particulate matter with a diameter of 2.5 microns or less is created primarily from industrial processes and fuel combustion. These particles are breathed deeply into the lungs. Exposure to particle pollution is linked to a variety of significant health problems ranging from aggravated asthma to premature death in people with heart and lung disease.

## **Sulfur Dioxide (SO<sub>2</sub>)**

SO<sub>2</sub> is a gaseous pollutant that is emitted primarily by industrial furnaces or power plants burning coal or oil containing sulfur. At high concentrations, breathing can be impaired. Damage to vegetation can also result.

## **Non Criteria Parameters**

### **PM<sub>2.5</sub> Speciation**

U.S.EPA implemented the PM<sub>2.5</sub> chemical speciation monitoring program. Knowing the chemical composition of the PM<sub>2.5</sub> mix is important for determining sources of pollution and links between observed health effects. The basic objective of speciation analysis is to develop seasonal and annual chemical characterizations of ambient particulates across the nation. This speciation data will be used to perform source attribution analyses, evaluate emission inventories and air quality models, and support health related research studies and regional haze assessments.

The speciation samplers use different inlet tubes and filters to collect the components of the PM<sub>2.5</sub> mixture. The process consists of using three different types of filters to separate out such specific compounds as: sulfate, nitrate, organic and elemental carbon, ammonium, metals, and certain ions.

### **Photochemical Assessment Monitoring Station, PAMS (Ozone Precursors)**

Of the six criteria pollutants, O<sub>3</sub> is the most encompassing. The most prevalent photochemical oxidant and an important contributor to "smog," O<sub>3</sub> is unique among the criteria pollutants because it is not emitted directly into the air. Instead, it results from complex chemical reactions in the atmosphere between VOCs and NO<sub>x</sub> in the presence of sunlight. There are thousands of sources of VOCs and NO<sub>x</sub> located across the country. To track and control O<sub>3</sub>, U.S.EPA is trying to create an understanding of not only the pollutant itself, but the chemicals, reactions, and conditions that contribute to its formation as well. Because of this, U.S.EPA called for improved monitoring of O<sub>3</sub> and its precursors, VOC and NO<sub>x</sub>, to obtain more comprehensive and representative data on O<sub>3</sub> air pollution. U.S.EPA initiated the PAMS program in February 1993. The PAMS program requires the establishment of an enhanced monitoring network in all O<sub>3</sub> nonattainment areas classified as serious, severe, or extreme. Details of what compounds are sampled are found in the Parameter Networks section.

### **Toxics / Carbonyls / Metals**

Toxic air pollutants, also known as hazardous air pollutants, are those pollutants that are known or suspected to cause cancer, other serious health effects, or adverse environmental conditions. Air toxics include: semi-volatile and volatile organic compounds (VOC), metals, and carbonyls.

Air toxic compounds are released from many different sources, including mobile sources (vehicles), stationary industrial sources, small area sources, indoor sources (cleaning materials, etc.), and other environmental sources (wildfires, etc.). The lifetime, transportation, and make-up of these pollutants are affected by weather and landscape. They can be transported far away from the original source, or be caught in rain and brought down to waterways or land.

The air toxics, carbonyls, and metals are divided into separate categories due to different sampling and analytical methodologies used for each. With all three categories combined, more than eighty different pollutants are analyzed.

## **Meteorological Monitoring**

Any study of air pollution should include an analysis of the weather patterns (meteorology) of the local area because the fate of air pollutants is influenced by the movement and characteristics of the air mass into which they are emitted.

If the air is calm and pollutants cannot disperse, then the concentration of these pollutants will build up. Conversely, if a strong and turbulent wind is blowing, the pollutant will rapidly disperse into the atmosphere and will result in lower concentrations near the pollution source.

The measurements of wind speed and direction, temperature, humidity, rainfall, barometric pressure, ultraviolet radiation and solar radiation are important parameters used in the study of air quality monitoring results, and to further understand the chemical reactions that occur in the atmosphere. Meteorological monitoring is used to predict air pollution events, high pollutant concentration days and to simulate and predict air quality using computer models.

## **NCore Monitoring**

NCore is a multi-pollutant approach to monitoring. NCore sites are intended to support multiple objectives with a greater emphasis on assessment, research support and accountability than the traditional SLAMS networks. NCore provides an opportunity to address new directions in monitoring and begin to fill measurement and technological gaps that have accumulated in the networks. Indiana is required to establish and operate one urban NCore site. These sites are required to measure PM<sub>2.5</sub>, speciated PM<sub>2.5</sub>, PM<sub>10-2.5</sub>, O<sub>3</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>, CO, NO, NO<sub>y</sub>, Pb, and meteorology.

## **National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS)**

NAAQS are identified for the criteria pollutants; CO, Pb, NO<sub>2</sub>, O<sub>3</sub>, particulate matter (PM<sub>10</sub> and PM<sub>2.5</sub>), and SO<sub>2</sub>. Measuring pollutant concentrations in outdoor air and comparing the measured concentrations to corresponding standards determine ambient air quality status of an area; attainment or nonattainment.

The NAAQS are broken down into primary and secondary standards. Primary standards are those established to protect public health. Secondary standards are those established to protect the public welfare from adverse pollution effects on soils, water, vegetation, manmade materials, animals, weather, visibility, climate, property, and economy.

The scientific criteria upon which the standards are based are reviewed periodically by U.S.EPA, which may reestablish or change the standards according to its findings. Note that there are hundreds of compounds that are generally considered pollutants when found in ambient air but whose health and welfare effects are not well enough understood for ambient standards to be defined.

A pollutant measurement that is greater than the ambient air quality standard for its specific averaging time is called an exceedance. This is not necessarily a synonym for a violation; for each pollutant there are specific rules about how many exceedances are allowed in a given time period before a pattern of exceedances is considered a violation of the NAAQS that may result in regulatory actions to further clean up the area's air. This distinction is made to allow for certain limited exceedances of the standard that may occur, for example, during an unusual weather pattern, reserving regulatory action for cases where the exceedances are too large or too frequent.

The design value for a site is the level of pollutant concentration when the rules of the NAAQS calculations are applied to that specific pollutant. For example, the O<sub>3</sub> design value is calculated by taking the three year average of the annual fourth highest daily 8-hour maximums. If this number is above the NAAQS for O<sub>3</sub>, then it is a violation or 'nonattainment' of the NAAQS. If the design value is below the

NAAQS then the area is in 'attainment' of the standard. Generally, nonattainment is based on the highest design value reported for a specific geographic area (usually an MSA), and the entire area would be defined by that monitor, and would be classified accordingly. This number basically tells you how polluted an area would be in relation to a NAAQS. A listing of the NAAQS can be found at:

<http://epa.gov/air/criteria.html>

## **5-Year Network Assessment**

U.S.EPA requires a Network Assessment be performed every five (5) years, as per 40 CFR Part 58.10(d). The first Network Assessment has been approved by U.S.EPA. The Lake Michigan Air Directors Consortium, LADCO published "Regional Network Assessment" for the states of Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin, July 1, 2010. The report is available at [http://www.ladco.org/reports/general/Regional\\_Network\\_Assessment/index.php](http://www.ladco.org/reports/general/Regional_Network_Assessment/index.php) Indiana uses the recommendations from the Assessment as an input into the Annual Network Review Process. The second Network Assessment is due July 1, 2015.

## **New U.S.EPA Monitoring Requirements**

Several of the NAAQS and the monitoring requirements for the various pollutants have either been revised recently, are in the final review stages prior to promulgation, or are planning to have proposals within the next year. Even though IDEM is aware of these proposals and how they could possibly affect Indiana's monitoring network, only those requirements which have been approved and are in effect at this time are considered when modifying Indiana's current network.

## **Network Overview**

Indiana has reviewed its current ambient air quality network and developed a proposed network to be implemented during 2015. Current NAAQS, data trends, site redundancy, siting problems, site access concerns, and other identified monitoring issues all contribute to any proposed network revisions.

The number of sites listed in the current monitoring network includes changes planned to have occurred during 2013 and were not, but are planned, or have been completed during 2014. These include the establishment of the Fishers site for PM<sub>2.5</sub>, the Columbus site for PM<sub>2.5</sub>, and the Kokomo site for PM<sub>2.5</sub>.

Indiana's air monitoring network for 2015 consists of the sites and monitors listed in Table 1. All site changes which have occurred or plan to take place in 2014 are included along with the planned network modifications for 2015. Figure 1 is an overview of Indiana's current monitoring network and shows the locations where some form of monitoring takes place in 2015.

The number of monitoring locations operated by the State is planned to decrease by one, from 83 to 82 sites. The number of monitored parameters or monitoring systems will decrease from 195 to 188.

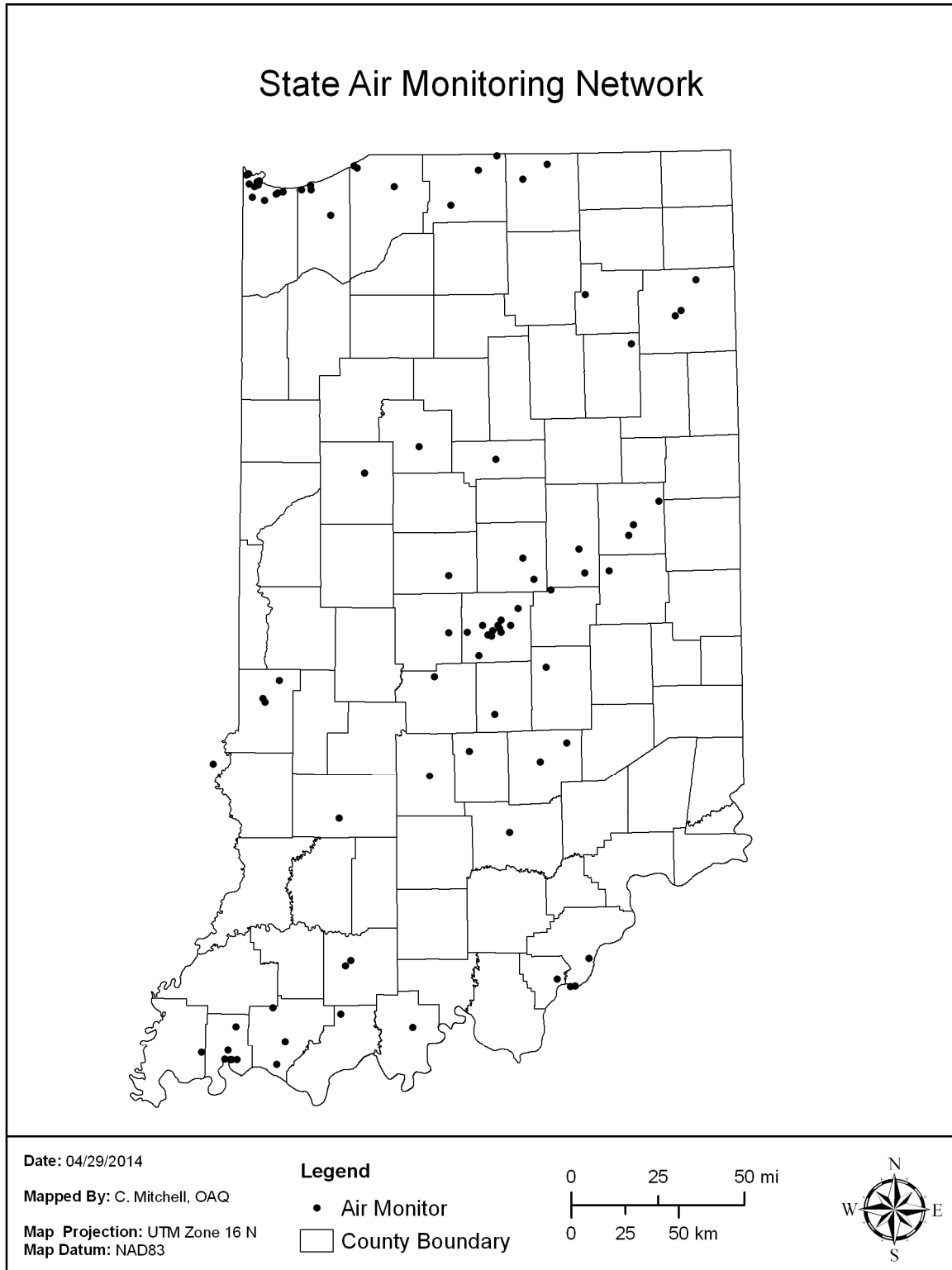
**Table 1 – State Air Monitoring Network**

Indiana Ambient Air Quality Monitoring Network 2014																				
AQS#	COUNTY	CITY	SITE NAME	SITE ADDRESS	O <sub>3</sub>	SO <sub>2</sub>	CO	NO <sub>x</sub>	PM <sub>10</sub>	PM <sub>10-2.5</sub>	PM <sub>2.5</sub> (FRM)	PM <sub>2.5</sub> (Cont)	PM <sub>2.5</sub> (Spec)	PM <sub>2.5</sub> (Spec Cont)	LEAD	TOXICS (VOCs)	O <sub>3</sub> PREC	CARBONYLS	METALS	MET
170230001	Clark, IL	West Union, IL	West Union	416 S. Hwy 1	X															X
180030002	Allen	Leo	Leo	Leo HS, 14600 Amstutz Rd.	X															
180030004	Allen	Fort Wayne	Fort Wayne - Beacon St.	2022 N. Beacon St	X						X	X								X
180050007	Bartholomew		Hope	Hauser Jr-Sr HS, 9404 N775 E.	X	X		X												
180050008	Bartholomew	Columbus	Columbus - Rocky Ford Rd.	3475 Trestle Dr.							X	X								
180110001	Boone		Whitestown	Perry-Worth Elem Sch., 3900 E. 300 S, Lebanon	X															
180130001	Brown		Helmsburg	Jackson Twp Fire Dept., 4831 Helmsburg Road, Nashville	X															
180150002	Carroll		Flora	Flora Airport, 481 S. 150 W, Flora	X															X
180190006	Clark	Jeffersonville	Jeffersonville - Walnut St	PFAU, 719 Walnut St.					X		X		X							
180190008	Clark		Charlestown St. Park	Charlestown State Park, 12500 Highway 62, Charlestown	X						X									X
180190009	Clark	Clarksville	Clarksville	Falls of the Ohio State Park, 201 W. Riverside Dr.												X				
180350006	Delaware	Muncie	Muncie - Central HS	801 N. Walnut St.							X									
180350009	Delaware	Muncie	Muncie - Mt. Pleasant Blvd.	2601 W. Mt. Pleasant Blvd.											X					
180350010	Delaware	Albany	Albany	Albany Elem. Sch., 700 W. State St.	X															
180372001	Dubois	Jasper	Jasper - Post Office	Post Office, 206 E. 6th St.					X		X		X							
180370004	Dubois	Jasper	Jasper - Sport	1401 12th Ave.																X
180390007	Elkhart	Bristol	Bristol	Bristol Elem. Sch. 705 Indiana Ave.	X															
180390008	Elkhart	Elkhart	Elkhart - Prairie St.	2745 Prairie St.							X	X	Discontinue	B. Carbon						
180431004	Floyd	New Albany	New Albany	Green Valley Elem. Sch., 2230 Green Valley Rd.	X	X					X	X								
180550001	Greene		Plummer	2500 S. 275 W	X						X					Discontinue				X
180570006	Hamilton	Noblesville	Noblesville - 191st St.	Our Lady of Grace Catholic Church, 9900 E. 191st St.	X															
180570007	Hamilton	Fishers	Fishers	11775 Brooks School Road							X	X								
180590003	Hancock	Fortville	Fortville	Fortville Municipal Bldg.	X															
180630004	Hendricks	Avon	Avon	7203 E. US Highway 36	X															
180650003	Henry		Mechanicsburg	Shenandoah HS, 7354 W. Hwy. 36, Middletown							X		X							X
180670004	Howard	Kokomo	Kokomo - E. Vaile Ave.	1802 E. Vaile Ave.							X	X								
180690002	Huntington	Roanoke	Roanoke	Roanoke Elem. Sch., 423 W. Vine St.	X															
180710001	Jackson		Brownstown	225 W & 300 N, Brownstown	X															X

AQS#	COUNTY	CITY	SITE NAME	SITE ADDRESS	O <sub>3</sub>	SO <sub>2</sub>	CO	NO <sub>x</sub>	PM <sub>10</sub>	PM <sub>10-2.5</sub>	PM <sub>2.5</sub> (FRM)	PM <sub>2.5</sub> (Cont)	PM <sub>2.5</sub> (Spec)	PM <sub>2.5</sub> (Spec Cont)	LEAD	TOXICS (VOCs)	O <sub>3</sub> PREC	CARBONYLS	METALS	MET
180810002	Johnson	Trafalgar	Trafalgar	200 W. Pearl St.	X															
180890006	Lake	East Chicago	East Chicago - Franklin Sch.	Franklin Elem. Sch, 2400 Cardinal Dr.					Discontinue Collocate		X									
180890015	Lake	East Chicago	East Chicago - Post Office.	East Chicago Post Office, 901 E. Chicago Ave.			X													
180890022	Lake	Gary	Gary - IITRI	IITRI Bunker, 201 Mississippi St.	X	X		X	X		X	X	X	B. Carbon		X	X	X		X
180890026	Lake	Gary	Gary - Burr St.	25th Ave. and Burr St.							X									
180890030	Lake	Whiting	Whiting - HS	Whiting High School, 1751 Oliver St.	X											X				
180890031	Lake	Gary	Gary - Madison St.	Indiana American Water Co. 650 Madison St.					X		X									
180890032	Lake	Gary	Gary - 4th Ave.	Gary SouthShore RailCats, One Stadium Plaza											X				X	
180890033	Lake	East Chicago	East Chicago - E. 135th St.	Abraham Lincoln Elem. Sch., E. 135th St.											X				X	
180890034	Lake	East Chicago	East Chicago - Marina	East Chicago Marina, 3301 Aldis St.					X						X	X			X	
180892004	Lake	Hammond	Hammond - Purdue	Powers Bldg, Purdue Univ. Calumet, 2200 169th St.							Relocate	Relocate								
180890035	Lake	Hammond	Hammond - 167th St.	NIPSCO, 1275 167th St.							Relocation	Relocation								
180892008	Lake	Hammond	Hammond - 141st St.	1300 E. 141st St.	X	X									X	X			X	X
180910005	LaPorte	Michigan City	Michigan City - 4th St.	NIPSCO Gas Station, 341 W. 4th St.	X															
180910010	LaPorte	LaPorte	LaPorte - E. Lincolnway	2011 E. Lincolnway	X															
180910011	LaPorte	Michigan City	Michigan City - Marsh Elem. Sch.	400 E. Homer St.							X									
180950010	Madison		Emporia	East Elem. Sch., 893 E. US 36, Pendleton	X															
180950011	Madison	Anderson	Anderson - Eastside Elem.	Eastside Elem. Sch., 844 N. Scatterfield Rd.							X	X								
180970043	Marion	Indianapolis	Indpls - West St.	1735 S. West St.					X		X									
180970050	Marion	Indianapolis	Indpls - Ft. Harrison	Ft. Harrison St. Park, 5753 Glenn Rd.	X															
180970057	Marion	Indianapolis	Indpls - Harding St.	1321 S. Harding St.	X	X														Discontinue
180970063	Marion	Indianapolis	Indpls - Rockville Rd.	7601 Rockville Rd											X					
180970072	Marion	Indianapolis	Indpls - N. Illinois St	50 N. Illinois St.			X													
180970073	Marion	Indianapolis	Indpls - E. 16th St	6125 E. 16th St.	X	Discontinue	Discontinue	Discontinue			Relocation									X
180970078	Marion	Indianapolis	Indpls - Washington Park	Washington Park, 3120 E. 30th St,	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	B. Carbon Sulfate	X	X	X	X	X	X
180970081	Marion	Indianapolis	Indpls - W. 18th St	School 90, 3351 W. 18th St.							X	X								
180970083	Marion	Indianapolis	Indpls - E. Michigan St	School 15, 2302 E. Michigan St.							Relocate									
180970084	Marion	Indianapolis	Indpls - School 21	School 21, 2815 English Ave.							X									
180970086	Marion	Indianapolis	Indpls - Southport	Southport Advanced Wastewater Treatment Plant, 3800 W. Southport Rd																X
180970087	Marion	Indianapolis	Indpls - I-70 E	1650 Ludlow Ave.	X		X	X			X			Add B. Carbon						Add
181050003	Monroe	Bloomington	Bloomington - Binford	Binford Elem. Sch., 2300 E. 2nd St.							X	X								
181090005	Morgan	Monrovia	Monrovia	Monrovia HS, 135 S Chestnut St	X															
181230009	Perry		Leopold	Perry Central HS, 19856 Old St. Rd 37, Leopold	X															

AQS#	COUNTY	CITY	SITE NAME	SITE ADDRESS	O <sub>3</sub>	SO <sub>2</sub>	CO	NO <sub>x</sub>	PM <sub>10</sub>	PM <sub>10-2.5</sub>	PM <sub>2.5</sub> (FRM)	PM <sub>2.5</sub> (Cont)	PM <sub>2.5</sub> (Spec)	PM <sub>2.5</sub> (Spec Cont)	LEAD	TOXICS (VOCs)	O <sub>3</sub> PREC	CARBONYLS	METALS	MET		
181270023	Porter	Portage	Portage - Hwy 12	Bethlehem Steel Waste Lagoon, Hwy. 12					X													
181270024	Porter	Ogden Dunes	Ogden Dunes	Water Treatment Plant, 84 Diana Rd.	X				Discontinue		X	X				X						
181270026	Porter	Valparaiso	Valparaiso	Valparaiso Water Dept., 1000 Wesley St.	X																	
181270027	Porter		Burns Harbor - Port of Indiana	E. Boundary Rd											X				X			
181290003	Posey		St. Phillips	2027 St. Phillips Rd., Evansville	X															X		
181410010	St. Joseph		Potato Creek St. Park	Potato Creek St. Park, 25601 St. Rd. 4, N. Liberty	X																	
181410015	St. Joseph	South Bend	S. Bend - Shields Dr.	2335 Shields Dr.	X			X			X	X								X		
181410016	St. Joseph	Granger	Granger - Beckley St.	12441 Beckley St., Granger	X																	
181450001	Shelby		Fairland	Triton Central MS, 4740 W. 600N, Fairland	X																	
181470009	Spencer	Dale	Dale	David Turnham School, 105 Dunn St.							X											
181570008	Tippecanoe	Lafayette	Lafayette - Greenbush St.	Cinergy Substation, 3401 Greenbush St.							X	X										
181630013	Vanderburgh		Inglefield	Scott Elem. School, 14940 Old State Rd.	X																	
181630016	Vanderburgh	Evansville	Evansville - U. of E.	University of Evansville - Carson Center							X					X						
181630021	Vanderburgh	Evansville	Evansville - Buena Vista	1110 W. Buena Vista Rd.	X	X		X	X		X	X	X	B. Carbon								
181630022	Vanderburgh	Evansville	Evansville - Lloyd	10 S. 11th Ave.			X															
181630023	Vanderburgh	Evansville	Evansville - E. Walnut	Rescue Mission, 500 E. Walnut St.							X											
181670018	Vigo	Terre Haute	Terre Haute - Lafayette Ave.	961 N. Lafayette Ave.	X	X			X		X	X										
181670025	Vigo	Terre Haute	Terre Haute - Fort Harrison Rd.	INDOT Maintenance, 2400 Fort Harrison Rd.												X						
181670024	Vigo		Sandcut	7597 Stevenson Rd., Terre Haute	X																	
181730008	Warrick	Boonville	Boonville	Boonville HS, 300 N. 1st St.	X																	
181730009	Warrick		Lynnville	Tecumseh HS, 5244 State Road 68, Lynnville	X																	
181730011	Warrick		Dayville	3488 Eble Rd., Newburgh	X															X		
181830003	Whitley		Larwill	Whitko Middle School, 710 N. State Rd. 5		X		X			X	X								X		
					Number of Parameters																	
					O <sub>3</sub>	SO <sub>2</sub>	CO	NO <sub>x</sub>	PM <sub>10</sub>	PM <sub>10-2.5</sub>	PM <sub>2.5</sub> (FRM)	PM <sub>2.5</sub> (Cont)	PM <sub>2.5</sub> (Spec)	PM <sub>2.5</sub> (Spec Cont)	LEAD	TOXICS	O <sub>3</sub> PREC	CARBONYLS	METALS	MET		
Current Monitoring Network (2014)					83	195	45	10	6	8	12	1	35	18	7	6	8	10	2	2	6	19
Proposed Monitoring Network (2015)					82	188	45	9	5	7	11	1	35	18	6	6	8	9	2	2	6	18
Indicates a site where a change is to occur or occurred in 2014																						
Indicates a site where a change is planned for 2015																						

Figure 1 – State Air Monitoring Network 2015





## Review Summary

The changes proposed for the 2015 Monitoring Network are:

- Discontinuation of Indpls – E. 16<sup>th</sup> St. SO<sub>2</sub>.
- Discontinuation of Indpls – E. 16<sup>th</sup> St. CO.
- Discontinuation of Indpls – E. 16<sup>th</sup> St. NO<sub>2</sub>.
- Discontinuation of Ogden Dunes PM<sub>10</sub>.
- Discontinuation of East Chicago – Franklin PM<sub>10</sub> Collocated.
- Discontinuation of Elkhart – Prairie St. PM<sub>2.5</sub> Supplemental Speciation
- Discontinuation of Indpls – Harding St. meteorology.
- Relocation of Indpls – E. Michigan St. PM<sub>2.5</sub> to Indpls – E. 16<sup>th</sup> St.

## Network Description

As per 40 CFR Part 58.10, an annual monitoring network plan which provides for the establishment and maintenance of an air quality surveillance system consisting of the air quality monitors in the state, is required to be submitted by all states to U.S.EPA.

Specifically §58.10 (a) requires for each existing and proposed monitoring site:

1. A statement of purpose for each monitor.
2. Evidence that siting and operation of each monitor meets the requirements of appendices A, C, D, and E of 40 CFR Part 58, where applicable.
3. Proposals for any State and Local Air Monitoring station (SLAMS) network modifications.

§58.10 (b) requires the plan must contain the following information for each existing and proposed site:

1. The Air Quality System (AQS) site identification number.
2. The location, including street address and geographical coordinates.
3. The sampling and analysis method(s) for each measured parameter.
4. The operating schedules for each monitor.
5. Any proposals to remove or move a monitoring station within a period of 18 months following plan submittal.
6. The monitoring objective and spatial scale of representativeness for each monitor.
7. The identification of any sites that are suitable and sites that are not suitable for comparison against the annual PM<sub>2.5</sub> NAAQS as described in §58.30.
8. The Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA), Core Based Statistical Area (CBSA), Combined Statistical Area (CSA) or other area represented by the monitor.
9. The designation of any Pb monitors as either source-oriented or non-source-oriented according to Appendix D to 40 CFR part 58.
10. Any source-oriented monitors for which a waiver has been requested or granted by the U.S.EPA Regional Administrator as allowed for under paragraph 4.5(a)(ii) of Appendix D to 40 CFR part 58.
11. Any source-oriented or non-source-oriented site for which a waiver has been requested or granted by the U.S.EPA Regional Administrator for the use of Pb-PM<sub>10</sub> monitoring in lieu of Pb-TSP monitoring as allowed for under paragraph 2.10 of Appendix C to 40 CFR part 58.

## Network Review Description

The following definitions represent some of the categories found in the Network Review:

**Monitor Type** – Indicates the purpose of a monitor. Each monitor is required to have at least one monitor type:

- ° SLAMS - *State or Local Air Monitoring Station*: The SLAMS make up the ambient air quality monitoring sites that are primarily needed for NAAQS comparisons. U.S.EPA must approve all SLAMS sites.
- ° SP – *Special Purpose*: Any monitor included in the agency's network that does not count when showing compliance with the minimum requirements of this subpart and for siting monitors of various types.
- ° SPM-OTHER – *Special Purpose Monitor Other*: Monitors that are measuring non-criteria pollutants, and are not associated with a monitoring network.

**Network** – The Monitor Network or affiliation.

- ° NCore – *National Core (NCore) Multi-pollutant Monitoring Station*: Sites that measure multiple pollutants at trace levels in order to provide support to integrated air quality management data needs. There is currently one NCore site for Indiana located in Indianapolis.
- ° Near-Road – Monitors that measure near road peak hourly NO<sub>2</sub> or CO concentrations in larger urban areas. There is currently one Near-Road site for Indiana located in Indianapolis.
- ° PAMS – *Photochemical Assessment Monitoring Station*: Sites established to obtain more comprehensive data of areas with high levels of ozone pollution by also monitoring NO<sub>x</sub> and VOCs.
- ° Supplemental Speciation - Any PM<sub>2.5</sub> speciation station that is used to gain supplemental data and is not dedicated as part of the speciation trends network.
- ° Trends Speciation – *PM<sub>2.5</sub> Trends Speciation Station*: A PM<sub>2.5</sub> speciation station designated to be part of the speciation trends network. This network provides chemical species data of fine particulates.
- ° Unofficial PAMS – *Unofficial Photochemical Assessment Monitoring Station*: Sites established to obtain more comprehensive data of areas with ozone pollution by also monitoring NO<sub>x</sub> and VOCs.

**Operating Schedule** - specifies how often a sample is taken.

- ° Continuous - operates 24/7; applies mainly to gaseous analyzers, although some particulate samplers (TEOM/FDMS, SHARP, and BAMs) operate continuously.
- ° Daily – a sample is taken every day; applies to manual method particulate samplers.
- ° 3 - Day - Manual method particulate samplers that run every third day.
- ° 6 - Day - Manual method particulate samplers that run every sixth day.

**Sampling Method** – Each ambient air monitor is classified by a specific method number. This method combines both the collection procedure along with the analysis performed on the sample. These numbers can be found in the U.S.EPA “List of Designated Reference and Equivalent Methods” (see U.S.EPA Transfer Technology Network web page at:

<http://www.epa.gov/ttn/amtic/files/ambient/criteria/reference-equivalent-methods-list.pdf>

**Scale** – The specific “spatial scales of representation” describes the physical dimensions of the air parcel around the monitoring station throughout which actual pollutant concentrations are reasonably similar.

- ° Microscale - Areas ranging from several meters to about 100 meters,
- ° Middle scale - Areas ranging from 100 meters to 0.5 kilometers,
- ° Neighborhood - 0.5 to 4.0 kilometers, and uniform land use,
- ° Urban scale - 4 to 50 kilometers, and
- ° Regional - 50 to hundreds of kilometers.

**Monitoring Objective** – Describes the purpose/objective for monitoring at a site.

- ° General/Background concentration – sites located to determine general background concentration levels.
- ° Highest concentration – sites located to determine the highest concentrations expected to occur in the area covered by the network.
- ° Maximum Precursor Emissions Impact – sites where the magnitude and type of precursor emissions in the area are expected to impact. These sites are suited for the monitoring of urban air toxic pollutants.
- ° Population exposure – sites located to measure typical concentrations in areas of high population density.

° Quality assurance – sites where two monitors of the same type are located; one used to report air quality for the site, the other dedicated as an audit monitor.

° Regional transport – sites located to determine the extent of regional pollutant transport among populated areas; and in support of secondary standards.

° Source-oriented – sites located to determine the impact of significant sources or source categories on air quality.

° Upwind background – sites established to characterize upwind background and transported ozone and its precursor concentrations into an area.

**NAAQS Comparable** – 40 CFR Part 58 Subpart B requires the identification of any sites that are suitable or not suitable for comparison against the PM<sub>2.5</sub> NAAQS as described in Sections §58.11 and §58.30. If a 'No' is present in this category the data should not be used in comparison to the NAAQS.

**MSA** – MSAs are defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget as geographical areas having a large population nucleus and a high degree of economic and social integration within the nucleus. In Indiana, MSAs are either one county or a group of counties. Figure 2 is a map of the MSAs in Indiana. Several border areas are included with other counties in bordering states.

**Site Change Proposed** – Designates whether this particular site is being considered for some type of modification during 2015; relocation, discontinuation, or addition.

## Monitoring Requirements

Appendix A of 40 CFR Part 58 outlines the Quality Assurance Requirements for SLAMS, SPMs, and PSD Air Monitoring. It details the calibration and auditing procedures used to collect valid air quality data, the minimum number of collocated monitoring sites, the calculation used for data quality assessments, and the reporting requirements. All sites in Indiana operate following the requirements set forth in this appendix.

Appendix C of 40 CFR Part 58 specifies the criteria pollutant monitoring methods which must be used in SLAMS and NCore stations. All criteria pollutant monitoring in Indiana follows the methods specified in this appendix.

Appendix D of 40 CFR Part 58 deals with the network design criteria for ambient air quality monitoring. The overall design criteria, the minimum number of sites for each parameter, the type of sites, the spatial scale of the sites, and the monitoring objectives of the sites are detailed. In designing the air monitoring network for Indiana, the requirements of this appendix were followed. The specifics for each pollutant network are in the individual parameter chapters.

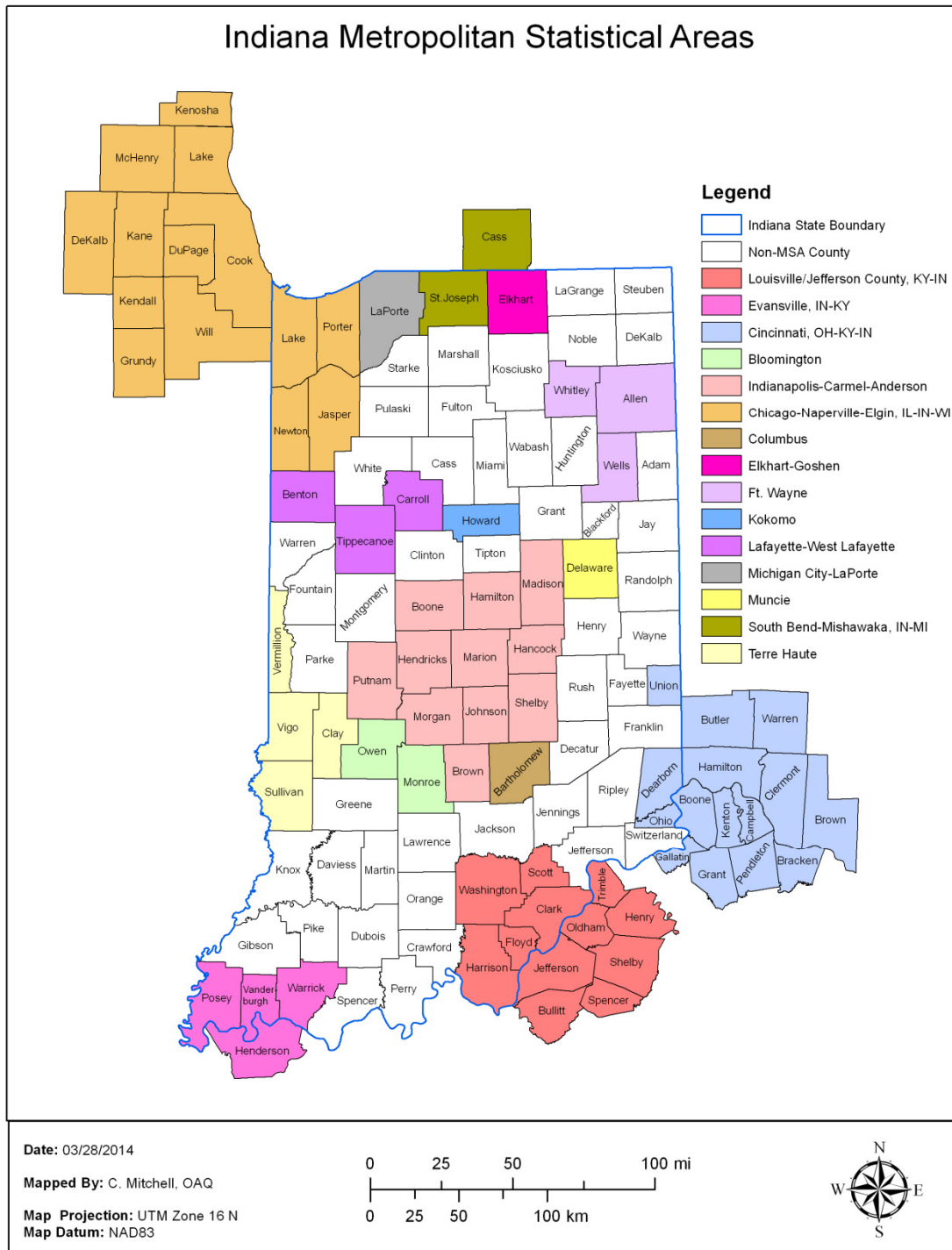
O<sub>3</sub>, PM<sub>10</sub>, and PM<sub>2.5</sub> have minimum monitoring requirements based upon the population of an MSA. Population data from the 2010 census is used in this report.

According to 2.(e) of this appendix, "The EPA recognizes that State and local agencies must consider MSA/CSA boundaries and their own political boundaries and geographical characteristics in designing their air monitoring networks. The EPA recognizes that there may be situations where the EPA Regional Administrator and the affected State or local agencies may need to augment or to divide the overall MSA/CSA monitoring responsibilities and requirements among these various agencies to achieve an effective network design. Full monitoring requirements apply separately to each affected State or local agency in the absence of an agreement between the affected agencies and the EPA Regional Administrator." The individual tables list the data, the requirements, and the current sites for the full multi-agency MSAs or CBSAs. In the instances where it is more logical or desirable to divide the monitoring requirements, Indiana has entered into agreements with some of the neighboring agencies to ensure that the minimum requirements for the MSA continue to be met and the resulting network provides adequate

coverage. Agreements have been signed with the Southwest Ohio Air Quality Agency (SWOAQA) and the Louisville Metropolitan Air Pollution Control District (APCD).

The placement of a monitoring probe, its spacing from obstructions, and probe materials are outlined in Appendix E of 40 CFR Part 58, which deals with the placement of the monitoring probe, its spacing from obstructions and what materials the probe can be made of. All monitors operated in Indiana meet Appendix E criteria.

**Figure 2 – Indiana MSAs**



## **Parameter Networks**

### **Carbon Monoxide (CO)**

#### **Monitoring Requirements**

40 CFR Part 58 Appendix D, 4.2 details the requirements for CO monitoring. One CO monitor is required to operate collocated with one required near-road NO<sub>2</sub> monitor in CBSAs having a population of 1,000,000 or more persons. Other CO monitors may be required if deemed necessary by the Regional Administrator. As per 58.13(e)(2) Indiana's CO site must be operational by January 1, 2017.

In addition 40 CFR Part 58 Appendix D, 3(b) states that CO measurements will be included at the NCore multi-pollutant monitoring sites. CO is monitored at Indpls-Washington Park NCore site.

Microscale and middle scale measurements are useful classifications for SLAMS CO sites since most people have the potential for exposure on these scales. Maximum CO concentrations primarily occur in areas near major roadways and intersections with high traffic density and often poor atmospheric ventilation.

Middle scale CO monitoring is intended to represent areas with dimensions from 100 meters to 0.5 kilometers. In some cases middle scale measurements may apply to areas that have a total length of several kilometers such as "Line Emission Sources." This type of emission source area would include air quality along a commercially developed street, shopping plaza, freeway corridor, parking lots and feeder streets.

Microscale CO monitoring applies when air quality measurements are to be used to represent distributions within street canyons, over sidewalks, and near major roadways. Microscale measurements in one location can often be considered as representative of similar locations throughout a city.

#### **Monitoring Methodology**

Indiana's CO monitoring network collects data with the Thermo Scientific Model 48c and Model 48i along with the Teledyne Advanced Pollution Instrumentation (API) T300 analyzers using nondispersive infrared monitoring methodology. The API Model 300EU and T300EU Trace level/Ultra-sensitive analyzers are used to collect trace level CO data at both the NCore Indpls - Washington Park site, and the Near-Road Indpls – I-70 E site.

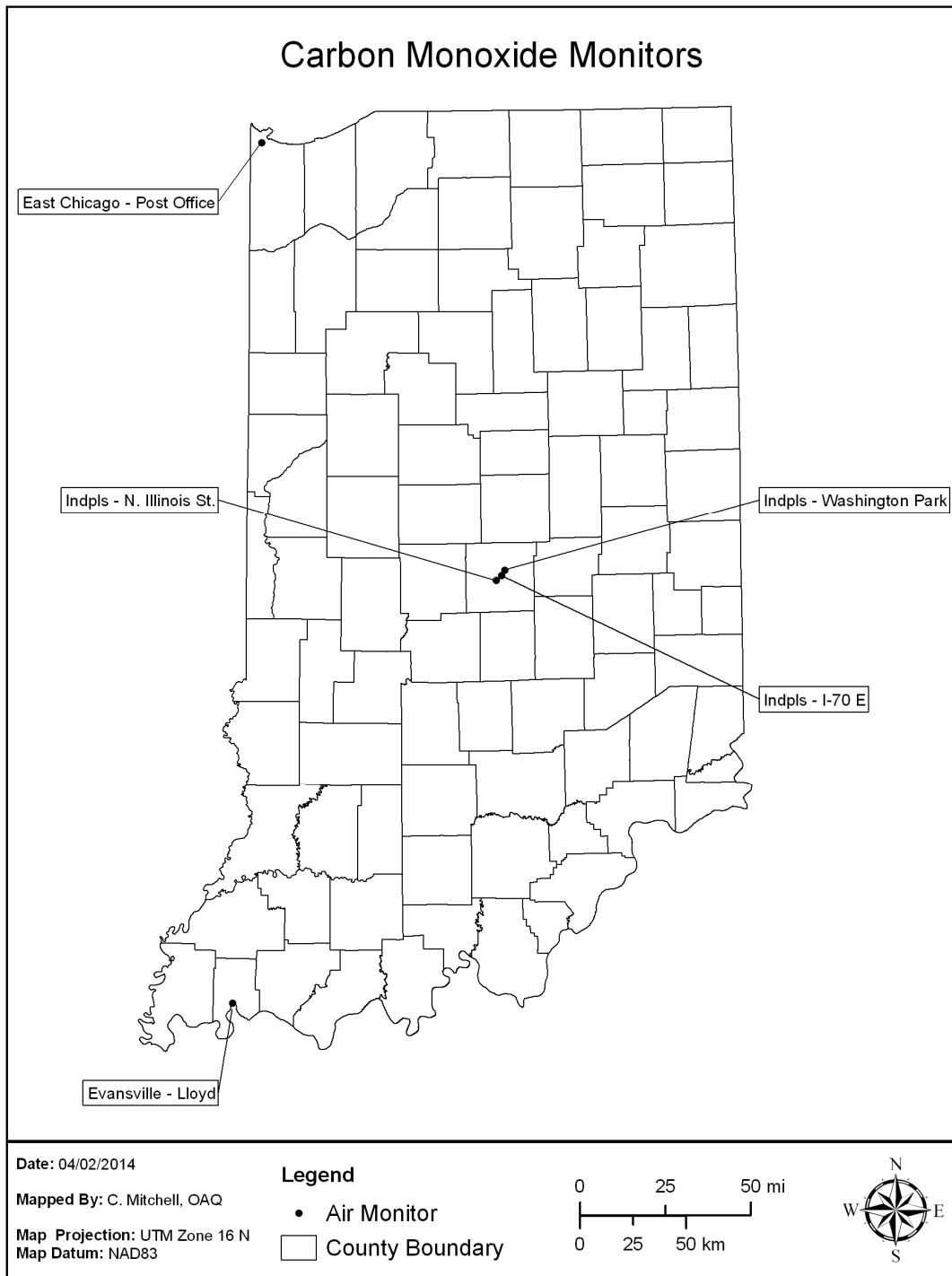
#### **Monitoring Network**

Indiana operates five CO monitors located throughout the state, as displayed in Figure 3. The details of the current network, along with any changes planned in 2015, are listed in Table 2.

#### **Network Modifications**

There is one change planned for the CO monitoring network in 2015. Indpls – E. 16<sup>th</sup> St. (180970073) will be discontinued after December 31, 2014. Data from this site has been collected since April 2, 1990. The highest one-hour average recorded in the past five years (2009-2013) has been 2.2 ppm. The maximum 8-hour average recorded during the same period is 1.7 ppm. This site meets the requirements for station discontinuation detailed in 40 CFR §58.14 paragraph (c) (1).

**Figure 3 – CO Monitoring Network**



**Table 2 – CO Monitoring Network**

Parameter Code: 42101		CO - Carbon Monoxide												
RO: 0520 OPERATING AGENCY: Indiana Department of Environmental Management														
Site ID	Site Name	County	City	Address	Monitor Type (Network)	Start Date	Operating Schedule	Monitoring Method	Scale	Monitoring Objective	Latitude	Longitude	MSA	Site Change Proposed?
180890015	East Chicago - Post Office	Lake	East Chicago	Post Office, 901 East Chicago Ave.	SLAMS	03/01/84	Continuous	054	Micro	Highest Conc	41.628611	-87.461389	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	No
180970072	Indpls - Illinois St.	Marion	Indianapolis	50 N. Illinois St.	SLAMS	02/01/90	Continuous	093	Micro	Highest Conc	39.768056	-86.160000	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No
180970073	Indpls - E. 16th St.	Marion	Indianapolis	6125 E. 16th St.	SLAMS	04/02/90	Continuous	054	Neigh	Pop Exp	39.789167	-86.060833	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	Discontinue
180970078	Indpls - Washington Park	Marion	Indianapolis	Washington Park, 3120 E. 30th St	SLAMS (NCORE)	01/01/10	Continuous	093	Neigh	Pop Exp	39.811097	-86.114469	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No
180970087	Indpls - I-70 E	Marion	Indianapolis	1650 Ludlow Ave.	SP (NEAR ROAD)	05/02/14	Continuous	093	Neigh	Pop Exp	39.787933	-86.130880	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No
181630022	Evansville - Lloyd	Vanderburgh	Evansville	10 S. 11th Ave	SLAMS	09/10/09	Continuous	093	Micro	Highest Conc	37.977640	-87.596861	Evansville, IN-KY	No
CO MONITORING METHOD: 054 - THERMO ELECTRON 48C, 48i 093-TELEDYNE INSTR. 300EU, T300, T300U														



## **Lead (Pb)**

### **Monitoring Requirements**

40 CFR Part 58 Appendix D, 4.5 specifies that Pb monitoring must be conducted taking into account Pb sources which are expected to or have been shown to contribute to a maximum Pb concentration in ambient air in excess of the NAAQS, the potential for population exposure, and logistics. At a minimum there must be one source-oriented SLAMS site located to measure the maximum Pb concentration in ambient air resulting from each Pb source which emits 0.5 or more tons per year. Waivers may be granted if the state can demonstrate the Pb source will not contribute to a maximum Pb concentration in ambient air in excess of 50% of the NAAQS.

In addition, Pb monitoring is required at any NCore site in each CBSA with a population equal to or greater than 500,000 people. This site is located at Indpls – Washington Park (180970078) and has been collecting data since 1999.

Collocated samplers are required at 15% of the sites operated by a PQA or a minimum of one per network. Indiana is required to operate one collocated site.

The lead NAAQS final rule of November 12, 2008, states that the primary and secondary standards for lead are not to exceed  $0.15 \text{ ug/m}^3$  averaged over a rolling 3 month time period.

### **Monitoring Scale**

The appropriate scales for the source-oriented sites are either microscale (up to 100 meters) or middle scale (100 to 500 meters). The neighborhood scale (0.5 – 4.0 kilometers) is the appropriate scale for population-oriented monitoring.

### **Monitoring Methodology**

Indiana utilizes TSP filter sampling with atomic absorption analysis to generate ambient Pb concentrations from the monitoring sites.

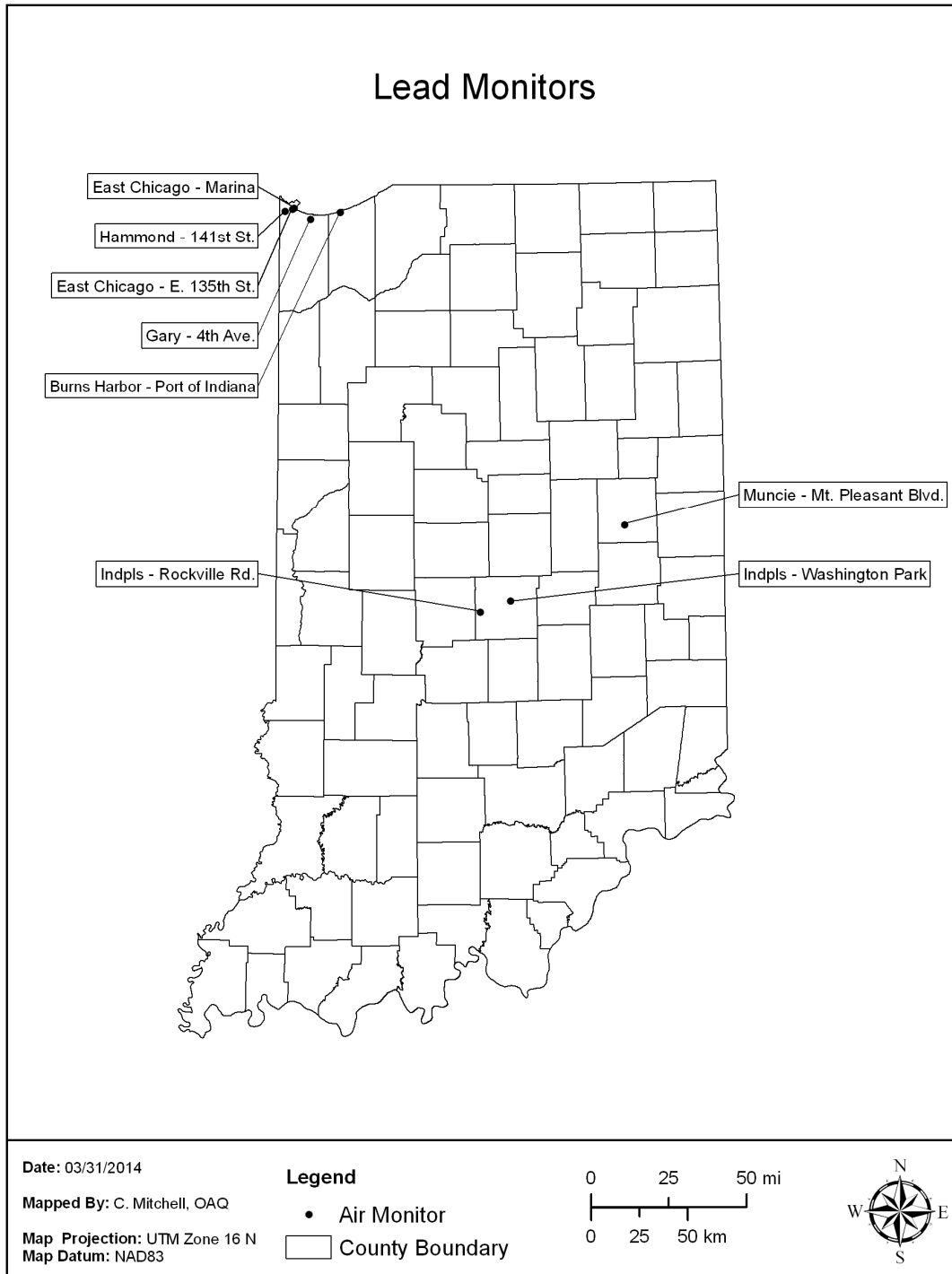
### **Monitoring Network**

The Pb monitoring network in Indiana in 2015 consists of eight sites. These sites are displayed in Figure 4, and detailed in Table 3.

### **Network Modifications**

There are no changes planned for the Pb monitoring network in 2015.

**Figure 4 – Lead Monitoring Network**



**Table 3 – Lead Monitoring Network**

Parameter Code: 14129				Pb - Lead											
RO: 0520 OPERATING AGENCY: Indiana Department of Environmental Management															
Site ID	Site Name	County	City	Address	Monitor Type (Network)	Start Date	Operating Schedule	Monitoring Method	Scale	Monitoring Objective	Latitude	Longitude	MSA	Source Oriented?	Site Change Proposed?
180350009	Muncie - Mt. Pleasant Blvd.	Delaware	Muncie	2601W. Mt. Pleasant Blvd.	SLAMS	01/02/10	6-Day	107	Middle	Source Oriented	40.158417	-85.415021	Muncie	Yes Exide	No
180890032	Gary - 4th. Ave	Lake	Gary	Gary SouthShore RailCats, One Stadium Plaza	SLAMS	01/02/10	6-Day	107	Middle	Source Oriented	41.603582	-87.332658	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	Yes US Steel	No
180890033	East Chicago - E. 135th St.	Lake	East Chicago	Abraham Lincoln Elem. Sch., E. 135th St.	SLAMS	01/02/10	6-Day	107	Middle	Source Oriented	41.649064	-87.447256	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	Yes Mittal West	No
180890034	East Chicago-Marina	Lake	East Chicago	East Chicago Marina 3301Aldis St.	SLAMS	10/30/12	6-Day	107	Middle	Source Oriented	41.653480	-87.435584	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	Yes Mittal East	No
180892008	Hammond - 141st St.	Lake	Hammond	1300 E. 141st Street	SLAMS	01/01/77	6-Day	107	Neigh	Pop Exp	41.639444	-87.493611	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	No	No
180892008	Hammond - 141st St.	Lake	Hammond	1300 E. 141st Street	SLAMS	01/01/07	6-Day	107	Neigh	Quality Assurance	41.639444	-87.493611	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	No	No
180970063	Indpls - Rockville Rd.	Marion	Indianapolis	7601Rockville Road	SLAMS	01/01/84	6-Day	107	Middle	Src Oriented Highest Conc	39.760889	-86.296863	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	Yes Quemetco	No
180970063	Indpls - Rockville Rd.	Marion	Indianapolis	7601Rockville Road	SLAMS	10/01/00	6-Day	107	Middle	Quality Assurance	39.760889	-86.296863	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	Yes Quemetco	No
180970078	Indpls - Washington Park	Marion	Indianapolis	Washington Park, 3120 E. 30th St.	SLAMS (NCORE)	04/18/99	6-Day	107	Neigh	Pop Exp	39.811097	-86.114469	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No	No
181270027	Burns Harbor-Port of Indiana	Porter		E. Boundary Rd	SLAMS	08/18/11	6-Day	107	Middle	Source Oriented	41.635594	-87.150197	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	Yes Arcelor Mittal	No
MONITORING METHOD: 107 - HI-VOL SAMPLER/FLAMELESS ATOMIC ABSORPTION (GFAA)															

## **Oxides of Nitrogen (NO, NO<sub>2</sub>, NO<sub>x</sub>, NO<sub>y</sub>)**

### **Monitoring Requirements**

On February 9, 2010, the Federal Register amended 40 CFR Parts 50 and 58 establishing a new NO<sub>2</sub> NAAQS for one hour concentrations, and new monitoring requirements to be implemented by January 1, 2014.

One microscale near-road NO<sub>2</sub> monitoring station must be located within each CBSA with a population of 500,000 or more to be installed by January 1, 2014. An additional near-road NO<sub>2</sub> monitoring station is required for any CBSA with a population of 2,500,000 persons or more. For Indiana, one near-road site is required for Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson MSA. Additionally, sites are required for the Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN CBSA, the Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN CBSA, and the Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IN-IL-WI CBSA. These cross state requirements are addressed in agreements signed with the appropriate neighboring agencies.

One area-wide NO<sub>2</sub> monitoring station must also be located in each CBSA with a population greater than 1,000,000 persons and was required to be installed by January 1, 2013. Each area listed above also requires an area-wide monitor.

40 CFR Part 58 Appendix D 3(b) and 40 CFR Part 58 Appendix D, 4.3 state that NO/NO<sub>y</sub> measurements should be included at the NCore multi-pollutant monitoring sites and the PAMS program. NO/NO<sub>y</sub> monitors are used at these sites because it is important to collect data on total reactive nitrogen species for understanding O<sub>3</sub> photochemistry.

### **Monitoring Methodology**

The NO, NO<sub>2</sub> and NO<sub>x</sub> network uses the Thermo Scientific Model 42i chemiluminescence monitors to collect data. The API Model 200EU/501 NO<sub>y</sub> Trace level/Ultra-sensitive analyzer is used to collect NO and NO<sub>y</sub> data at the Indpls - Washington Park NCore site (180970078).

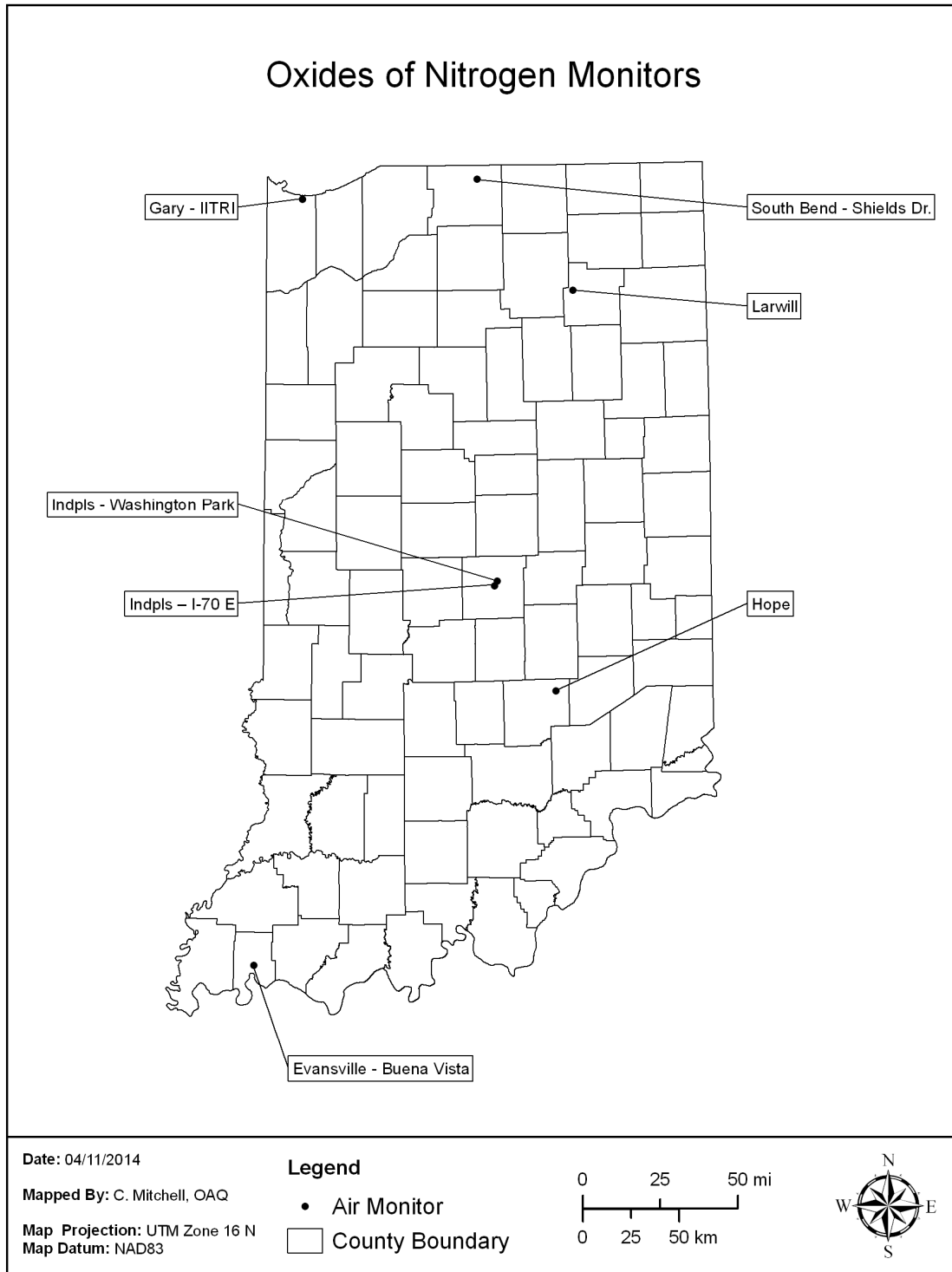
### **Monitoring Network**

Indiana operates six NO<sub>2</sub> monitors and one trace level monitor as displayed in Figure 5. The current network, along with any changes planned in 2015, is listed in Table 4.

### **Network Modifications**

Indiana proposes discontinuing Indpls – E. 16<sup>th</sup> St. (180970073) as it has shown similar values to the Indpls – Washington Park NO<sub>2</sub> monitor. This data traces well with the Washington Park NO<sub>2</sub> data but with slightly lower values. Data from this site has been collected since April 2, 1990. The highest one-hour average recorded in the past five years (2009-2013) has been 60.2 ppb. The form of the NAAQS for the 1-hour average is the 98<sup>th</sup> percentile, averaged over 3 years, and not to exceed 100 ppb. The DV for the years 2009-2011, and 2010-2012 were both 47 ppb. The current DV for the years 2011-2013 has dropped to 44 ppb. The level for the annual mean is not to exceed 53 ppb. In the previous five years the highest annual mean was 12.7 ppb in 2010. The 2013 annual mean was the lowest at 8.6 ppb. This site meets the requirements for station discontinuation detailed in 40 CFR §58.14 paragraph (c) (1).

Figure 5 – Oxides of Nitrogen Monitoring Network



**Table 4 – Oxides of Nitrogen (NO, NO<sub>2</sub>, NO<sub>x</sub>, NO<sub>y</sub>) Monitoring Network**

Parameter Code: 42602		NO, NO <sub>2</sub> , NO <sub>x</sub> , NO <sub>y</sub> - Oxides of Nitrogen												
RO: 0520 OPERATING AGENCY: Indiana Department of Environmental Management														
Site ID	Site Name	County	City	Address	Monitor Type (Network)	Start Date	Operating Schedule	Monitoring Method	Scale	Monitoring Objective	Latitude	Longitude	MSA	Site Change Proposed?
180050007	Hope	Bartholomew		Hauser Jr-Sr HS, 9404 N775 E.	SP	06/05/13	Continuous	074	Urban	Background	39.294322	-85.766816	Columbus	No
180890022	Gary - IITRI	Lake	Gary	IITRI Bunker, 201 Mississippi St.	SLAMS	06/27/95	Continuous	074	Neigh	Highest Conc	41.606623	-87.304943	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	No
180970073	Indpls - E. 16th St.	Marion	Indianapolis	6125 E. 16th St.	SLAMS	04/02/90	Continuous	074	Neigh	Pop Exp	39.789167	-86.060833	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	Discontinue
180970078	Indpls - Washington Park	Marion	Indianapolis	Washington Park, 3120 E. 30th St	SLAMS (NCORE)	01/01/10	Continuous	099	Neigh	Pop Exp	39.811097	-86.114469	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No
180970087	Indpls - I-70 E	Marion	Indianapolis	1650 Ludlow Ave.	SP (NEAR ROAD)	02/07/14	Continuous	074	Neigh	Pop Exp	39.787933	-86.130880	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No
181410015	South Bend - Shields Dr.	St Joseph	South Bend	2335 Shields Dr.	SLAMS	06/06/06	Continuous	074	Neigh	Pop Exp	41.696660	-86.214706	South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	No
181630021	Evansville - Buena Vista	Vanderburgh	Evansville	1110 W. Buena Vista Rd	SLAMS	07/08/09	Continuous	074	Neigh	Pop Exp	38.013309	-87.577876	Evansville, IN-KY	No
181830003	Larwill	Whitley		Whitko Middle School, 710 N. State Rd. 5	SP	05/01/13	Continuous	074	Urban	Background	41.169650	-85.629252	Fort Wayne	No
NOx MONITORING METHOD: 074 - THERMO ELECTRON 42i 099 - TELEDYNE INSTR. 200EU														

## Ozone (O<sub>3</sub>)

### Monitoring Requirements

Table D-2 in 40 CFR Part 58 Appendix D details the number of O<sub>3</sub> sites required in each MSA. The number of sites is based on the population of an MSA and if the design value exceeds 85% of the standard (0.064 ppm) for that area. Table 5 lists the requirements stated in Part 58. Table 6 lists the requirements as they relate to Indiana. There are five MSAs which cross state lines. Except for Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN, Indiana meets the requirement for all MSAs, including the multi-agency MSAs. A multi-agency agreement between the Southwest Ohio Air Quality Agency (Cincinnati, OH) and IDEM specifies that Southwest Ohio Air Quality Agency will fulfill all the O<sub>3</sub> monitoring requirements in this MSA. In the absence of an agreement, Indiana would be required to operate two sites in the Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN MSA.

### Monitoring Season

Table D-3 of Appendix D of Part 58 defines the O<sub>3</sub> monitoring season for all of the states. Indiana's monitoring season is from April 1 to September 30. Indiana operates one site in Illinois (West Union) and two sites (Charlestown State Park and New Albany) in the Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN MSA. As the monitoring season extends through October in Illinois and Kentucky, Indiana operates these three sites through October as well. In addition, the Charlestown State Park and New Albany sites in the Louisville MSA are operated in March to correspond with Kentucky's ozone season.

Two sites operate year-round; Indpls – Washington Park (180970078) and Evansville – Buena Vista (181630021). Indpls – Washington Park is Indiana's NCore site and is required to collect data all year. Evansville – Buena Vista collects data to aid the local health officials to track and research concentrations the entire year.

There is a possibility that new monitoring requirements may be promulgated in 2014. If any changes in the monitoring season are required to begin in 2015, Indiana will implement any season modification at that time.

### Data

The design value for an area, usually a county or an MSA, is determined by the three year average of the 4<sup>th</sup> highest daily 8-hour maximum from the highest site in the area. If this value is greater than 0.075 ppm, then the area is considered to be in nonattainment of the NAAQS. If the air quality improves and the design value is 0.075 ppm or less, then the area may be reclassified as a maintenance area. The design values for all sites for the most recent sampling period (2011 – 2013) along with the 2008 8-hour nonattainment areas, (based on current NAAQS of 0.075 ppm) and the 1997 8-hour attainment areas with maintenance plans (based on the 1997 NAAQS of 0.08 ppm) are illustrated in Figure 6.

The design values for Michigan City (180910005) in the Michigan City-LaPorte MSA, Cassopolis - Ross Beatty High School (260270003) which is operated by Michigan DEQ in the South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI MSA, Plummer (180550001) in Greene County (Non-MSA) and Charlestown State Park (180190008) and New Albany (180431004) in the Louisville/Jefferson County KY-IN MSA were greater than 0.075 ppm during the sampling period 2011 - 2013. All other O<sub>3</sub> monitoring sites were under the 0.075 ppm for the same sampling period.

## Monitoring Methodology

All monitoring sites in Indiana use O<sub>3</sub> analyzers from Thermo Scientific, Models 49c, or 49i. These monitors use ultraviolet absorption photometry. Air is drawn through a sample cell where ultraviolet light (254 nm wavelength) passes through. Any light that is not absorbed by the ozone is then converted into an electrical signal proportional to the ozone concentration.

## Monitoring Network

Currently there are 45 monitoring sites in Indiana's O<sub>3</sub> monitoring network as displayed in Figure 7. The O<sub>3</sub> monitoring network with any changes proposed for 2015 is in Table 7.

## Network Modifications

There are no changes planned for the O<sub>3</sub> monitoring network in 2015.

**Table 5 – SLAMS Minimum O<sub>3</sub> Monitoring Requirement**

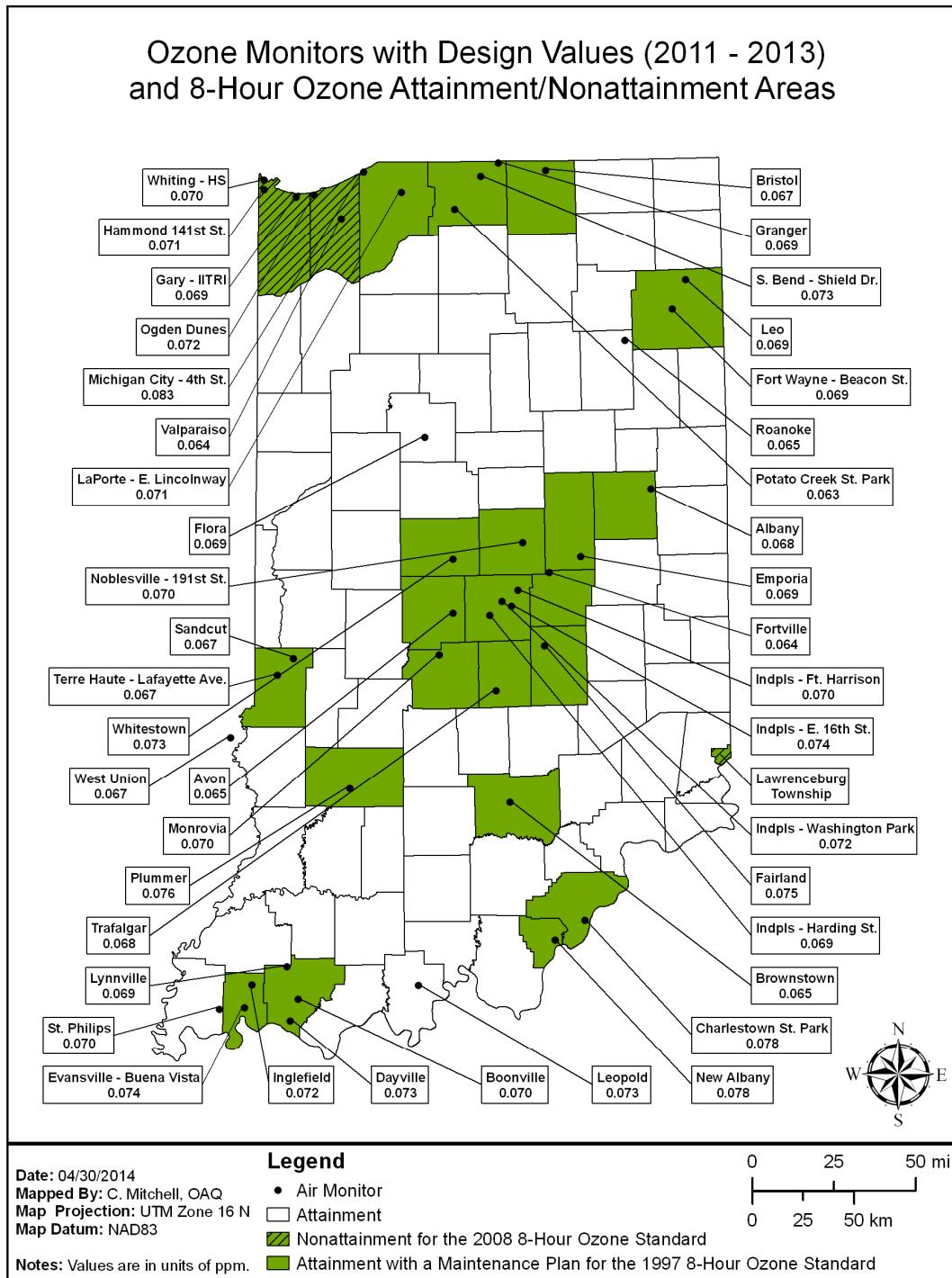
# of Sites Required per Population and Design Value		
<b>MSA Population</b>	<b><u>3yr Design Value ≥ 85% of NAAQS (0.064ppm)</u></b>	<b><u>3 yr Design Value &lt; 85% of NAAQS (0.064ppm)</u></b>
>10 million	4	2
4-10 million	3	1
350,000 - 4 million	2	1
50,000 - 350,000	1	0



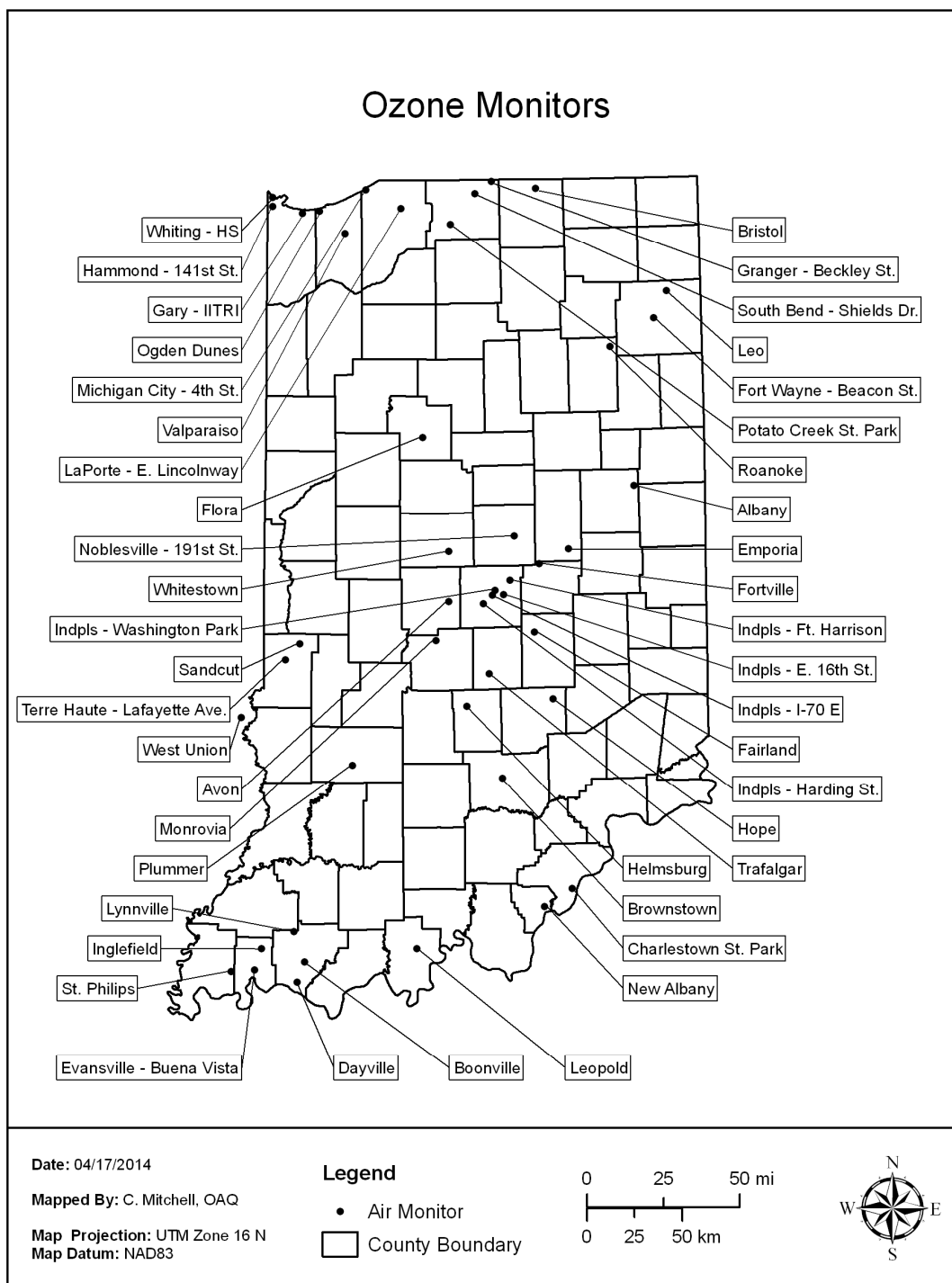
**Table 6 – SLAMS O<sub>3</sub> Sites Required for Indiana**

MSA	MSA Population <sup>1</sup> (2010)	Design Value (ppm) (2011- 2013)	# of Sites Required per CFR	Current No. of Sites	2015 No. of Sites
Bloomington	159,549	No Data	1	1	1
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI (total MSA)	9,461,105	0.080 <sup>2</sup>	3	21 <sup>2</sup>	-
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI (IN only)	9,461,105	0.072 <sup>3</sup>	3	5 <sup>3</sup>	5
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN (total MSA)	2,114,580	0.081 <sup>2</sup>	2	10 <sup>2</sup>	
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN (IN only)	2,114,580	No Data <sup>3</sup>	2	0 <sup>3</sup>	0
Columbus	76,794	0.066	1	1	1
Elkhart-Goshen	197,559	0.067	1	1	1
Evansville, IN-KY (total MSA)	311,552	0.076 <sup>2</sup>	1	7 <sup>2</sup>	-
Evansville, IN-KY (IN only)	311,552	0.074 <sup>3</sup>	1	6 <sup>3</sup>	6
Fort Wayne	416,257	0.069	2	2	2
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	1,887,862	0.075	2	13	13
Kokomo	82,752	No Data	0	0	0
Lafayette-West Lafayette	201,789	0.069	1	1	1
Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN (total MSA)	1,235,708	0.082 <sup>2</sup>	2	7 <sup>2</sup>	-
Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN (IN only)	1,235,708	0.078 <sup>3</sup>	2	2 <sup>3</sup>	2
Michigan City-LaPorte	111,467	0.083	1	2	2
Muncie	117,671	0.068	1	1	1
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI (total MSA)	319,224	0.077 <sup>2</sup>	1	4 <sup>2</sup>	-
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI (IN only)	319,224	0.073 <sup>3</sup>	1	3 <sup>3</sup>	3
Terre Haute	172,425	0.067	1	2	2
Non MSA					
West Union - Clark Co., IL		0.067		1	1
Plummer - Greene Co. <sup>3</sup>		0.076		1	1
Huntington - Huntington Co.		0.065		1	1
Brownstown - Jackson Co.		0.065		1	1
Leopold - Perry Co.		0.073		1	1
	Value exceeds NAAQS				
	DV ≥ 85% of NAAQS				
# of sites needed if Indiana meets all multi-state MSA requirements			20		
		Sites in Indiana Network		45	45
<sup>1</sup> MSA populations adjusted according to MSA changes in February 2013.					
<sup>2</sup> Information for full MSA.					
<sup>3</sup> Information for Indiana's portion of MSA.					

Figure 6 – O<sub>3</sub> Design Values (2011 – 2013)



**Figure 7 – O<sub>3</sub> Monitoring Network**



**Table 7 – Ozone Monitoring Network**

Parameter Code: 44201				O <sub>3</sub> - Ozone										
RO: 0520 OPERATING AGENCY: Indiana Department of Environmental Management														
Site ID	Site Name	County	City	Address	Monitor Type (Network)	Start Date	Operating Schedule	Monitoring Method	Scale	Monitoring Objective	Latitude	Longitude	MSA	Site Change Proposed?
170230001	West Union	Clark, IL		416 S. Hwy 1, West Union, IL	SLAMS	04/01/01	Continuous	047	Urban	General Bkgrd	39.210857	-87.668297	Non-MSA County	No
180030002	Leo HS	Allen	Leo	Leo HS, 14600 Amstutz Rd.	SLAMS	04/01/86	Continuous	047	Urban	Highest Conc	41.221418	-85.016821	Ft. Wayne	No
180030004	Ft Wayne - Beacon St.	Allen	Fort Wayne	2022 N. Beacon St.	SLAMS	07/01/79	Continuous	047	Neigh	Pop Exp	41.094966	-85.101816	Ft. Wayne	No
180050007	Hope	Bartholomew		Hauser Jr-Sr HS, 9404 N775 E.	SP	05/28/13	Continuous	047	Urban	Pop Exp	39.294322	-85.766816	Columbus	No
180110001	Whitestown	Boone		Perry - Worth Elem Sch., 3900 E. 300 S, Lebanon	SLAMS	04/01/01	Continuous	047	Urban	Highest Conc	39.997484	-86.395172	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No
180130001	Helmsburg	Brown		Jackson Twp Fire Dept. 4831 Helmsburg Road, Nashville	SP	05/16/14	Continuous	047	Urban	Highest Conc	39.263914	-86.292261	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No
180150002	Flora	Carroll		Flora Airport, 481S. 150 W., Flora	SLAMS	04/01/01	Continuous	047	Urban	Pop Exp	40.540455	-86.553035	Lafayette-West Lafayette	No
180190008	Charlestown State Park	Clark		Charlestown State Park, 12500 Hwy 62, Charlestown	SLAMS	05/04/07	Continuous	047	Urban	Highest Conc	38.393833	-85.664167	Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	No
180350010	Albany	Delaware	Albany	Albany Elem. Sch., 706 W. State St.	SLAMS	04/01/01	Continuous	047	Urban	Pop Exp	40.300000	-85.245556	Muncie	No
180390007	Bristol	Elkhart	Bristol	Bristol Elem Sch., 705 Indiana Ave.	SLAMS	04/01/02	Continuous	047	Urban	Pop Exp	41.718050	-85.830550	Elkhart-Goshen	No
180431004	New Albany	Floyd	New Albany	Green Valley Elem. Sch., 2230 Green Valley Road	SLAMS	01/01/77	Continuous	047	Neigh	Highest Conc	38.308056	-85.834167	Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	No
180550001	Plummer	Greene		2500 S. 275 W	SLAMS	04/03/00	Continuous	047	Regional	Upwind Bkgrd	38.985477	-86.990419	Non-MSA County	No
180570006	Noblesville - 191st St.	Hamilton	Noblesville	Our Lady of Grace Catholic Church, 9900 E. 191st St.	SLAMS	05/13/10	Continuous	047	Urban	Highest Conc	40.068297	-85.992451	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No
180590003	Fortville	Hancock	Fortville	Fortville Municipal Bldg., 714 E Broadway	SLAMS	06/01/87	Continuous	047	Urban	Highest Conc	39.934870	-85.840671	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No
180630004	Avon	Hendricks	Avon	7203 E. US 36, Avon	SLAMS	04/01/00	Continuous	047	Urban	Pop Exp	39.758707	-86.398500	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No
180690002	Roanoke Elem School	Huntington	Roanoke	Roanoke Elem. Sch., 423 W. Vine St.	SLAMS	04/14/00	Continuous	047	Urban	Upwind Bkgrd	40.959671	-85.379647	Non-MSA County	No
180710001	Brownstown	Jackson		225 W & 300 N, Brownstown	SLAMS	04/04/00	Continuous	047	Regional	Upwind Bkgrd	38.920835	-86.080523	Non-MSA County	No
180810002	Trafalgar	Johnson	Trafalgar	200 W. Pearl St.	SLAMS	04/01/97	Continuous	047	Urban	Pop Exp	39.417155	-86.152406	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No
180890022	Gary - ITRI	Lake	Gary	ITRI Bunker, 201 Mississippi St.	SLAMS	07/01/95	Continuous	047	Neigh	Pop Exp	41.606623	-87.304943	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL- IN-WI	No
180890030	Whiting HS	Lake	Whiting	Whiting HS, 1751 Oliver St.	SLAMS	04/01/04	Continuous	047	Urban	Highest Conc	41.681384	-87.494722	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL- IN-WI	No
180892008	Hammond - 141st St.	Lake	Hammond	1300 E. 141st St.	SLAMS	01/01/76	Continuous	047	Neigh	Pop Exp	41.639444	-87.493611	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL- IN-WI	No
180910005	Michigan City - 4th St.	La Porte	Michigan City	NIPSCO Gas Station, 341W. 4th St.	SLAMS	05/24/90	Continuous	047	Urban	Pop Exp	41.716944	-86.907500	Michigan City-LaPorte	No

Site ID	Site Name	County	City	Address	Monitor Type (Network)	Start Date	Operating Schedule	Monitoring Method	Scale	Monitoring Objective	Latitude	Longitude	MSA	Site Change Proposed?
180910010	LaPorte - E. Lincolnway	La Porte	La Porte	2011 E. Lincolnway	SLAMS	05/07/97	Continuous	047	Urban	Pop Exp	41.629259	-86.685020	Michigan City-LaPorte	No
180950010	Emporia	Madison		East Elem. Sch., 893 E. US 36, Pendleton	SLAMS	04/05/93	Continuous	047	Urban	Pop Exp	40.002511	-85.656391	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No
180970050	Indpls - Ft Harrison	Marion	Indianapolis	5753 Glenn Rd	SLAMS	12/01/79	Continuous	047	Urban	Highest Conc	39.858991	-86.021344	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No
180970057	Indpls - Harding St.	Marion	Indianapolis	1321 S. Harding St.	SLAMS	03/01/82	Continuous	047	Neigh	Pop Exp	39.749019	-86.186314	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No
180970073	Indpls - E. 16th St.	Marion	Indianapolis	6125 E. 16th St.	SLAMS	04/02/90	Continuous	047	Neigh	Pop Exp	39.789167	-86.060833	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No
180970078	Indpls - Washington Park	Marion	Indianapolis	Washington Park, 3120 E. 30th St	SLAMS (NCORE)	04/01/09	Continuous	047	Neigh	Pop Exp	39.811097	-86.114469	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No
180970087	Indpls - I-70 E	Marion	Indianapolis	1650 Ludlow Ave.	SP (NEAR ROAD)	05/14/14	Continuous	047	Neigh	Pop Exp	39.787933	-86.130880	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No
181090005	Monrovia	Morgan	Monrovia	Monrovia HS., 135 S. Chestnut St.	SLAMS	04/01/97	Continuous	047	Urban	Pop Exp	39.575596	-86.477914	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No
181230009	Leopold	Perry		Perry Central HS, 19856 Old St Rd 37, Leopold	SLAMS	04/01/04	Continuous	047	Urban	Highest Conc	38.115120	-86.603261	Non-MSA County	No
181270024	Ogden Dunes	Porter	Ogden Dunes	Water Treatment Plant, 84 Diana Rd	SLAMS	11/01/83	Continuous	047	Urban	Highest Conc	41.617773	-87.199481	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	No
181270026	Valparaiso	Porter	Valparaiso	Valpo Water Department, 1000 Wesley St.	SLAMS	04/01/98	Continuous	047	Urban	Pop Exp	41.512084	-87.036172	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	No
181290003	St Philips	Posey		2027 South St. Phillips Rd., Evansville	SLAMS	07/01/96	Continuous	047	Urban	Upwind Bkgrd	38.006410	-87.718354	Evansville, IN-KY	No
181410010	Potato Creek State Park	St Joseph		Potato Creek St. Park, 25601 St. Rd 4, North Liberty	SLAMS	04/24/91	Continuous	047	Urban	Upwind Bkgrd	41.551504	-86.370189	South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	No
181410015	South Bend-Shields Dr.	St Joseph	South Bend	2335 Shields Dr.	SLAMS	06/06/06	Continuous	047	Neigh	Pop Exp	41.696660	-86.214706	South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	No
181410016	Granger-Beckley St.	St Joseph	Granger	12441 Beckley St., Granger	SLAMS	04/01/12	Continuous	047	Urban	Highest Conc	41.754876	-86.110057	South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	No
181450001	Fairland	Shelby		Triton Central MS, 4740 W. 600N , Fairland	SLAMS	04/01/00	Continuous	047	Urban	General Bkgrd	39.613367	-85.870669	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No
181630013	Inglefield	Vanderburgh		Scott School, 14940 Old State Road	SLAMS	05/01/80	Continuous	047	Urban	Highest Conc	38.113913	-87.536887	Evansville, IN-KY	No
181630021	Evansville - Buena Vista	Vanderburgh	Evansville	1110 W. Buena Vista Rd	SLAMS	07/08/09	Continuous	047	Neigh	Pop Exp	38.013309	-87.577876	Evansville, IN-KY	No
181670018	Terre Haute - Lafayette Ave.	Vigo	Terre Haute	961N. Lafayette Ave.	SLAMS	07/01/83	Continuous	047	Neigh	Pop Exp	39.486111	-87.401389	Terre Haute	No
181670024	Sandcut	Vigo		7597 N. Stevenson Rd., Terre Haute	SLAMS	04/01/01	Continuous	047	Urban	Pop Exp	39.560556	-87.313056	Terre Haute	No
181730008	Boonville	Warrick	Boonville	Boonville HS, 300 N. 1st St.	SLAMS	04/16/91	Continuous	047	Urban	Highest Conc	38.052419	-87.281504	Evansville, IN-KY	No
181730009	Lynnville	Warrick		Tecumseh HS, 5244 State Rd 68, Lynnville	SLAMS	05/02/91	Continuous	047	Urban	Highest Conc	38.194185	-87.341004	Evansville, IN-KY	No
181730011	Dayville	Warrick		3488 Eble Rd., Newburgh	SLAMS	04/01/07	Continuous	047	Urban	Highest Conc	37.954450	-87.321989	Evansville, IN-KY	No

O3 MONITORING METHOD: 047 - THERMO ELECTRON 49C, 49i

## Particulate Matter (PM<sub>10</sub>)

### Monitoring Requirements

The requirements for the design of the PM<sub>10</sub> monitoring network are listed in 40 CFR Part 58 Appendix D 4.6. Indiana must operate the minimum number of sites as defined by the MSA population and the past design value of the area. Table 8 lists the sites required per MSA along with the design value in the proper category for each MSA. The current and proposed networks are also listed. There are five MSAs which cross state lines. Indiana meets the requirement for the number of sites for the full MSA, in the multi-agency MSAs, except for Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN and Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN. IDEM has multi-agency agreements with Southwest Ohio Air Quality Agency (Cincinnati, OH) and Louisville Metropolitan Air Pollution Control District (APCD) specifying the sites which will operate in each district to fulfill the PM<sub>10</sub> monitoring requirements in the Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN and Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN MSAs.

Collocated samplers are required at 15% of the sites in the network to determine monitoring precision. IDEM is required to operate two collocated samplers.

### Monitoring Methodology

Intermittent PM<sub>10</sub> samples are collected on a pre-weighed 46.2 mm Teflon filter. Air is drawn through an inlet designed to pass only particles smaller than 10 microns in diameter and across the filter for 24 hours. It is then removed and weighed again. Concentrations are calculated by dividing the weight gain by the volume of air passed through the filter.

Continuous PM<sub>10</sub> concentrations are obtained by using an R&P TEOM 1400a and Thermo Scientific 1405 which collects the particulate on a filter attached to an oscillating glass rod. The concentration of the particulate is proportional to the change in oscillating frequency. A Met One BAM 1020 is also used to collect continuous PM<sub>10</sub>.

### Monitoring Network

Indiana currently operates 12 monitoring sites in the State. The 2015 network is displayed in Figure 8. Concentrations at all sites except for two source-oriented sites in Northwest Indiana, Gary – IITRI (180890022) and Portage – Hwy 12 (181270023), are well under 50% of the daily NAAQS of 150 ug/m<sup>3</sup>. Table 9 details the current PM<sub>10</sub> network and the modifications planned for 2015.

### Network Modifications

There are two network modifications planned for 2015. Monitoring at Ogden Dunes (181270024) will be discontinued. The maximum 24-hour value in the past 5 years, 2009-2013 was 56 ug/m<sup>3</sup>. The four remaining intermittent samplers will maintain the requirements for the Chicago MSA. This site meets the requirements for station discontinuation detailed in 40 CFR §58.14 paragraph (c) (1).

The second network modification will be the discontinuation of one collocated intermittent monitor. With the discontinuations from 2013 and 2014, the state went from requiring three collocated monitors to two. East Chicago – Franklin Sch. (180890006) collocate will be discontinued. This site is the lowest reporting of the other collocated sites. PM<sub>10</sub> collocation will remain at Gary – Madison St. (180890031) and Indianapolis – West St. (180970043).

### Table 8 – PM<sub>10</sub> Site Requirements

[illegible]

**Figure 8 – PM<sub>10</sub> Monitoring Network**

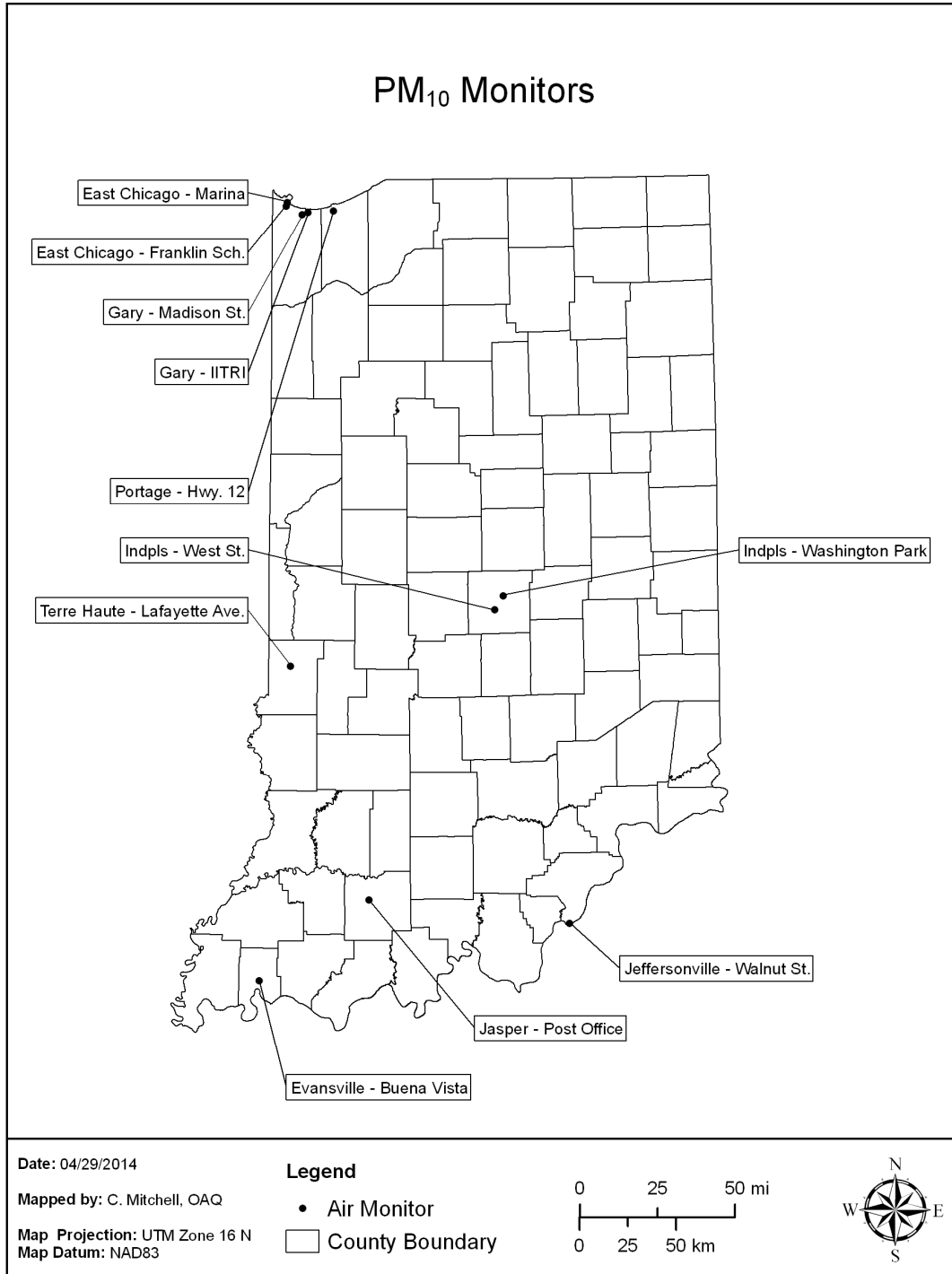




Table 9 – PM<sub>10</sub> Monitoring Network

Parameter Code: 81102      PM <sub>10</sub> - Particulate Matter														
RO: 0520   OPERATING AGENCY: Indiana Department of Environmental Management														
Site ID	Site Name	County	City	Address	Monitor Type (Network)	Start Date	Operating Schedule	Monitoring Method	Scale	Monitoring Objective	Latitude	Longitude	MSA	Site Change Proposed?
180190006	Jeffersonville - Walnut St.	Clark	Jeffersonville	Jeffersonville PFAU, 719 Walnut St.	SLAMS	06/26/03	6-Day	127	Neigh	Pop Exp	38.277675	-85.740153	Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	No
180372001	Jasper - Post Office	Dubois	Jasper	Jasper Post Office, 206 E. 6th St.	SLAMS	07/01/87	6-Day	127	Neigh	Highest Conc	38.391799	-86.929668	Non-MSA County	No
180890006	East Chicago - Franklin Sch.	Lake	East Chicago	Franklin School, Alder & 142nd St.	SLAMS	10/01/87	6-Day	127	Middle	Highest Conc	41.636111	-87.440833	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	No
180890006	East Chicago - Franklin Sch.	Lake	East Chicago	Franklin School, Alder & 142nd St.	SLAMS	10/01/87	6-Day	127	Middle	Quality Assurance	41.636111	-87.440833	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	Discontinue
180890022	Gary - IITRI	Lake	Gary	IITRI Bunker, 201 Mississippi St.	SLAMS	03/26/93	1-Day	127	Middle	Source Oriented	41.606623	-87.304943	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	No
180890022	Gary - IITRI	Lake	Gary	IITRI Bunker, 201 Mississippi St.	SLAMS	03/01/97	Continuous	079	Middle	Source Oriented	41.606623	-87.304943	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	No
180890031	Gary - Madison St.	Lake	Gary	Indiana American Water Co., 650 Madison St.	SLAMS	07/01/05	6-Day	127	Neigh	Pop Exp	41.598505	-87.342991	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	No
180890031	Gary - Madison St.	Lake	Gary	Indiana American Water Co., 650 Madison St.	SLAMS	07/01/05	6-Day	127	Neigh	Quality Assurance	41.598505	-87.342991	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	No
180890034	East Chicago-Marina	Lake	East Chicago	East Chicago Marina 3301Aldis St.	SLAMS	10/30/12	6-Day	127	Middle	Source Oriented	41.653480	-87.435584	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	No
180970043	Indpls - West St.	Marion	Indianapolis	1735 S. West St.	SLAMS	10/29/86	6-Day	127	Middle	Highest Conc	39.744957	-86.166496	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No
180970043	Indpls - West St.	Marion	Indianapolis	1735 S. West St.	SLAMS	01/01/13	6-Day	127	Middle	Quality Assurance	39.744957	-86.166496	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No
180970078	Indpls - Washington Park	Marion	Indianapolis	Washington Park, 3120 E. 30th St.	SLAMS	07/01/10	1-Day	127	Neigh	Pop Exp	39.811097	-86.114469	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No
180970078	Indpls - Washington Park	Marion	Indianapolis	Washington Park, 3120 E. 30th St.	SLAMS	08/02/11	Continuous	122	Neigh	Pop Exp	39.811097	-86.114469	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No
181270023	Portage - Hwy 12	Porter	Portage	Bethlehem Steel Waste Lagoon, Hwy 12	SLAMS	10/01/95	Continuous	079	Neigh	Highest Conc	41.616618	-87.146959	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	No
181270024	Ogden Dunes	Porter	Ogden Dunes	Water Treatment Plant, 84 Diana Rd	SLAMS	01/01/89	6-Day	127	Neigh	Pop Exp	41.617773	-87.199481	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	Discontinue
181630021	Evansville - Buena Vista	Vanderburgh	Evansville	1110 W. Buena Vista Rd	SLAMS	07/10/09	6-Day	127	Neigh	Pop Exp	38.013309	-87.577876	Evansville, IN-KY	No
181670018	Terre Haute - Lafayette Ave.	Vigo	Terre Haute	961N. Lafayette Ave.	SLAMS	07/01/88	6-Day	127	Neigh	Pop Exp	39.486111	-87.401389	Terre Haute	No
PM10 MONITORING METHODS:					079 - R & P TEOM 1400, 1400 A 122- Met One - Beta Attenuation 127 - R&P 2025A or 2025B Sequential									

## Fine Particulate Matter (PM<sub>2.5</sub>)

### Monitoring Requirements

40 CFR Part 58, Appendix D 4.7 details the number of PM<sub>2.5</sub> sites required in each MSA. The number of sites is based on the population of an MSA and if the design value for that area is greater or less than 85% of either NAAQS. Table 10 (Table D-5 of Appendix D) lists the minimum requirements as stated in Part 58. Table 11 lists the requirements as they relate to Indiana. Indiana meets the minimum number of sites for each MSA within Indiana's boundaries. There are five MSAs which cross state lines. Except for Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN Indiana meets the requirement for the number of sites for the full MSA, in the multi-agency MSAs. An agreement between the SWOAQA and IDEM specifies that SWOAQA will fulfill the PM<sub>2.5</sub> monitoring requirements in this MSA. In the absence of an agreement, Indiana would be required to operate three sites in the Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN MSA, and 16 additional monitoring sites overall.

In addition, 40 CFR, Appendix D, 4.7.2 states that "State, or where appropriate, local agencies must operate continuous fine particulate analyzers equal to at least one-half (round up) the minimum required sites listed in Table D-5 (Table 10) of this appendix. At least one required FRM/FEM monitor in each MSA must be collocated." As these requirements are applied to Indiana, 10 would be required. Indiana meets this requirement in all MSAs, except Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN and Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN. IDEM has multi-agency agreements with SWOAQA (Cincinnati, OH) and APCD of Louisville specifying the sites which will operate in each district to fulfill the PM<sub>2.5</sub> monitoring requirements in the two SE MSAs.

Collocated samplers are required at 15% of the FRM/FEM sites operated by each PQAQO. IDEM is the sole PQAQO for Indiana and plans to operate 35 sites. Indiana is required to have five collocated samplers.

**Table 10 – SLAMS Minimum PM<sub>2.5</sub> Monitoring Site Requirements**

Number of Sites per MSA and Design Value		
MSA Population	3 yr DV $\geq$ 85% of either NAAQS	3 yr DV < 85% of either NAAQS
> 1,000,000	3	2
500,000 - 1,000,000	2	1
50,000 - 500,000	1	0
	also	
	Statewide Background Site	1
	Statewide Transport Site	1
85% of Daily NAAQS (35) = 29.75 ug/m <sup>3</sup>		
85% of Annual NAAQS (12) = 10.2 ug/m <sup>3</sup>		

### Monitoring Methodology

Intermittent PM<sub>2.5</sub> is sampled by drawing air through a specially designed inlet that excludes particles larger than 2.5 microns in diameter. The remaining particles are collected on a Teflon™ Microfiber filter that is weighed before and after the sampling period to determine the particulate mass. Indiana uses the R&P or Thermo Scientific 2025 Sequential Samplers (FEM) (EQPM-0202-145) to collect intermittent data. The normal sampling schedule varies, as determined by the regulations: three sites sample every day, the remainder sample every 3rd day. Collocated monitors used for assessing data precision operate on a one in six day schedule.

Continuous data are collected using one of the following monitors: Met One BAM 1020 PM<sub>2.5</sub> (FEM) (EQPM-0308-170), Thermo Scientific TEOM 1400a with Series 8500C FDMS (EQPM-0609-181), Thermo Scientific Model 5030 SHARP (EQPM-0609-184), or Teledyne Model 602 Beta<sup>PLUS</sup> Particle Measurement System (EQPM-0912-204). The BAM 1020 collects fine particulate through a sampling inlet onto a filter tape, using a beta ray transmission to measure the amount of particulate concentration collected during a specific sampling period. The TEOM 1400a collects the particulate on a filter attached to an oscillating microbalance. The concentration of the particulate is proportional to the change in the oscillating frequency. The SHARP 5030 collects the particulate onto a filter tape and uses a beta ray transmission to measure the amount of particulate concentration, similar to the BAM 1020 FEM. In addition, it also has an optical assembly that senses the light scattered by the aerosol and is constantly referenced to the measurement of the mass sensor. The TAPI 602 collects the particulate on a filter and uses beta ray transmission combined with dual-channel, sequential sampling technology to determine concentration.

**Table 11 – Number of SLAMS PM<sub>2.5</sub> Monitoring Sites Required for Indiana**

MSA	MSA Population <sup>1</sup> (2010)	Annual Design Value (ug/m3) (2011-2013)	Daily Design Value (ug/m3) (2011-2013)	# of Sites Required per CFR	2014 # of Sites	2015 # of Sites (IN)	2014 # of Cont. Mont.	2015 # of Cont. Mont. (IN)
Bloomington	159,549	9.9	21	0	1	1	1	1
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI (total MSA)	9,461,105	12.5 <sup>2</sup>	28 <sup>2</sup>	3	23 <sup>2</sup>	-	11 <sup>2</sup>	-
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI (IN only)	9,461,105	11.6 <sup>3</sup>	28 <sup>3</sup>	3	6 <sup>3</sup>	6	3 <sup>3</sup>	3
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN (total MSA)	2,114,580	13.6 <sup>2</sup>	30 <sup>2</sup>	3	10 <sup>2</sup>	-	7 <sup>2</sup>	-
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN (IN only)	2,114,580	No Data <sup>3</sup>	No Data <sup>3</sup>	3	0 <sup>3</sup>	0	0 <sup>3</sup>	0
Columbus	76,794	No Data	No Data	0	1	1	1	1
Elkhart-Goshen	197,559	10.4	26	1	1	1	1	1
Evansville, IN-KY (total MSA)	311,552	11.3 <sup>2</sup>	25 <sup>2</sup>	1	4 <sup>2</sup>	-	2 <sup>2</sup>	-
Evansville, IN-KY (IN only)	311,552	11.3 <sup>3</sup>	25 <sup>3</sup>	1	3 <sup>3</sup>	3	1 <sup>3</sup>	1
Fort Wayne	416,257	9.9	23	0	2	2	2	2
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	1,887,862	11.9	26	3	8	8	4	4
Kokomo	82,752	11.3 <sup>4</sup>	26 <sup>4</sup>	1	1	1	1	1
Lafayette-West Lafayette	201,789	9.9	23	0	1	1	1	1
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN (total MSA)	1,235,708	12.1 <sup>2</sup>	26 <sup>2</sup>	3	7 <sup>2</sup>	-	4 <sup>2</sup>	-
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN (IN only)	1,235,708	12.1 <sup>3</sup>	25 <sup>3</sup>	3	3 <sup>3</sup>	3	1 <sup>3</sup>	1
Michigan City-LaPorte	111,467	9.6	22	0	1	1	0	0
Muncie	117,671	10.2	23	1	1	1	0	0
South Bend-Mishaw aka, IN-MI (total MSA)	319,224	10.0 <sup>2</sup>	24 <sup>2</sup>	0	1 <sup>2</sup>	-	1 <sup>2</sup>	-
South Bend-Mishaw aka, IN-MI (IN only)	319,224	10.0 <sup>3</sup>	24 <sup>3</sup>	0	1 <sup>3</sup>	1	1 <sup>3</sup>	1
Terre Haute	172,425	11.1	25	1	1	1	1	1
Other Requirements								
State Background Site - Green Co.		9.9 <sup>5</sup>	21 <sup>5</sup>	1	1	1		
State Transport Site - Henry Co.		9.7	22	1	1	1		
Non MSAs								
Jasper - Dubois Co.		10.4	26		1	1		
Dale - Spencer Co.		11.1	24		1	1		
		Values above NAAQS						
		DV ≥ 85% of NAAQS						
# of sites needed if Indiana meets all multi-state MSA requirements				19				
# of continuous monitors required (1/2 of the required sites )(rounded up)				10				
Sites in Indiana Network				35	35	18	18	
<sup>1</sup> MSA populations adjusted according to MSA changes in February 2013.								
<sup>2</sup> Information for full MSA.								
<sup>3</sup> Information for Indiana's portion of MSA.								
<sup>4</sup> Site discontinued March 2012, data from 2011.								
<sup>5</sup> Site relocated 1/1/12, 2 years of data.								

## Monitoring Network

In 2015 the Indiana PM<sub>2.5</sub> monitoring network consists of 35 monitoring sites. Continuous monitors will be collecting data at 18 of the site locations in 2015.

## Data / Design Value

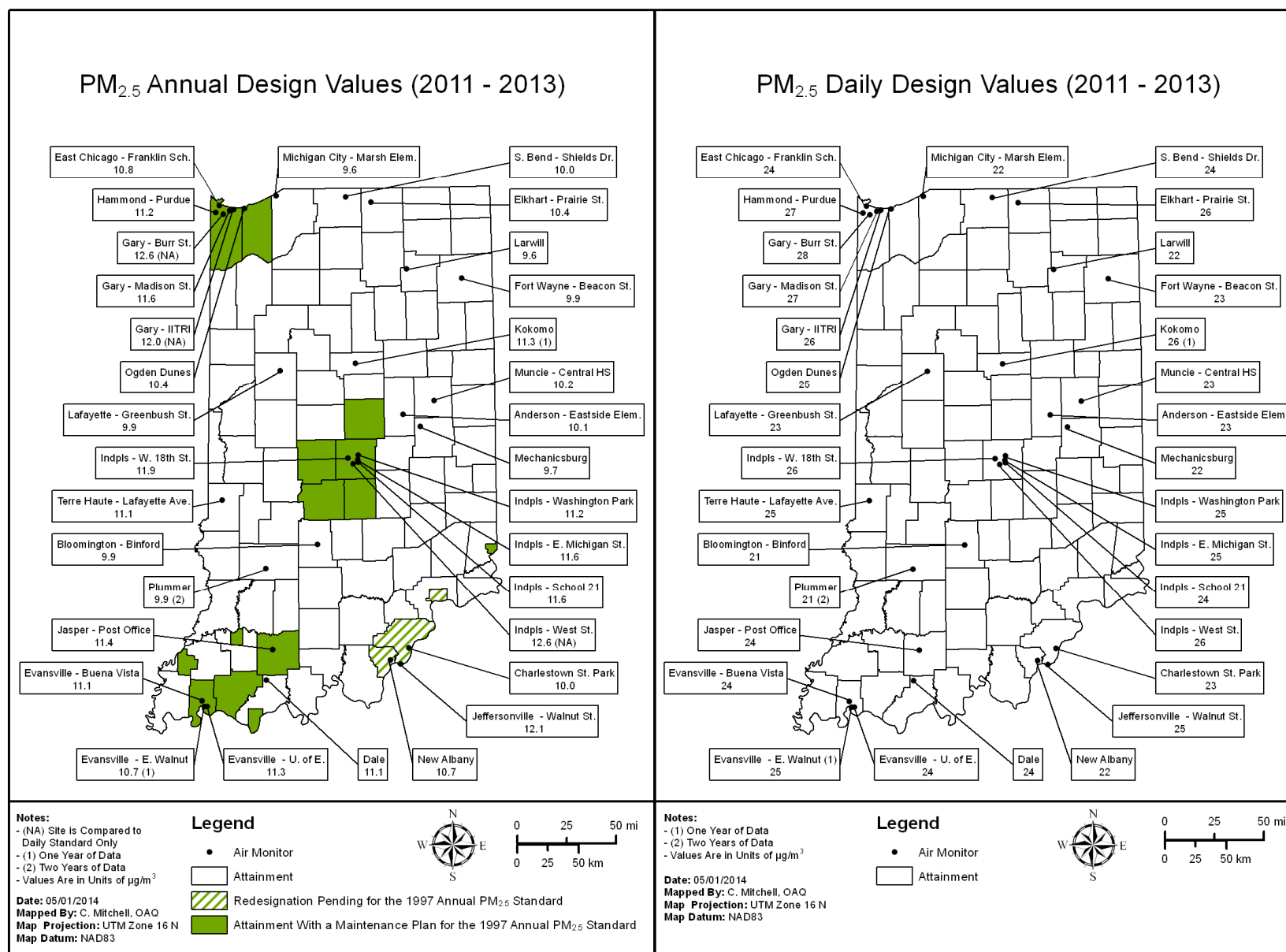
The data collected from the intermittent FEM samplers are considered eligible for comparison to the NAAQS and used for calculation of the design value for a site. Data from two continuous sites are also eligible for comparison for NAAQS and will be used to fill the gaps when the intermittent sampler is not operating. The two monitoring locations are Hammond – Purdue (180892004) and Indpls – W 18<sup>th</sup> (180970081). The continuous data are used for AQI calculations and AIRNow mapping. The continuous data from the remaining sites will continue to be compared to the intermittent data to determine when it would be appropriate to use it for NAAQS comparison purposes.

Instructions were received on April 15, 2013, regarding the ability to request the exclusion of PM<sub>2.5</sub> continuous FEM data for determining NAAQS calculations. Data from all Met One BAM and two Thermo Scientific SHARP monitoring locations were excluded after a modified TSA found the network did not meet the collocation requirements for FEM monitoring. IDEM has made adjustments to the network to ensure proper inlet spacing for FRM/FEM or FEM/FEM comparisons. Due to the nature of the network modifications, data analysis has been reset to the first day when the monitoring location met all requirements listed in 40 CFR Part 58, Appendix A, as well as the manufacturer's operation manuals. IDEM is planning to apply for waivers at two monitoring locations, Evansville – Buena Vista (181630021) and Gary – IITRI (180890022). Given the current condition of the shelter in Evansville, it would be unwise for the agency to relocate the intermittent reporting and QA samplers to the roof. This action could cause a severe leak in the roof of the aged trailer. There are numerous instruments inside the shelter that could be damaged by a water leak from the roof. The trailer which houses the Met One BAM at Gary – IITRI already has a full roof with inlets and other monitors. Relocating the intermittent sampler would also require moving two speciation monitors. There is very little room to allow for proper inlet spacing and still meet all safety requirements. Also, this is an aged trailer and adding three additional instruments to an already stressed roof could cause damage to internal monitors. A more detailed explanation on resolving the issues discovered during the modified TSA was sent to U.S.EPA Region 5 on February 14, 2014.

A site's annual design value is determined by first calculating the quarterly average concentrations, then calculating the weighted annual concentration by averaging the quarterly values, and then averaging the three consecutive annual averages. The highest site design value in an MSA is generally determined to be the design value for the area. It is compared to the annual NAAQS of 12 ug/m<sup>3</sup> to determine attainment/nonattainment for the area. Similarly, a site's daily design value is obtained by averaging the 98<sup>th</sup> percentile value from three consecutive years. This value is then compared to the daily NAAQS, 35 ug/m<sup>3</sup>, to determine attainment/nonattainment of the daily standard.

The design values for all sites for the most recent sampling period (2011 - 2013) along with the designation status of areas for PM<sub>2.5</sub> are on the maps in Figure 9. Currently all counties in Indiana meet the daily NAAQS for PM<sub>2.5</sub>. Only Jeffersonville – Walnut St. (180190006) is above the new annual NAAQS of 12 ug/m<sup>3</sup>.

Figure 9 – PM<sub>2.5</sub> Site Design Values



## Network Modifications

The PM<sub>2.5</sub> monitoring network with the changes proposed for 2015 is in Table 12. A map of the 2015 network is in Figure 10.

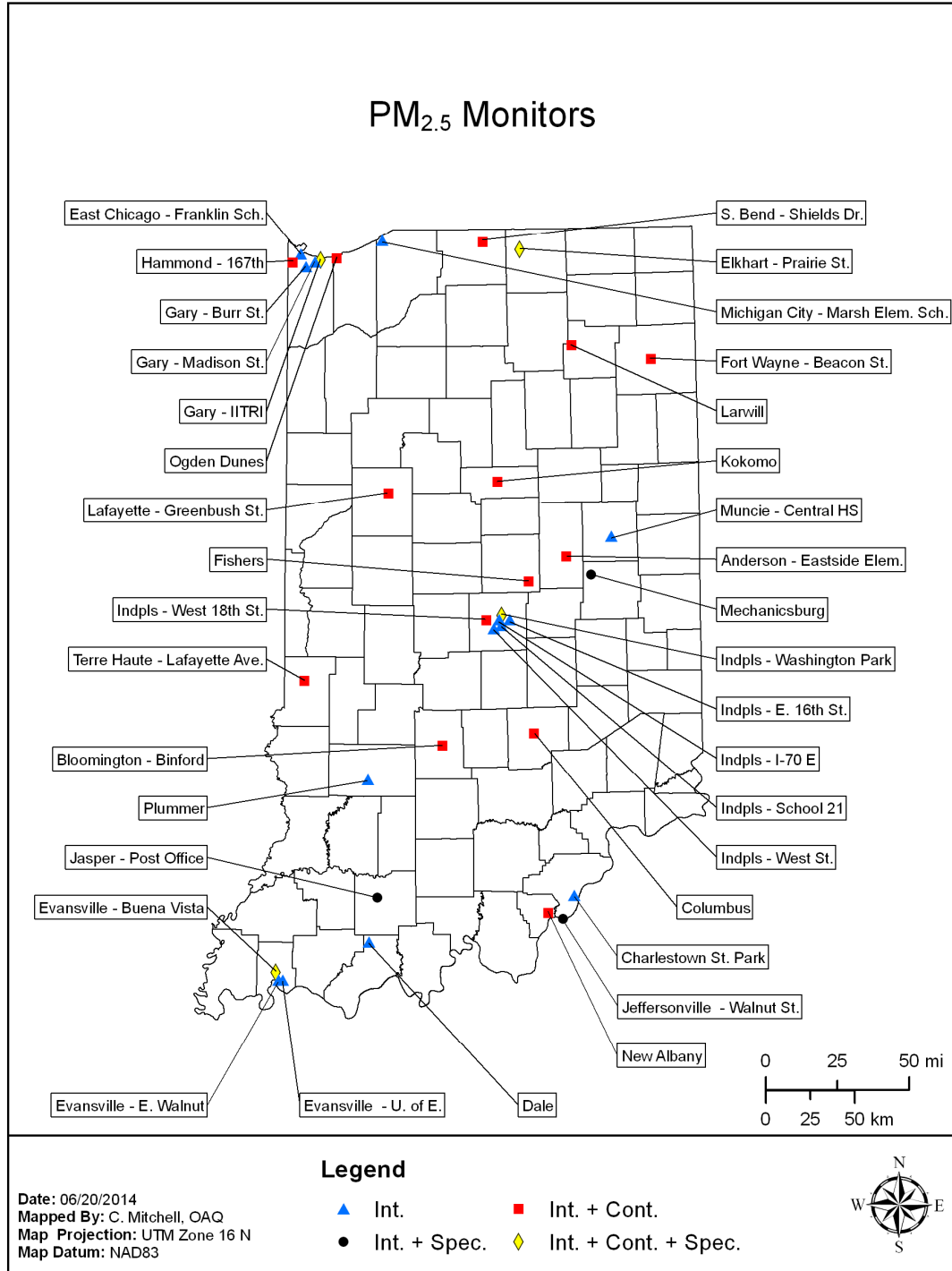
IDEM proposes the relocation of the Indpls – E. Michigan St (180970083) monitoring equipment to the Indpls – E. 16<sup>th</sup> (180970073) monitoring site. Staff currently has difficulty accessing the monitor, especially when the school is closed. Staff has had problems obtaining the key from school personnel to access the HVAC room with the roof access. Staff have had to make an excessive number of trips to the school in order to collect filters. Also, the HVAC room where the ladder is located for the roof access has an automatic light panel. When staff return to the hatch after completing their work, the lights have turned off. They are climbing down a 14 rung ladder in the dark, and then walking a few more steps just to trigger the light sensor. Moving this monitor to Indpls – E. 16<sup>th</sup> will provide easier access, improved safety, and better spatial coverage for the Indianapolis area.

As per 40 CFR Part 58.12, if the daily design value of an area is within plus or minus 5% of the NAAQS, then sampling must be daily. Each year the data are evaluated to determine which sites must collect daily data. The design values from the period of 2011 through 2013 will determine which sites will collect daily samples in 2015. No sites are required to collect daily samples. However, Indpls – Washington Park and Indpls – W. 18<sup>th</sup> St. will continue sampling daily to continue to collect comparison data for the continuous monitors operating at these sites. Jeffersonville – Walnut St. will also collect daily samples to continue to collect more data for the Jeffersonville Special Study.

## Unanticipated Network Changes

Since Indiana has not opted to spatially average PM<sub>2.5</sub> values from multiple sites in an MSA, if access to a site is lost or the site must be discontinued, and that site is violating the NAAQS for PM<sub>2.5</sub>, a new site need not be found, if the 'design value site' for the MSA is still operational. The attainment of the area would still be determined by the 'design value site'. However, if the violating 'design value site' were to be lost, every effort would be made to obtain a new site close to the old site and having the same scale of representativeness and monitoring objectives as the original site.

**Figure 10 – PM<sub>2.5</sub> Monitoring Network**



**Table 12 – PM<sub>2.5</sub> Monitoring Network**

PM <sub>2.5</sub> Monitoring Network																
RO: 0520 OPERATING AGENCY: Indiana Department of Environmental Management																
Site ID	Site Name	County	City	Address	Monitor Type (Network)	Start Date	Operating Schedule	Monitoring Method	Scale	Monitoring Objective	Latitude	Longitude	NAAQS Compara ble	MSA	Site Change Proposed?	
180030004	Ft Wayne - Beacon St.	Allen	Fort Wayne	2022 North Beacon St.	SLAMS	01/01/99	3-Day	145	Neigh	Pop Exp	41.094966	-85.101816	Yes	Ft. Wayne	No	
180030004	Ft Wayne - Beacon St.	Allen	Fort Wayne	2022 North Beacon St.	SLAMS	01/04/13	3-Day	145	Neigh	Quality Assurance	41.094966	-85.101816	No	Ft. Wayne	No	
180030004	Ft Wayne - Beacon St.	Allen	Fort Wayne	2022 North Beacon St.	SP	01/01/02	Continuous	170	Neigh	Pop Exp	41.094966	-85.101816	No	Ft. Wayne	No	
180050008	Columbus - Rocky Ford Rd.	Bartholomew	Columbus	3475 Trestle Dr.	SP	2014	3-Day	145	Neigh	Pop Exp	39.237464	-85.891330	Yes	Columbus	No	
180050008	Columbus - Rocky Ford Rd.	Bartholomew	Columbus	3475 Trestle Dr.	SP	2014	Continuous	170	Neigh	Pop Exp	39.237464	-85.891330	No	Columbus	No	
180190006	Jeffersonville - Walnut St.	Clark	Jeffersonville	Jeffersonville PFAU, 719 Walnut St.	SLAMS	06/26/03	1-Day	145	Neigh	Pop Exp	38.277675	-85.740153	Yes	Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	No	
180190008	Charlestown State Park	Clark		Charlestown State Park 12500 Hwy 62, Charlestown	SLAMS	07/01/08	3-Day	145	Urban	Pop Exp	38.393833	-85.664167	Yes	Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	No	
180350006	Muncie - Central HS	Delaware	Muncie	Muncie Central HS, 801N. Walnut St.	SLAMS	10/15/99	3-Day	145	Neigh	Pop Exp	40.201111	-85.388056	Yes	Muncie	No	
180372001	Jasper - Post Office	Dubois	Jasper	Post Office, 206 E. 6th St.	SLAMS	01/01/00	3-Day	145	Neigh	Pop Exp	38.391799	-86.929668	Yes	Non-MSA County	No	
180390008	Elkhart - Prairie St.	Elkhart	Elkhart	2745 Prairie St.	SLAMS	01/01/08	3-Day	145	Neigh	Pop Exp	41.657153	-85.968450	Yes	Elkhart-Goshen	No	
180390008	Elkhart - Prairie St.	Elkhart	Elkhart	2745 Prairie St.	SP	11/23/10	Continuous	170	Neigh	Pop Exp	41.657153	-85.968450	No	Elkhart-Goshen	No	
180431004	New Albany	Floyd	New Albany	Green Valley Elem. Sch., 2230 Green Valley Rd.	SLAMS	01/18/99	3-Day	145	Neigh	Pop Exp	38.308056	-85.834167	Yes	Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	No	
180431004	New Albany	Floyd	New Albany	Green Valley Elem. Sch., 2230 Green Valley Rd.	SLAMS	01/18/99	6-Day	145	Neigh	Quality Assurance	38.308056	-85.834167	No	Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	No	
180431004	New Albany	Floyd	New Albany	Green Valley Elem. Sch., 2230 Green Valley Rd.	SP	11/01/03	Continuous	170	Neigh	Pop Exp	38.308056	-85.834167	No	Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	No	
180550001	Plummer	Greene		2500 S. 275 W	SLAMS	01/12/12	3-Day	145	Regional	Upwind Bkgrd	38.985477	-86.990419	Yes	Bloomington	No	
180570007	Fishers	Hamilton	Fishers	11775 Brooks School Rd.	SP	01/02/14	3-Day	145	Urban	Pop Exp	39.960884	-85.939546	Yes	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No	
180570007	Fishers	Hamilton	Fishers	11775 Brooks School Rd.	SP	12/06/13	Continuous	170	Urban	Pop Exp	39.960884	-85.939546	No	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No	
180650003	Mechanicsburg	Henry		Shenandoah HS, 7354 W. Hwy. 36, Pendleton	SLAMS	09/06/00	3-Day	145	Regional	Regional Transport	40.009544	-85.523470	Yes	Non-MSA County	No	
180670004	Kokomo - E. Vaile Ave.	Howard	Kokomo	1802 E. Vaile Ave.	SP	04/03/14	3-Day	145	Urban	Pop Exp	40.481347	-86.109688	Yes	Kokomo	No	
180670004	Kokomo - E. Vaile Ave.	Howard	Kokomo	1802 E. Vaile Ave.	SP	04/03/14	Continuous	170	Urban	Pop Exp	40.481347	-86.109688	No	Kokomo	No	



Site ID	Site Name	County	City	Address	Monitor Type (Network)	Start Date	Operating Schedule	Monitoring Method	Scale	Monitoring Objective	Latitude	Longitude	NAAQS Compare	MSA	Site Change Proposed?
180890006	East Chicago - Franklin Sch.	Lake	East Chicago	Franklin School, Alder & 42nd St.	SLAMS	01/27/99	3-Day	145	Neigh	Pop Exp	41636111	-87.440833	Yes	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	No
180890022	Gary - IITRI	Lake	Gary	IITRI Bunker, 201 Mississippi St.	SLAMS	03/04/99	3-Day	145	Middle	Source & Pop Exp	41606623	-87.304943	Yes**	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	No
180890022	Gary - IITRI	Lake	Gary	IITRI Bunker, 201 Mississippi St.	SP	01/01/03	Continuous	184	Middle	Source & Pop Exp	41606623	-87.304943	No	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	No
180890026	Gary - Burr St	Lake	Gary	Truck Stop, 25th Ave & Burr St.	SLAMS	02/12/00	3-Day	145	Middle	Source & Pop Exp	41573056	-87.405833	Yes**	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	No
180890031	Gary - Madison St.	Lake	Gary	Indiana American Water Co., 650 Madison St.	SLAMS	07/01/05	3-Day	145	Neigh	Pop Exp	41598505	-87.342991	Yes	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	No
180890031	Gary - Madison St.	Lake	Gary	Indiana American Water Co., 650 Madison St.	SLAMS	07/01/05	6-Day	145	Neigh	Quality Assurance	41598505	-87.342991	No	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	No
180892004	Hammond - Purdue	Lake	Hammond	Powers Bldg, Purdue Univ. Calumet, 2200 69th St.	SLAMS	02/01/99	3-Day	145	Neigh	Pop Exp	41585278	-87.474444	Yes	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	Relocate
180892004	Hammond - Purdue	Lake	Hammond	Powers Bldg, Purdue Univ. Calumet, 2200 69th St.	SLAMS	12/01/03	Continuous	184	Neigh	Pop Exp	41585278	-87.474444	Yes	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	Relocate
180890035	Hammond - 167th St.	Lake	Hammond	NIPSCO, 1275 167th St.	SP	2014	3-Day	145	Neigh	Pop Exp	41594408	-87.495041	Yes	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	Relocation
180890035	Hammond - 167th St.	Lake	Hammond	NIPSCO, 1275 167th St.	SP	2014	Continuous	184	Neigh	Pop Exp	41594408	-87.495041	No	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	Relocation
180910011	Michigan City - Marsh Elem. Sch.	La Porte	Michigan City	Marsh Elem. Sch., 400 E. Homer St.	SLAMS	12/17/99	3-Day	145	Neigh	Pop Exp	41706944	-86.891111	Yes	Michigan City-LaPorte	No
180950011	Anderson - Eastside Elem.	Madison	Anderson	Eastside Elementary Sch., 844 N. Scatterfield Rd.	SLAMS	07/22/10	3-Day	145	Middle	Pop Exp	40.125690	-85.652127	Yes	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No
180950011	Anderson - Eastside Elem.	Madison	Anderson	Eastside Elementary Sch., 844 N. Scatterfield Rd.	SP	07/08/10	Continuous	184	Middle	Pop Exp	40.125690	-85.652127	No	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No
180970043	Indpls - West St.	Marion	Indianapolis	1735 South West Street	SLAMS	01/24/99	3-Day	145	Middle	Pop Exp	39.744957	-86.166496	Yes**	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No
180970073	Indpls - E. 16th St.	Marion	Indianapolis	6125 E. 16th St.	SLAMS	01/01/15	3-Day	145	Neigh	Pop Exp	39.789167	-86.060833	Yes	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	Relocate
180970078	Indpls - Washington Park	Marion	Indianapolis	Washington Park, 3120 E. 30th St	SLAMS (NCORE)	03/07/99	1-Day	145	Neigh	Pop Exp	39.811097	-86.114469	Yes	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No
180970078	Indpls - Washington Park	Marion	Indianapolis	Washington Park, 3120 E. 30th St	SP (NCORE)	01/01/04	Continuous	170	Neigh	Pop Exp	39.811097	-86.114469	No	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No
180970078	Indpls - Washington Park	Marion	Indianapolis	Washington Park, 3120 E. 30th St	SP	05/31/13	Continuous	204	Neigh	Pop Exp	39.811097	-86.114469	No	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No
180970081	Indpls - W. 18th St.	Marion	Indianapolis	Ernie Pyle Sch 90, 3351 W. 18th St.	SLAMS	02/03/99	1-Day	145	Neigh	Pop Exp	39.788903	-86.214628	Yes	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No
180970081	Indpls - W. 18th St.	Marion	Indianapolis	Ernie Pyle Sch 90, 3351 W. 18th St.	SLAMS	02/11/99	6-Day	145	Neigh	Quality Assurance	39.788903	-86.214628	No	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No
180970081	Indpls - W. 18th St.	Marion	Indianapolis	Ernie Pyle Sch 90, 3351 W. 18th St.	SLAMS	11/01/07	Continuous	181	Neigh	Pop Exp	39.788903	-86.214628	Yes	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No
180970083	Indpls - E. Michigan St.	Marion	Indianapolis	Thomas Gregg Sch 15, 2302 E. Michigan St.	SLAMS	01/22/99	3-Day	145	Neigh	Pop Exp	39.774896	-86.122000	Yes	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	Relocation
180970084	Indpls - School 21	Marion	Indianapolis	IPS Sch 21, 2815 English Ave.	SLAMS	02/16/09	3-Day	145	Neigh	Pop Exp	39.759083	-86.115556	Yes	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No
180970087	Indpls - I-70 E	Marion	Indianapolis	1650 Ludlow Ave.	SP (NEAR ROAD)	02/01/14	3-Day	145	Neigh	Pop Exp	39.787933	-86.130880	No	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No
181050003	Bloomington	Monroe	Bloomington	Binford Elementary Sch, 2300 E. 2nd St.	SLAMS	04/01/09	3-Day	145	Neigh	Pop Exp	39.159372	-86.504747	Yes	Bloomington	No
181050003	Bloomington	Monroe	Bloomington	Binford Elementary Sch, 2300 E. 2nd St.	SP	04/01/09	Continuous	184	Neigh	Pop Exp	39.159372	-86.504747	No	Bloomington	No

Site ID	Site Name	County	City	Address	Monitor Type (Network)	Start Date	Operating Schedule	Monitoring Method	Scale	Monitoring Objective	Latitude	Longitude	NAAQS Comparison	MSA	Site Change Proposed?
181270024	Ogden Dunes	Porter	Ogden Dunes	Water Treatment Plant, 84 Diana Rd	SLAMS	01/27/99	3-Day	145	Neigh	Pop Exp	41617773	-87.199481	Yes	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	No
181270024	Ogden Dunes	Porter	Ogden Dunes	Water Treatment Plant, 84 Diana Rd	SLAMS	01/10/13	3-Day	145	Neigh	Quality Assurance	41617773	-87.199481	Yes	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	No
181270024	Ogden Dunes	Porter	Ogden Dunes	Water Treatment Plant, 84 Diana Rd	SP	12/03/03	Continuous	170	Neigh	Pop Exp	41617773	-87.199481	No	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	No
181410015	South Bend - Shields Dr.	St Joseph	South Bend	2335 Shields Dr.	SLAMS	06/01/06	3-Day	145	Neigh	Pop Exp	41696660	-86.214706	Yes	South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	No
181410015	South Bend - Shields Dr.	St Joseph	South Bend	2335 Shields Dr.	SLAMS	06/01/06	6-Day	145	Neigh	Quality Assurance	41696660	-86.214706	No	South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	No
181410015	South Bend - Shields Dr.	St Joseph	South Bend	2335 Shields Dr.	SP	06/01/06	Continuous	170	Neigh	Pop Exp	41696660	-86.214706	No	South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	No
181470009	Dale	Spencer	Dale	David Turnham School, Dunn & Locust	SLAMS	02/01/00	3-Day	145	Urban	Regional Trans	38.167098	-86.983180	Yes	Non-MSA County	No
181570008	Lafayette - Greenbush St.	Tippecanoe	Lafayette	Cinergy Substation, 3401 Greenbush St	SLAMS	10/01/02	3-Day	145	Neigh	Pop Exp	40.431614	-86.852597	Yes	Lafayette-West Lafayette	No
181570008	Lafayette - Greenbush St.	Tippecanoe	Lafayette	Cinergy Substation, 3401 Greenbush St	SLAMS	10/01/02	6-Day	145	Neigh	Quality Assurance	40.431614	-86.852597	No	Lafayette-West Lafayette	No
181570008	Lafayette - Greenbush St.	Tippecanoe	Lafayette	Cinergy Substation, 3401 Greenbush St	SP	04/01/05	Continuous	170	Neigh	Pop Exp	40.431614	-86.852597	No	Lafayette-West Lafayette	No
181630016	Evansville - U of E	Vanderburgh	Evansville	Carson Center, Walnut St.	SLAMS	06/05/99	3-Day	145	Neigh	Pop Exp	37.974580	-87.532301	Yes	Evansville, IN-KY	No
181630021	Evansville - Buena Vista	Vanderburgh	Evansville	1110 W. Buena Vista Rd	SLAMS	07/10/09	3-Day	145	Neigh	Pop Exp	38.013309	-87.577876	Yes	Evansville, IN-KY	No
181630021	Evansville - Buena Vista	Vanderburgh	Evansville	1110 W. Buena Vista Rd	SLAMS	04/03/11	6-Day	145	Neigh	Quality Assurance	38.013309	-87.577876	No	Evansville, IN-KY	No
181630021	Evansville - Buena Vista	Vanderburgh	Evansville	1110 W. Buena Vista Rd	SP	07/14/09	Continuous	170	Neigh	Pop Exp	38.013309	-87.577876	No	Evansville, IN-KY	No
181630023	Evansville - E. Walnut	Vanderburgh	Evansville	500 E. Walnut St.	SLAMS	01/01/13	3-Day	145	Neigh	Pop Exp	37.974460	-87.558018	Yes	Evansville, IN-KY	No
181670018	Terre Haute - Lafayette Ave.	Vigo	Terre Haute	961 N. Lafayette Ave.	SLAMS	03/19/99	3-Day	145	Neigh	Pop Exp	39.486111	-87.401389	Yes	Terre Haute	No
181670018	Terre Haute - Lafayette Ave.	Vigo	Terre Haute	961 N. Lafayette Ave.	SP	07/02/03	Continuous	170	Neigh	Pop Exp	39.486111	-87.401389	No	Terre Haute	No
181670018	Terre Haute - Lafayette Ave.	Vigo	Terre Haute	961 N. Lafayette Ave.	SP	01/01/13	Continuous	170	Neigh	Quality Assurance	39.486111	-87.401389	No	Terre Haute	No
181830003	Larwill	Whitley	Larwill	Whitko Middle School, 710 N. State Rd. 5	SLAMS	04/08/10	3-Day	145	Regional	Regional Transport	41.169650	-85.629252	Yes	Ft. Wayne	No
181830003	Larwill	Whitley	Larwill	Whitko Middle School, 710 N. State Rd. 5	SP	04/08/10	Continuous	170	Regional	Regional Transport	41.169650	-85.629252	No	Ft. Wayne	No
** According to 40 CFR Part 58 Subpart D, PM <sub>2.5</sub> data that is representative of a unique population-oriented scale or localized hot spot are only eligible for comparison to the 24-hour PM <sub>2.5</sub> NAAQS. The annual standard does not apply.															
<div> <div>MONITORING METHODS:</div> <div> 145 - R &amp; P 2025A or B  184 - Thermo SHARP  204 - TAPI 602 Beta </div> <div> 170 - MET ONE BAM - FEM  181 - FDMS TEOM </div> </div>															

## Sulfur Dioxide (SO<sub>2</sub>)

### Monitoring Requirements

The monitoring requirements for SO<sub>2</sub> are detailed in 40 CFR Part 58 Appendix D, 4.4. §4.4.2 of the Appendix lists the number of monitors to be located in a CBSA based on the PWEI. The PWEI combines the population of the area and the SO<sub>2</sub> emissions from National Emissions Inventory for each county. The population from the most current census data or estimates is multiplied by the emissions and divided by one million. The PWEI value dictates the number of sites required:

<u>PWEI</u>	<u># of Sites</u>
>1,000,000	3
100,000 to 1,000,000	2
5,000 to 100,000	1
<5,000	0

The CBSAs in Indiana which require monitoring sites are Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI, Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN, Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN, Evansville, IN-KY, Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN, and Terre Haute, IN. Indiana meets the minimum monitoring requirements in four of the six areas which require monitors. For the Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI CBSA Indiana has an agreement with Illinois EPA for the remaining required site to be operated by them. For the Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN CBSA, SWOAQA meets the monitoring requirements in that area as per an agreement between Indiana and SWOAQA.

Monitoring of SO<sub>2</sub> is also required at the NCore sites as per 40 CFR Part 58 Appendix D, 4.4.5.

### Monitoring Methodology

Indiana's SO<sub>2</sub> monitoring network collects data with Thermo Scientific Models 43c, 43i and the API Model 100E using pulsed ultra-violet fluorescence monitoring methodology. A trace level/Ultra-sensitive analyzer is used to collect trace level SO<sub>2</sub> data at the NCore, Indpls - Washington Park site (180970078).

### Monitoring Network

Indiana operates nine SO<sub>2</sub> monitors located throughout the state, as displayed in Figure 11. This Figure includes the nine townships designated nonattainment for SO<sub>2</sub>. The current network is listed in Table 13.

### Network Modifications

Indiana proposes discontinuing Indpls – E. 16<sup>th</sup> St. (180970073) as the DVs for the previous five years have been less than 80% (60 ppb) of the NAAQS. The form of the NAAQS for the 1-hour average is the 99<sup>th</sup> percentile, averaged over 3 years, and not to exceed 75 ppb. The DV for the years 2009-2011 was 53 ppb. The DV for the years 2010-2012 was 54 ppb. The current DV for the years 2011-2013 is 53 ppb. Data from this site has been collected since April 2, 1990. This site meets requirements for station discontinuation detailed in 40 CFR §58.14 paragraph (c) (1).

Figure 11 – SO<sub>2</sub> Monitoring Network

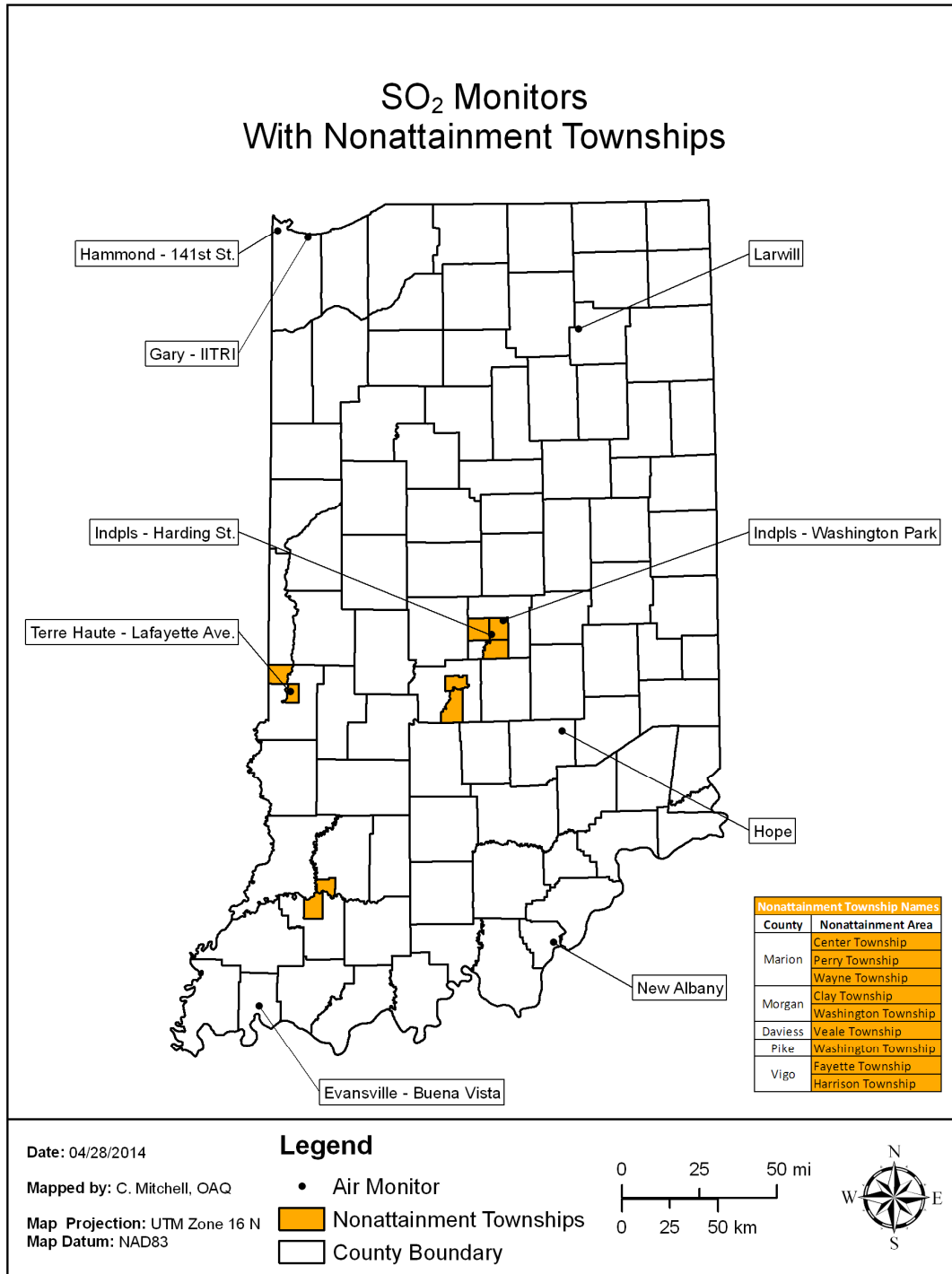


Table 13 – SO<sub>2</sub> Monitoring Network

Parameter Code: 42401				SO <sub>2</sub> - Sulfur Dioxide										
RO: 0520 OPERATING AGENCY: Indiana Department of Environmental Management														
Site ID	Site Name	County	City	Address	Monitor Type (Network)	Start Date	Operating Schedule	Monitoring Method	Scale	Monitoring Objective	Latitude	Longitude	MSA	Site Change Proposed?
180050007	Hope	Bartholomew		Hauser Jr-Sr HS, 9404 N775 E.	SP	06/04/13	Continuous	060	Urban	Background	39.294322	-85.766816	Columbus	No
180431004	New Albany	Floyd	New Albany	Green Valley Elem. Sch., 2230 Green Valley Rd.	SLAMS	11/01/76	Continuous	060	Neigh	Pop Exp	38.308056	-85.834167	Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	No
180890022	Gary - IITRI	Lake	Gary	IITRI Bunker, 201 Mississippi St.	SLAMS	06/12/97	Continuous	060	Neigh	Pop Exp	41.606623	-87.304943	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	No
180892008	Hammond - 141st St.	Lake	Hammond	1300 E. 141st Street	SLAMS	08/01/75	Continuous	060	Neigh	Highest Conc	41.639444	-87.493611	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	No
180970057	Indpls - Harding St.	Marion	Indianapolis	1321 S. Harding St.	SLAMS	03/04/82	Continuous	060	Neigh	Highest Conc	39.749019	-86.186314	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No
180970073	Indpls - E. 16th St.	Marion	Indianapolis	6125 E. 16th St.	SLAMS	04/02/90	Continuous	060	Neigh	Pop Exp	39.789167	-86.060833	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	Discontinue
180970078	Indpls - Washington Park	Marion	Indianapolis	Washington Park, 3120 E. 30th St	SLAMS (NCORE)	01/01/10	Continuous	100	Neigh	Pop Exp	39.811097	-86.114469	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No
181630021	Evansville - Buena Vista	Vanderburgh	Evansville	1110 W. Buena Vista Rd	SLAMS	07/08/09	Continuous	060	Neigh	Pop Exp	38.013309	-87.577876	Evansville, IN-KY	No
181670018	Terre Haute - Lafayette Ave.	Vigo	Terre Haute	961 N. Lafayette Ave.	SLAMS	07/01/83	Continuous	060	Neigh	Pop Exp	39.486111	-87.401389	Terre Haute	No
181830003	Larwill	Whitley		Whitko Middle School, 710 N. State Rd. 5	SP	01/01/13	Continuous	060	Urban	Background	41.169650	-85.629252	Fort Wayne	No
SO2 MONITORING METHOD: 060 - THERMO ELECTRON 43C, 43i 100 - TELEDYNE INSTR. 100EU														

## **PM<sub>2.5</sub> Speciation**

### **Monitoring Requirements**

Monitoring requirements in 40 CFR Part 58 Appendix D 4.7.4 states that “each state shall continue to conduct chemical speciation monitoring and analyses at sites designated to be part of the STN PM<sub>2.5</sub>.” The STN PM<sub>2.5</sub> is part of the Chemical Speciation Network (CSN).

### **Monitoring Methodology**

Intermittent speciation samples are collected on three different filter mediums, each for a specific analysis and list of compounds. A Teflon filter using the Energy Dispersive X-ray Fluorescence analysis methodology is used to target the mass and 33 trace metals. A nylon filter using Ion Chromatography for an analytical method is used to target sulfates, nitrates, and three cations; ammonium, potassium, and sodium. And a quartz fiber filter using Thermal Optical Analysis is used to target organic, elemental, and total carbon.

The Met One SASS is used to collect Mass-PM<sub>2.5</sub>, trace elements, Cations-PM<sub>2.5</sub>, Nitrate-PM<sub>2.5</sub>, and Sulfate-PM<sub>2.5</sub> data. The URG-3000N sampler is used to collect organic and elemental carbon data. Samples are collected on a 1/6 day sampling frequency at all sites except Indpls - Washington Park (180970078), which samples every third day.

Indiana also operates continuous speciation monitors at five different locations. A Magee Aethalometer, using optical absorption analysis methodology, is used for sampling black carbon at Indpls - Washington Park, Gary - IITRI (180890022), Evansville - Buena Vista (181630021), and Elkhart - Prairie St.(180390008). A Teledyne API Aethalometer, using optical adsorption analysis methodology, is used for sampling black carbon at Indpls – I-70 E. (180970087). A Thermo Scientific Sulfate Particulate Analyzer, using Catalytic Thermal Reduction and Pulsed Fluorescence analysis, monitors sulfates at Indpls - Washington Park.

### **Monitoring Network**

The Indiana speciation network consists of eight sites across the state. The current network, along with any changes planned for 2015, is listed in Table 14, and displayed in Figure 12.

### **Network Modifications**

U.S.EPA has been conducting an assessment of the CSN in an effort to optimize the network and create a network that is financially sustainable going forward. As a result of this assessment, U.S.EPA is recommending defunding a number of monitoring sites, eliminating the CSN PM<sub>2.5</sub> mass measurement, reducing the frequency of carbon blanks, and reducing the number of icepacks in shipment during the cooler months of the year. Should these recommendations become final the state of Indiana will be affected at all funded CSN sites. The state of Indiana will also be affected at the following sites that are recommended for defunding; Elkhart – Prairie St., and Mechanicsburg (180650003). The state is currently soliciting feedback regarding the OAQPS recommendations. The CSN PM<sub>2.5</sub> mass measurement is recommended for elimination in July 2014 and all other changes are recommended to take place in January 2015. Final changes to the CSN network in the state of Indiana will be reflected in the 2015 Monitoring Plan.

The state of Indiana desires to continue operating Mechanicsburg as it has value in that it is a regional transport for Indianapolis downwind. It is located in a rural area, and is a good background site for the eastern part of the state. The site is a transition area between nitrates and sulfates. Northern events are nitrate driven, and southern events are sulfate driven. Speciation data has been collected there since February 1, 2002.

Currently the Indiana speciation network consists of six STN PM<sub>2.5</sub> and six continuous monitors across the state. The current network, along with any changes planned for 2015, is listed in Table 14, and displayed in Figure 12.

The Met One SASS and URG-3000N samplers at Indpls - Washington Park will have their sample frequency changed from the 1/3 alternate schedule to the 1/3 traditional schedule starting in January 2015, as preferred for NCore sites. This will eliminate the loss of data when the samples are scheduled on a Friday/Monday and the samples are not collected during the weekend or holiday. In 2015 staff will work the needed weekend or holiday to collect the samples.

Figure 12 – Speciation Monitoring Network

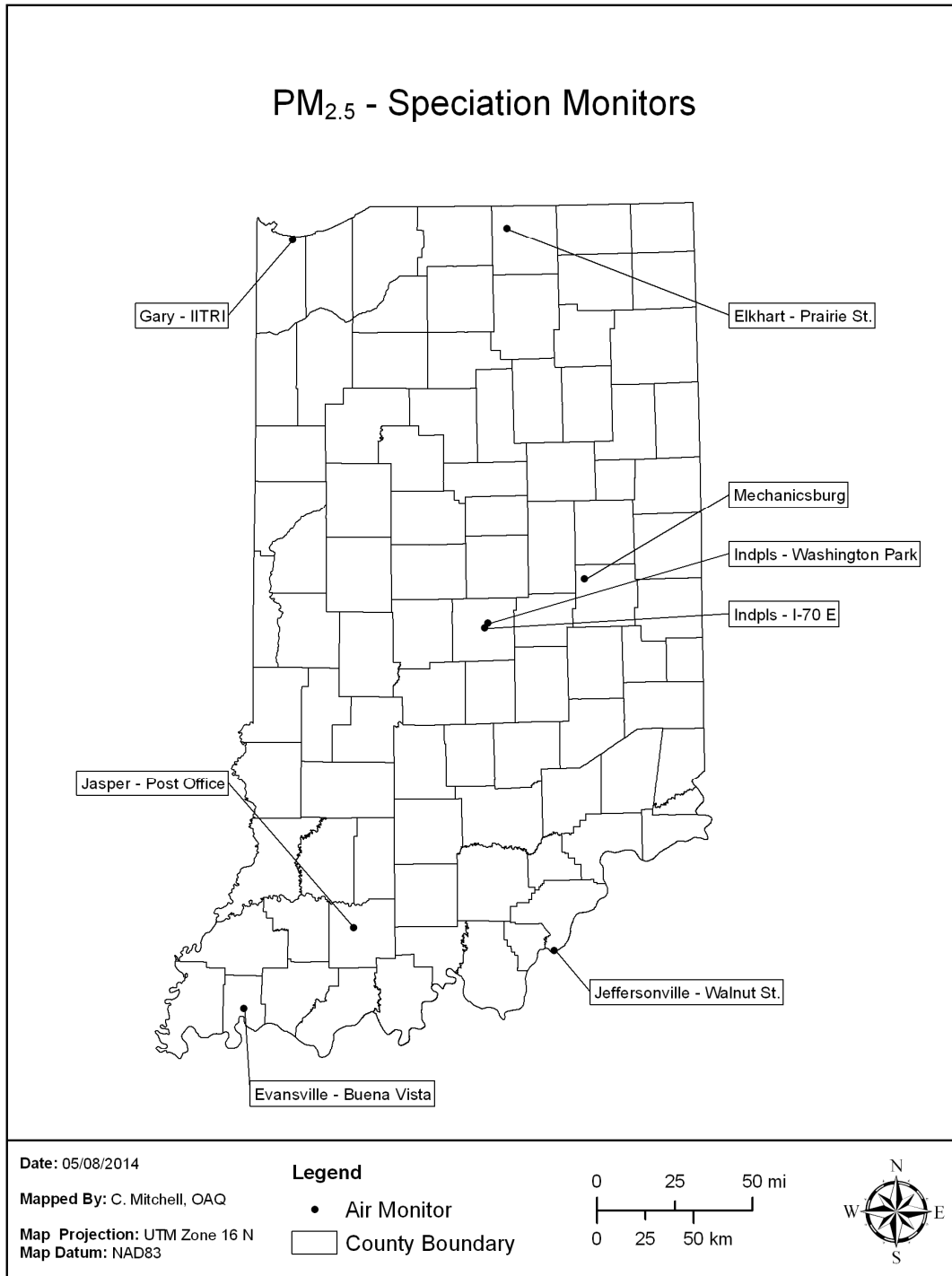




Table 14 – PM<sub>2.5</sub> Speciation Monitoring Network

PM2.5 Speciation (Sulfate, Nitrate, Carbon, etc.)														
RO: 0520 OPERATING AGENCY: Indiana Department of Environmental Management														
Site ID	Site Name	County	City	Address	Monitor Type (Network)	Start Date	Operating Schedule	Monitoring Method	Scale	Monitoring Objective	Latitude	Longitude	MSA	Change Proposed?
180190006	Jeffersonville-Walnut St.	Clark	Jeffersonville	Jeffersonville PFAU, 719 Walnut St.	SP (SUPLMNTL SPECIATION)	07/01/08	6-Day	810,811,812,826, 831,838,839,840 .841,842	Neigh	Pop Exp	38.277675	-85.740153	Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	No
180372001	Jasper - Post Office	Dubois	Jasper	Post Office, 206 E. 6th St	SP (SUPLMNTL SPECIATION)	01/04/05	6-Day	810,811,812,826, 831,838,839,840 .841,842	Neigh	Pop Exp	38.391799	-86.929668	Non-MSA County	No
180390008	Elkhart - Prairie St.	Elkhart	Elkhart	2745 Prairie St.	SP (SUPLMNTL SPECIATION)	01/01/08	6-Day	810,811,812,826, 831,838,839,840 .841,842	Neigh	Pop Exp	41.657153	-85.968450	Elkhart-Goshen	Discontinue
180390008	Elkhart - Prairie St.	Elkhart	Elkhart	2745 Prairie St.	SPM-OTHER	02/01/12	Continuous Black Carbon	867	Neigh	Pop Exp	41.657153	-85.968450	Elkhart-Goshen	No
180650003	Mechanicsburg	Henry		Shenandoah HS, 7354 W. Hwy. 36	SP (SUPLMNTL SPECIATION)	02/01/02	6-Day	810,811,812,826, 831,838,839,840 .841,842	Regional	Regional Trans	40.009544	-85.523470	Non-MSA County	No
180890022	Gary - IITRI	Lake	Gary	IITRI Bunker, 201 Mississippi St.	SP (SUPLMNTL SPECIATION)	04/03/03	6-Day	810,811,812,826, 831,838,839,840 .841,842	Middle	Pop Exp	41.606623	-87.304943	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	No
180890022	Gary - IITRI	Lake	Gary	IITRI Bunker, 201 Mississippi St.	SPM-OTHER	04/01/05	Continuous Black Carbon	866	Middle	Pop Exp	41.606623	-87.304943	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	No
180970078	Indpls - Washington Park	Marion	Indianapolis	Washington Park, 3120 E. 30th St	SP (TRENDS SPECIATION) (NCORE)	12/13/00	3-Day	810,811,812,826, 831,838,839,840 .841,842	Neigh	Pop Exp	39.811097	-86.114469	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No
180970078	Indpls - Washington Park	Marion	Indianapolis	Washington Park, 3120 E. 30th St	SPM-OTHER	10/01/03	Continuous Black Carbon	866	Neigh	Pop Exp	39.811097	-86.114469	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No
180970078	Indpls - Washington Park	Marion	Indianapolis	Washington Park, 3120 E. 30th St	SPM-OTHER	01/01/06	Continuous Sulfate	875	Neigh	Pop Exp	39.811097	-86.114469	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No
180970087	Indpls - I-70 E	Marion	Indianapolis	1650 Ludlow Ave.	SPM-OTHER (NEAR ROAD)	2014	Continuous Black Carbon	867	Neigh	Pop Exp	39.787933	-86.130880	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No
181630021	Evansville - Buena Vista	Vanderburgh	Evansville	1110 W. Buena Vista Rd	SP (SUPLMNTL SPECIATION)	07/12/09	6-Day	810,811,812,826, 831,838,839,840 .841,842	Neigh	Pop Exp	38.013309	-87.577876	Evansville, IN-KY	No
181630021	Evansville - Buena Vista	Vanderburgh	Evansville	1110 W. Buena Vista Rd	SPM-OTHER	07/08/09	Continuous Black Carbon	867	Neigh	Pop Exp	38.013309	-87.577876	Evansville, IN-KY	No
MONITORING METHOD: 810 - MET ONE SASS NYLON / GRAVIMETRIC 811 - MET ONE SASS TEFLON / ANALYSIS METHOD: ENERGY DISPERSIVE XRF 812 - MET ONE SASS NYLON / ANALYSIS METHOD: ION CHROMATOGRAPHY 826 - URG 3000 w. PALL QUARTZ FILTER AND CYCLONE INLET / IMPROVE_A TOT 831 - URG 3000 w. PALL QUARTZ FILTER AND CYCLONE INLET / EC1+EC2+EC3-(OP(TOR)) 838 - URG 3000 w. PALL QUARTZ FILTER AND CYCLONE INLET / IMPROVE TOT 839 - URG 3000 w. PALL QUARTZ FILTER AND CYCLONE INLET/OC1+OC2+OC3+OC4+(OP(TOT)) 840 - URG 3000 w. PALL QUARTZ FILTER AND CYCLONE INLET / EC1+EC2+EC3-(OP(TOT)) 841 - URG 3000N w. PALL QUARTZ FILTER AND CYCLONE INLET / IMPROVE_A 842 - URG 3000N w. PALL QUARTZ FILTER AND CYCLONE INLET / IMPROVE_A TOR 866 - MAGEE AETHALOMETER AE21 / ANALYSIS METHOD: OPTICAL ABSORPTION 867 - MAGEE AETHALOMETER AE22 / ANALYSIS METHOD: OPTICAL ABSORPTION 875 - THERMO ELECTRON 5020 / CATALYTIC THERMAL REDUCT, PULSED FLUORESCENCE														

## PAMS Ozone Precursors (VOCs)

### Monitoring Requirements

Ozone precursor monitoring is required as part of the PAMS program. The specific requirements are addressed in Table D-6 of 40 CFR Part 58 Appendix D. According to the Modified Network Plan for the Chicago Nonattainment Area, Indiana operates one Type 2 PAMS site. A Type 2 site requires measurements for speciated VOCs, carbonyls, NO<sub>x</sub>, CO (at one Type 2 site; Chicago-Jardine), O<sub>3</sub>, and surface met.

This section deals with the speciated VOCs. The other parameters are addressed in their own area. According to the plan, 56 speciated VOCs are to be collected at Indiana's PAMS site.

### Monitoring Methodology

Ozone precursor VOCs are collected continuously using a Perkin Elmer Clarus 500 GC, with dual FIDs and a TurboMatrix thermal desorber. In addition, canister samples are collected on a 1/6 day sampling schedule. These canisters are analyzed using the same analytical method. These are the 56 PAMS target compounds:

Ethylene	Acetylene	Ethane	Propylene
Propane	Isobutane	1-Butene	n-Butane
t-2-Butene	c-2-Butene	<i>Isopentane</i>	1-Pentene
n-Pentane	Isoprene	t-2-Pentene	c-2-Pentene
2,2-Dimethylbutane	Cyclopentane	2,3-Dimethylbutane	2-Methylpentane
3-Methylpentane	n-Hexane	Methylcyclopentane	2,4-Dimethylpentane
Benzene	Cyclohexane	2-Methylhexane	2,3-Dimethylpentane
	2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	n-Heptane	Methylcyclohexane
3-Methylhexane			
2,3,4-Trimethylpentane	Toluene	2-Methylheptane	3-Methylheptane
n-Octane	Ethylbenzene	m-Xylene	p-Xylene
Styrene	o-Xylene	n-Nonane	Isopropylbenzene
			1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene
n-Propylbenzene	m-Ethyltoluene	p-Ethyltoluene	
	1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	n-Decane	1,2,3-Trimethylbenzene
o-Ethyltoluene			
m-Diethylbenzene	p-Diethylbenzene	n-Undecane	Dodecane

In addition to these individual compounds, there are two aggregated parameters reported; sum of PAMS compounds and total NMOC.

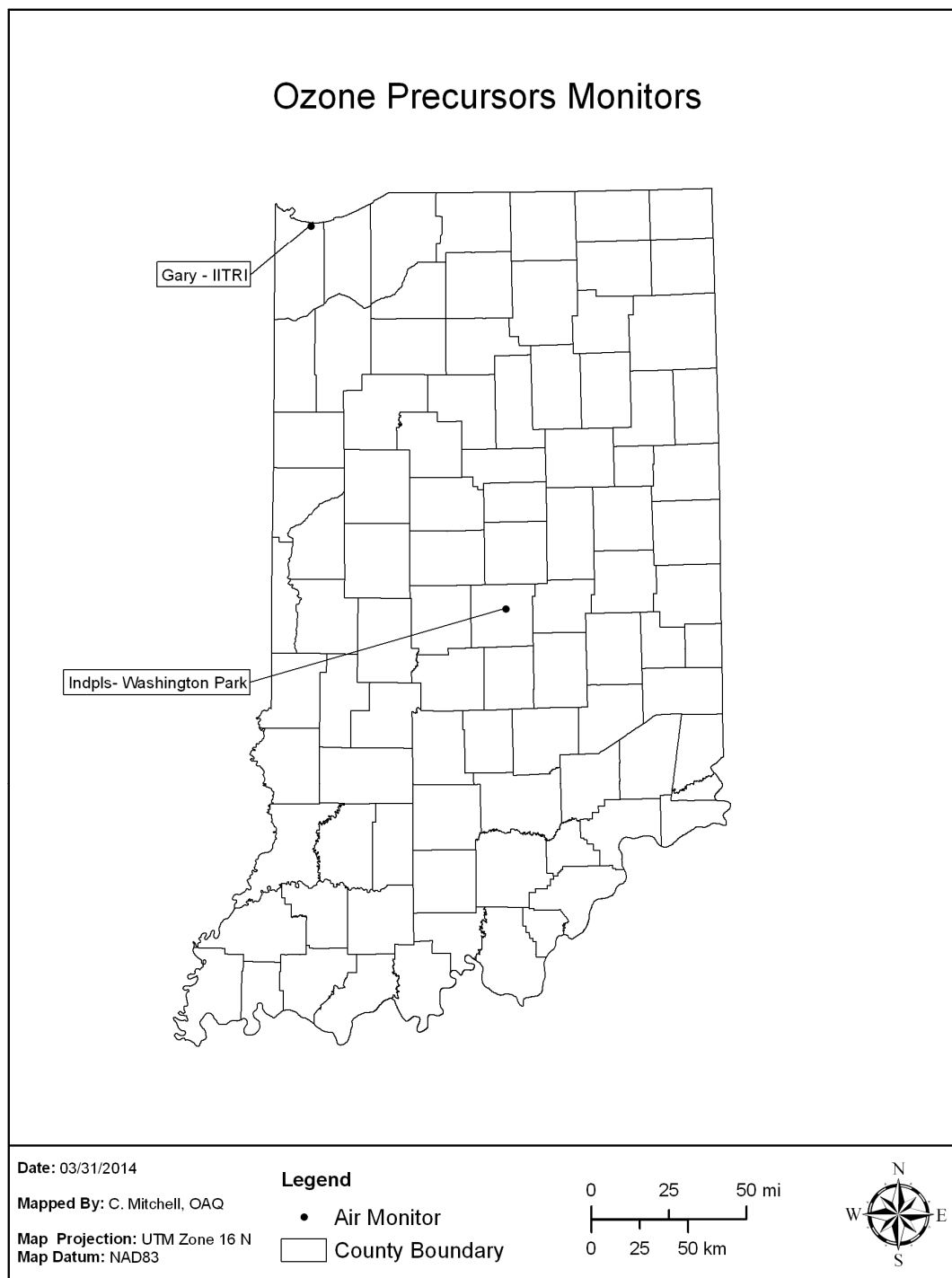
### Monitoring Network

Indiana operates one PAMS monitoring site collecting ozone precursors VOCs at Gary - ITRI (180890022) for the Chicago PAMS area, and one Special Purpose "PAMS-like" site at Indpls - Washington Park (180970078) to collect data for the Indianapolis MSA. The normal PAMS monitoring season is June, July, and August, but Indiana began collecting data year-round in 2011 to observe values outside the season as well. The site details are in Table 15.

### Network Modifications

No changes are planned for ozone precursor VOC monitoring in 2015.

**Figure 13 – Ozone Precursors Network**



**Table 15 – Ozone Precursor Monitoring Network**

Ozone Precursors														
RO: 0520 OPERATING AGENCY: Indiana Department of Environmental Management														
Site ID	Site Name	County	City	Address	Monitor Type (Network)	Start Date	Operating Schedule	Monitoring Method	Scale	Monitoring Objective	Latitude	Longitude	MSA	Site Change Proposed?
180890022	Gary - IITRI	Lake	Gary	IITRI Bunker, 201 Mississippi St.	SP (UNOFFICIAL PAMS)	07/06/95	Continuous	128	Middle	Max Prec. Em. Impact	41.606623	-87.304943	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	No
180890022	Gary - IITRI	Lake	Gary	IITRI Bunker, 201 Mississippi St.	SP (UNOFFICIAL PAMS)	07/06/95	6-Day	146	Middle	Max Prec. Em. Impact	41.606623	-87.304943	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	No
180970078	Indpls - Washington Park	Marion	Indianapolis	Washington Park, 3120 E. 30th St	SP	07/01/11	Continuous	128	Middle	Max Prec. Em. Impact	39.811097	-86.114469	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No
180970078	Indpls - Washington Park	Marion	Indianapolis	Washington Park, 3120 E. 30th St	SP	07/01/11	6-Day	146	Middle	Max Prec. Em. Impact	39.811097	-86.114469	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No
MONITORING METHOD: 128 - AUTO GC; SUBAMBIENT - DUAL FID 146 - AUTO GC; SUBAMBIENT - DUAL FID														

## Toxics (VOCs)

### Monitoring Requirements

There are no requirements for toxics monitoring listed in 40 CFR Part 58.

### Monitoring Methodology

Indiana uses a modification of the TO-15 method to collect toxics VOC data. TO-15 is part of U.S.EPA's Compendium of Methods for the Determination of Toxic Organic Compounds in Ambient Air and consists of guidance for the sampling and analysis of volatile organic compounds in air. Ambient air is collected in a stainless steel canister in the field using either the Meriter MCS-1-R or the ATEC 2200 Air Toxic Samplers and analyzed using a GC/MS to determine the concentration of the compounds found in the sample obtained. Samples are collected for 24 hours on a 1/6 sampling schedule. Following are the 62 different VOCs currently being analyzed and reported:

Propene	Freon-12	Chloromethane	Freon-114
Vinyl Chloride	1,3-Butadiene	Bromomethane	Chloroethane
Ethanol	Acrolein	Acetone	Freon-11
Isopropanol	Vinylidene Chloride	Dichloromethane	Carbon Disulfide
Freon-113	t-1,2-Dichloroethene	1,1-Dichloroethane	Methyl Tert-Butyl Ether
Vinyl acetate	Methyl Ethyl Ketone	c-1,2-Dichloroethene	Hexane
Ethyl Acetate	Chloroform	Tetrahydro-Furan	1,2-Dichloroethane
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	Benzene	Carbon Tetrachloride	Cyclohexane
1,2-Dichloropropane	Bromodichloromethane	Trichloroethene	1,4-dioxane
Heptane	c-1,3-Dichloropropene	Methyl Isobutyl Ketone	t-1,3-Dichloropropene
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	Toluene	Methyl Butyl Ketone	Dibromochloromethane
1,2-Dibromoethane	Tetrachloroethene	Chlorobenzene	Ethylbenzene
m+p-Xylenes	Bromoform	Styrene	1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane
o-Xylene	p-Ethyltoluene	1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene
Benzyl Chloride	m-Dichlorobenzene	p-Dichlorobenzene	o-Dichlorobenzene
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	Hexachloro-1,3-butadiene	Total NMOC	

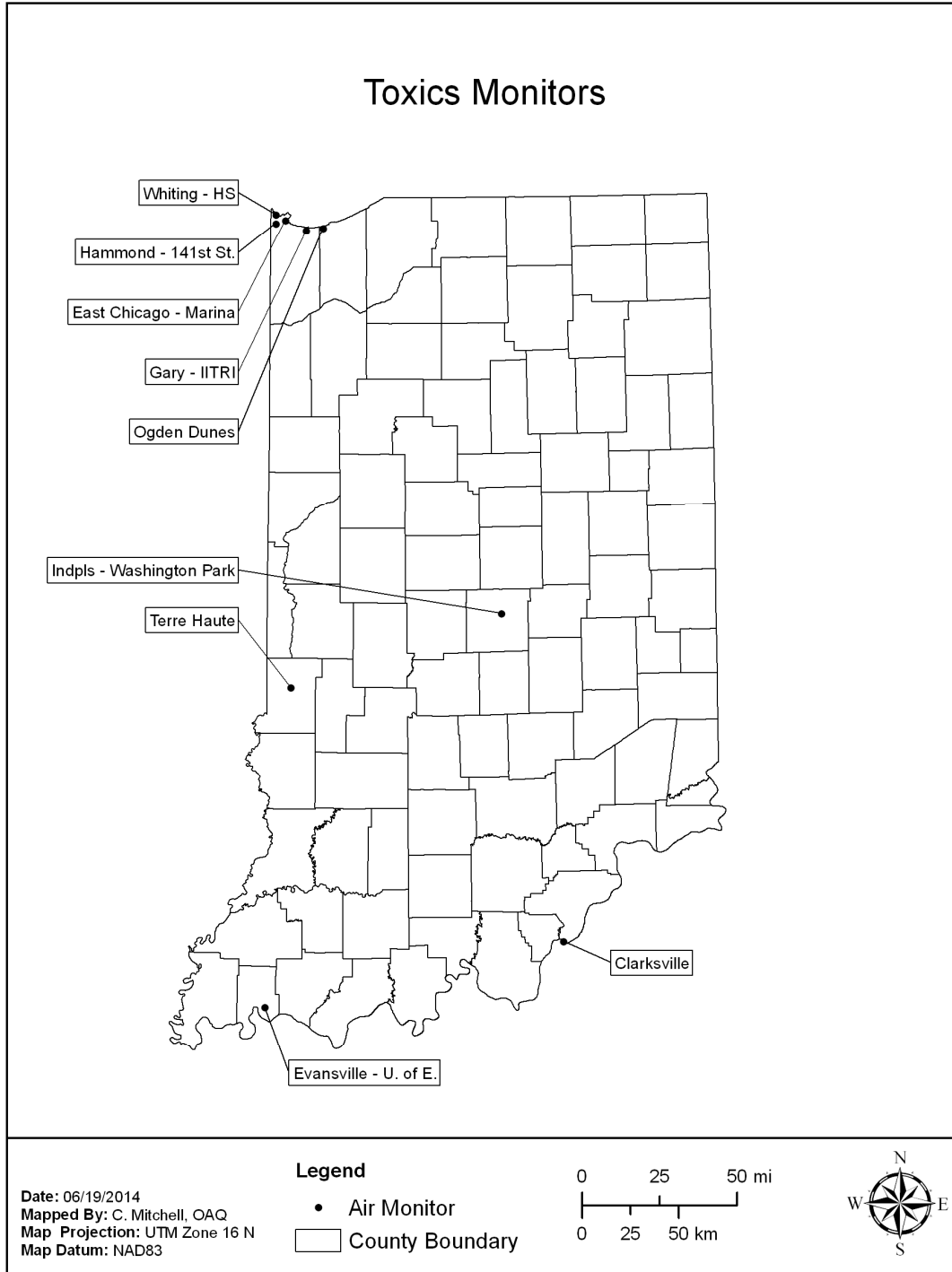
### **Monitoring Network**

Indiana will operate nine sites. The current network, along with any changes planned in 2015, is listed in Table 16.

### **Network Modifications**

Canister sampling at Plummer (180550001) will be discontinued.

**Figure 14 – Toxics Monitoring Network**



**Table 16 – Toxics Monitoring Network**

Toxics - VOC														
RO: 0520 OPERATING AGENCY: Indiana Department of Environmental Management														
Site ID	Site Name	County	City	Address	Monitor Type (Network)	Start Date	Operating Schedule	Monitoring Method	Scale	Monitoring Objective	Latitude	Longitude	MSA	Site Change Proposed?
180190009	Clarksville	Clark	Clarksville	Falls of the Ohio SP, 201W. Riverside Dr. Clarksville, IN	SP	03/07/08	6-Day	126, 150	Neigh	Pop Exp	38.276628	-85.763811	Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	No
180550001	Plummer	Greene		2500 S. 275 W	SP	04/11/14	6-Day	126, 150	Neigh	Pop Exp	38.985477	-86.990419	Non-M SA County	Discontinue
180890022	Gary - IITRI	Lake	Gary	IITRI Bunker, 201 Mississippi St.	SP (UNOFFICIAL PAMS)	07/06/95	6-Day	126, 150	Middle	Pop Exp	41.606623	-87.304943	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL- IN-WI	No
180890030	Whiting HS	Lake	Whiting	Whiting HS, 1751 Oliver St.	SP	04/01/04	6-Day	126, 150	Neigh	Pop Exp	41.681384	-87.494722	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL- IN-WI	No
180890034	East Chicago Marina	Lake	East Chicago	East Chicago Marina 3301 Aldis St.	SP	10/30/12	6-Day	126, 150	Neigh	Pop Exp	41.653480	-87.435584	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL- IN-WI	No
180892008	Hammond - 141st St.	Lake	Hammond	1300 E. 141st St.	SP	02/01/89	6-Day	126, 150	Neigh	Pop Exp	41.639444	-87.493611	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL- IN-WI	No
180970078	Indpls - Washington Park	Marion	Indianapolis	Washington Park, 3120 E. 30th St.	SP	04/18/99	6-Day	126, 150	Neigh	Pop Exp	39.811097	-86.114469	Indianapolis-Carmel- Anderson	No
181270024	Ogden Dunes	Porter	Ogden Dunes	Water Treatment Plant, 84 Diana Rd.	SP	08/05/98	6-Day	126, 150	Neigh	Pop Exp	41.617773	-87.199481	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL- IN-WI	No
181630016	Evansville - U of E	Vanderburgh	Evansville	Carson Center, Walnut St.	SP	06/23/99	6-Day	126, 150	Neigh	Pop Exp	37.974580	-87.532301	Evansville, IN-KY	No
181670025	Terre Haute - Fort Harrison Rd.	Vigo	Terre Haute	INDOT Maintenance, 2400 Fort Harrison Rd.	SP	10/13/13	6-Day	126, 150	Neigh	Pop Exp	39.507688	-87.374440	Terre Haute	No
MONITORING METHOD: 126 - CRYOGENIC PRECONCENTRATION GC/FID DETECTION 150- Cryogenic Preconcentration GC/MS														



## **Carbonyls**

### **Monitoring Requirements**

Carbonyl monitoring is required as one of the components of the PAMS monitoring program. The overall requirements are addressed in Table D-6 of 40 CFR Part 58 Appendix D. The specific requirement of monitoring for carbonyls at Indiana's PAMS site is listed in the approved PAMS network plan for the Chicago nonattainment area.

### **Monitoring Methodology**

Carbonyl data are collected using Method TO-11A of the U.S.EPA's Compendium of Methods for the Determination of Toxic Organic Compounds in Ambient Air Compendium of Method. Currently Indiana uses the ATEC 2200 2C for 1/6 day sampling at Indpls - Washington Park (180970078) and the ATEC 8000 Automated Sampler for 1/6 day sampling at the Gary - IITRI (180890022) PAMS site. Samples are collected by drawing a known volume of air through a cartridge filled with silica gel coated with activated DNPH. These samples are analyzed using HPLC with a UV absorption detector.

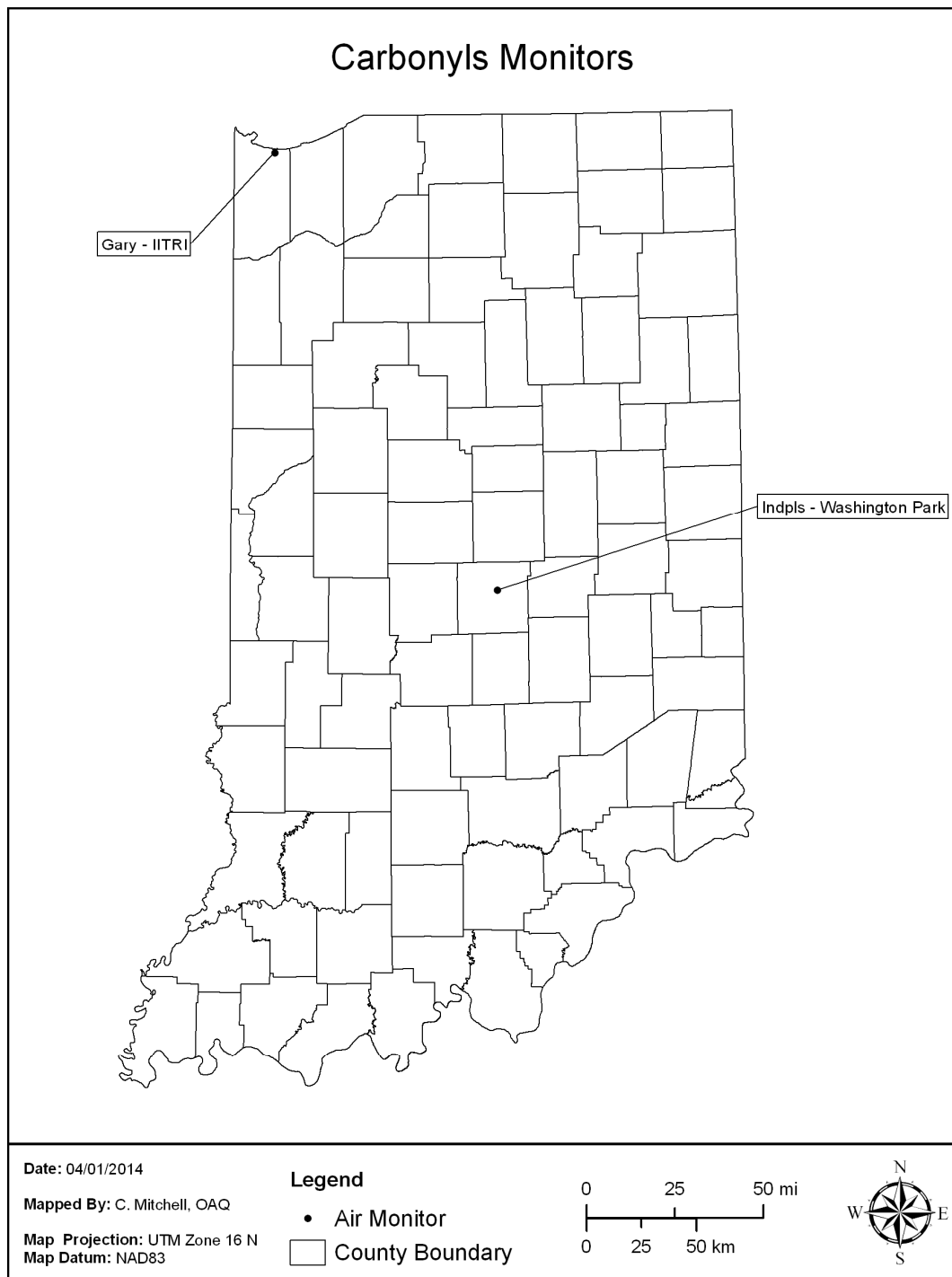
### **Monitoring Network**

Indiana currently operates two carbonyl monitoring sites. Gary - IITRI collects data for the Chicago PAMS network. Sampling at Indpls - Washington Park is conducted as part of Indiana's toxics network, and as parameters for the Indianapolis PAMS-like monitoring network. The details of the network are in Table 17.

### **Network Modifications**

No changes are planned for the carbonyl monitoring network in 2015.

**Figure 15 – Carbonyl Monitoring Network**



**Table 17 – Carbonyl Monitoring Network**

Carbonyls														
RO: 0520 OPERATING AGENCY: Indiana Department of Environmental Management														
Site ID	Site Name	County	City	Address	Monitor Type (Network)	Start Date	Operating Schedule	Monitoring Method	Scale	Monitoring Objective	Latitude	Longitude	MSA	Site Change Proposed?
180890022	Gary - IITRI	Lake	Gary	IITRI Bunker, 201 Mississippi St.	SP (UNOFFICIAL PAMS)	06/01/95	6-Day	202	Neigh	Max Prec. Em. Impact	41.606623	-87.304943	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL- IN-WI	No
180970078	Indpls - Washington Park	Marion	Indianapolis	Washington Park, 320 E. 30th St	SP	04/18/99	6-Day	202	Neigh	Max Prec. Em. Impact	39.811097	-86.114469	Indianapolis-Carmel- Anderson	No
MONITORING METHOD: 202 - HPLC (TO-11A) DNPH-COATED CARTRIDGES														

## **Metals**

### **Monitoring Requirements**

There are no requirements for metals monitoring listed in 40 CFR Part 58.

### **Monitoring Methodology**

Metals data are collected using a TSP sampler and collecting the sample on filters for a 24-hour period according to a 1/6 day sampling schedule. Filters are analyzed using the flameless atomic absorption method.

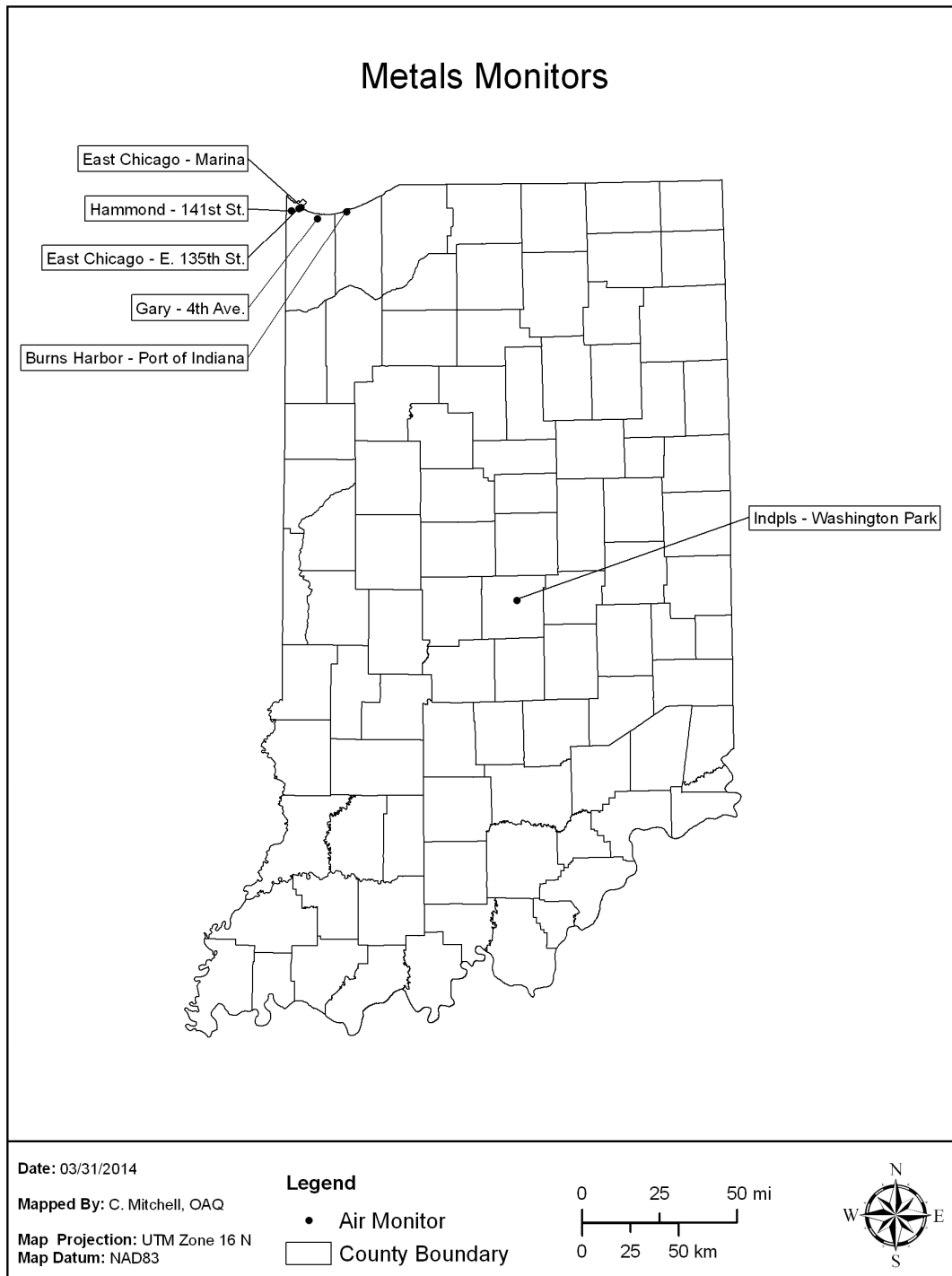
### **Monitoring Network**

There are six sites that monitor TSP metals in Indiana. Arsenic, beryllium, cadmium, chromium, lead, manganese, and nickel are monitored at Indpls - Washington Park (180970078). Due to concern over possible elevated manganese values reported in the School Air Toxics monitoring program in 2009, it was decided to analyze all the Pb samples collected in Lake and Porter Counties for manganese. These sites began reporting the additional metals data on January 2, 2010. These sites are detailed in Table 18.

### **Network Modifications**

No changes are planned for the metals monitoring network in 2015.

**Figure 16 – Metals Monitoring Network**



**Table 18 – Metals Monitoring Network**

Metals														
RO: 0520 OPERATING AGENCY: Indiana Department of Environmental Management														
Site ID	Site Name	County	City	Address	Monitor Type (Network)	Start Date	Operating Schedule	Monitoring Method	Scale	Monitoring Objective	Latitude	Longitude	MSA	Site Change Proposed?
180890032	Gary - 4th Ave *	Lake	Gary	Gary SouthShore RailCats, One Stadium Plaza	SPM-OTHER	01/02/10	6-Day	107	Middle	Source Oriented	41603582	-87.332658	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	No
180890033	East Chicago - E. 135th St. *	Lake	East Chicago	Abraham Lincoln Elem. Sch., E. 135th St.	SPM-OTHER	01/02/10	6-Day	107	Middle	Source Oriented	41649064	-87.447256	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	No
180890034	East Chicago-Marina*	Lake	East Chicago	East Chicago Marina 3301Aldis St.	SPM-OTHER	10/30/12	6-Day	107	Middle	Source Oriented	41653580	-87.435650	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	No
180892008	Hammond - 141st St. *	Lake	Hammond	1300 E. 141st Street	SPM-OTHER	01/02/10	6-Day	107	Middle	Pop Exp	41639444	-87.493611	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	No
180892008	Hammond - 141st St. *	Lake	Hammond	1300 E. 141st Street	SPM-OTHER	01/02/10	6-Day	107	Middle	Quality Assurance	41639444	-87.493611	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	No
180970078	Indpls - Washington Park	Marion	Indianapolis	Washington Park, 3120 E. 30th St.	SPM-OTHER	04/18/99	6-Day	107	Neigh	Pop Exp	39.811097	-86.114469	Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	No
181270027	Burns Harbor-Port of Indiana*	Porter		E. Boundary Rd	SPM-OTHER	08/18/11	6-Day	107	Middle	Source Oriented	41635594	-87.150197	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	No
<div> <u>Metals Monitored</u>  Manganese  Nickel  Arsenic  Beryllium  Cadmium  Chromium </div> <div>* Manganese Only</div>														
MONITORING METHOD: 107 - HI-VOL SAMPLER / ANALYSIS METHOD: FLAMELESS ATOMIC ABSORPTION														

## **Meteorological Monitoring**

### **Monitoring Requirements**

Meteorological monitoring is generally not required for SLAMS; however these data support the suitability of the site along with other data sets. Many factors determine the amount and types of meteorological data that are collected in Indiana. Some of the factors include the intended use of the data and the availability of representative meteorological data that is already being collected by the National Weather Service in any given area of interest. Meteorological monitoring is required at two types of sites: NCore and PAMS. 40 CFR Part 58 Appendix D, 3.(b) specifies that wind speed, wind direction, relative humidity, and ambient temperature, at a minimum, be measured at NCore sites. Meteorology measurements are required at PAMS according to 40 CFR Appendix D, 5. No specific parameters are defined. Guidance provided in the "Technical Assistance Document for Sampling and Analysis of Ozone Precursors", EPA/600-R-98/161, September 1998, recommends that wind speed, wind direction, ambient temperature, and relative humidity are monitored at all PAMS locations. Solar radiation, UV radiation, barometric pressure, and precipitation should be monitored at one site in the area.

The near-road NO<sub>2</sub> monitoring sites do not require meteorological monitoring according to 40 CFR Part 58, but meteorological monitoring is listed as a recommended Primary Priority in the Near-Road NO<sub>2</sub> Monitoring TAD. U.S.EPA suggests at a minimum to monitor wind speed, wind direction, temperature, and relative humidity. If possible, other measurements, such as precipitation, solar radiation, and barometric pressure, among others, should be considered as well.

### **Monitoring Network**

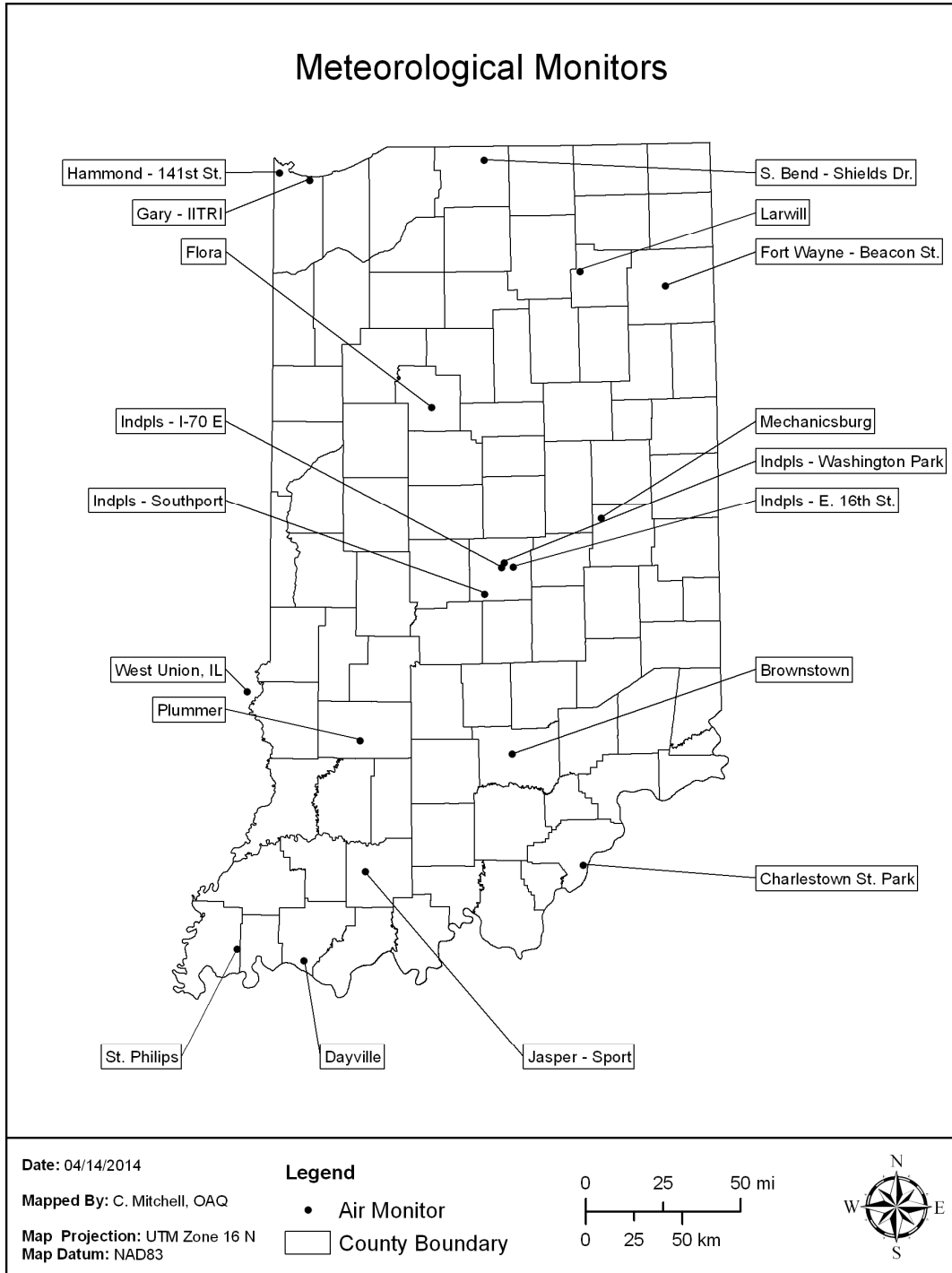
Meteorological data are to be collected at 18 sites across Indiana in 2015. Sites are established to provide coverage in all areas of the state where pollutant monitoring is conducted. Table 19 details the meteorological sites and the parameters collected.

### **Network Modifications**

The meteorological monitoring at Indpls - Harding St.(180970057) will be discontinued January 1, 2015. The parameters which will no longer be collected are wind speed, wind direction, ambient temperature, relative humidity, and barometric pressure.

There are three reasons for the discontinuation of this site. First, the meteorological monitoring is influenced by obstructions. Several years ago the property owner constructed a building 20 feet tall to the south of the tower, with a connecting 12 foot high wall to the west of the tower. These structures interfere with the meteorological monitoring. In order to overcome this influence an additional 5.25 meters of height would need to be added to the 10 meter tower. If additional sections were added more land area would be necessary to guy the tower properly. The space to make these modifications is not available. Secondly, the guy wires currently supporting the tower are set at an extremely steep angle due to the confines of the walls, and pose a safety risk. Third, adequate coverage is provided by the four other meteorological monitoring sites in Indianapolis and Marion County. Due to these reasons the meteorological portions of this monitoring site will be discontinued.

**Figure 17 – Meteorological Monitoring Network**





**Table 19 – Meteorological Monitoring Network**

Meteorological Parameters by Site															
RO: 0520 OPERATING AGENCY: Indiana Department of Environmental Management															
Site ID	Site Name	County	City	Address	Latitude	Longitude	61101 WS / WD	62201 RH	64101 Baro Press	62101 Outside Temp	63302 UV Rad	63301 Solar Rad	61109 Vertical WD	65102 Precip	Site Change Proposed?
170230001	West Union	Clark Co., IL	West Union	416 S. St. Hwy 1	39.210857	-87.668297	■	■	■	■					No
180030004	Ft Wayne - Beacon St.	Allen	Fort Wayne	2022 North Beacon	41.094966	-85.101816	■	■		■					No
180150002	Flora	Carroll		Flora Airport, 481 S. 150 W	40.540455	-86.553035	■	■		■					No
180190008	Charlestown State Park	Clark		Charlestown State Park, 12500 Hwy 62, Charlestown	38.393833	-85.664167	■	■	■	■					No
180370004	Jasper Sport	Dubois	Jasper	Jasper Sport Complex - 1401 12th Ave.	38.369448	-86.959034	■								No
180550001	Plummer	Greene		2500 S. 275 W	38.985477	-86.990419	■	■		■					No
180650003	Mechanicsburg	Henry		Shenandoah HS, 7354 W. Hwy. 36	40.009544	-85.523470	■	■	■	■			■		No
180710001	Brownstown	Jackson		225 W & 300 N	38.920835	-86.080523	■	■		■					No
180890022	Gary - IITRI	Lake	Gary	IITRI Bunker, 201 Mississippi St.	41.606623	-87.304943	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	No
180892008	Hammond - 141st St.	Lake	Hammond	1300 E. 141st Street	41.639444	-87.493611	■	■		■					No
180970057	Indpls - Harding St.	Marion	Indianapolis	1321 S. Harding St.	39.749019	-86.186314	■	■	■	■					Discontinue
180970073	Indpls - E. 16th St.	Marion	Indianapolis	6125 E. 16th St.	39.789167	-86.060833	■	■		■					No
180970078	Indpls - Washington Park	Marion	Indianapolis	Washington Park, 3120 E. 30th St	39.811097	-86.114469	■	■	■	■	■	■		■	No
180970086	Indpls - Southport	Marion	Indianapolis	Southport Advanced Wastewater Treatment Plant, 3800 W. Southport Rd	39.664498	-86.234898	■								No
180970087	Indpls - I-70 E	Marion	Indianapolis	1650 Ludlow Ave.	39.787933	-86.130880	■	■		■					No
181290003	St Phillips	Posey		2027 S. St. Phillips Rd., Evansville	38.006410	-87.718354	■	■	■	■	■	■			No
181410015	South Bend - Shields Dr.	St Joseph	South Bend	2335 Shields Dr.	41.696660	-86.214706	■	■		■			■		No
181730011	Dayville	Warrick		3488 Eble Rd., Newburgh	37.954452	-87.321989	■	■	■	■					No
181830003	Larwill	Whitley		Whitko Middle School, 710 N. State Rd. 5	41.169650	-85.629252	■	■		■					No

## **NCore**

### **Monitoring Requirements**

40 CFR Part 58 Appendix D 3. requires each state to operate at least one NCore site and lists the minimum parameters which must be measured at that site. Currently the required parameters are continuous and intermittent  $PM_{2.5}$ ,  $PM_{2.5}$  speciation,  $PM_{10-2.5}$  particle mass, CO, O<sub>3</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>, NO/NO<sub>y</sub>, lead, wind speed, wind direction, relative humidity, and ambient temperature.

### **Monitoring Network**

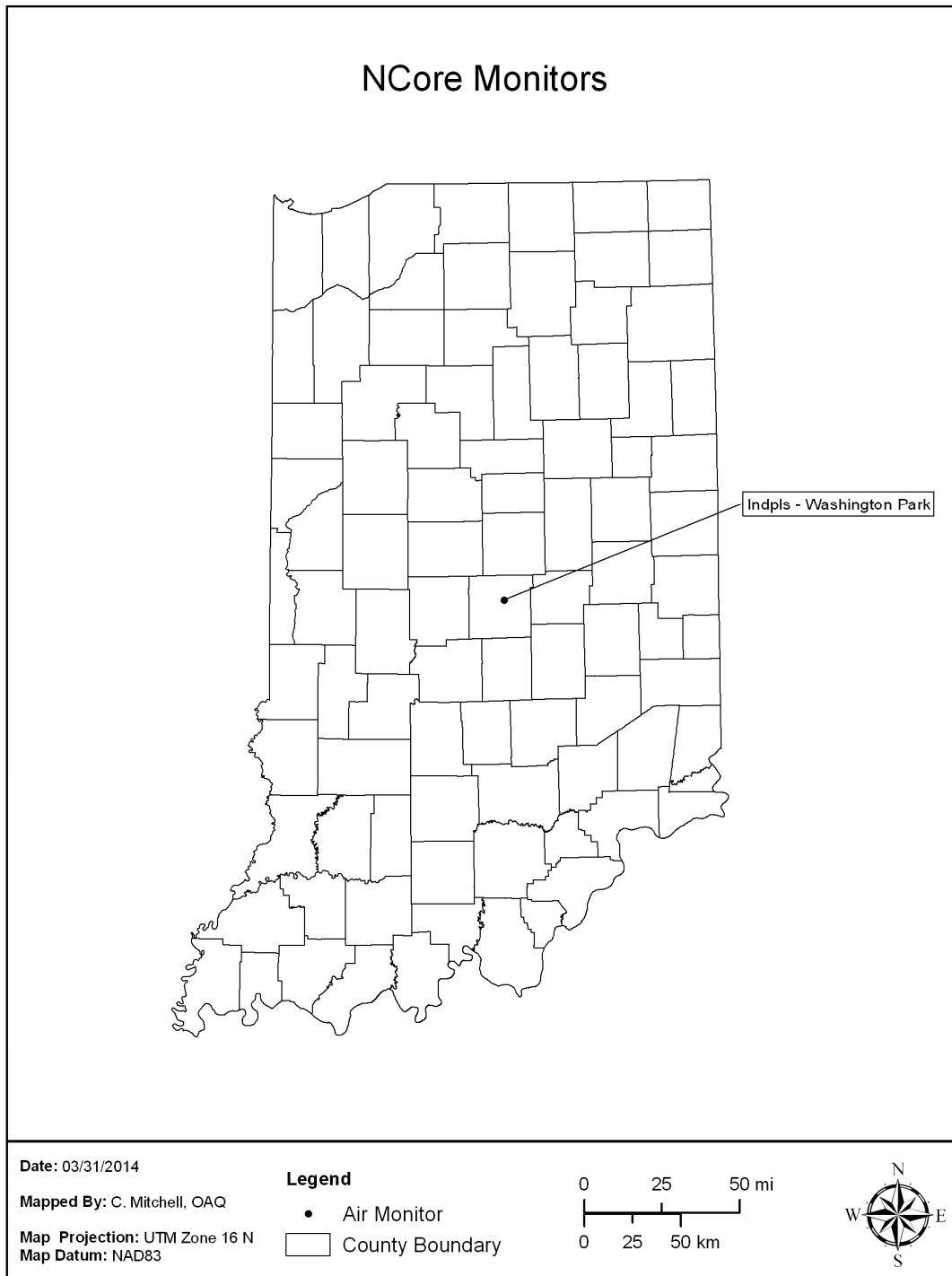
Indiana's NCore site is Indpls – Washington Park (180970078). The details for all the NCore parameters are listed in Table 20. Except for  $PM_{10-2.5}$ , the parameters are also listed in the individual parameter sections.

Other parameters have also been collected at Indpls – Washington Park over the past 15 years. These are listed in Table 21, as well as in the individual parameter sections.

### **Network Modifications**

No changes are planned for the NCore monitoring network in 2015.

**Figure 18 – NCore Monitoring Network**



**Table 20 – NCore Required Parameters**

Parameter	Monitor Type	Start Date	Sampler or Monitor	Method Code	Analysis Method	Sample Frequency
CO – trace level	NCore	1/1/2010	Teledyne API 300EU	093	Automated reference method utilizing trace level non-dispersive infrared analysis.	Continuous
NO	NCore	3/10/2010	Teledyne API 200EU	099	Automated reference method utilizing chemiluminescence analysis.	Continuous
NO <sub>y</sub>	NCore	3/10/2010	Teledyne API 200EU	099	Automated reference method utilizing chemiluminescence analysis.	Continuous
O <sub>3</sub>	NCore	4/1/2009	Thermo Scientific 49i	047	Automated equivalent method utilizing uv photometry analysis.	Continuous
SO <sub>2</sub> – trace level	NCore	1/1/2010	Teledyne API 100EU	100	Automated equivalent method utilizing Trace Level UV Fluorescence Analysis	Continuous
Intermittent PM <sub>2.5</sub>	NCore	3/7/1999	Thermo Scientific 2025	145	Manual reference method utilizing gravimetric analysis.	1/1 day
Continuous PM <sub>2.5</sub>	NCore	1/1/2004	Met One Instruments BAM-1020 System	170	Automated equivalent method utilizing beta ray transmission	Continuous
Intermittent PM <sub>10-2.5</sub>	NCore	7/1/2010	Thermo Scientific Partisol-Plus Model 2025 Sequential sampler	176	Manual reference method utilizing gravimetric analysis.	1/1 day
Continuous PM <sub>10-2.5</sub>	NCore	7/22/2011	Met One Instruments BAM-1020 System	185	Automated equivalent method utilizing beta ray transmission	Continuous
PM <sub>2.5</sub> Speciation	Trends Speciation / NCore	12/13/2000	Met One SASS & URG 3000N	811 / 812 / 833	Multi-species manual collection method utilizing thermal optical, ion chromatography, gravimetric, and x-ray fluorescence analyses.	1/3 day
WS/WD	NCore	10/11/2009	RM Young 05305-AQ	020	Air quality measurements approved instrumentation for wind speed and wind direction	Continuous
OT/RH	NCore	10/11/2009	RM Young 41372VF	040 / 020	Air quality measurements approved instrumentation for humidity and temperature	Continuous

**Table 21 – Additional Parameters Collected at NCore Site**

Parameter	Designation	Start Date	Sampler or Monitor	Method Code	Analysis Method	Sample Frequency
Intermittent PM <sub>10</sub>	SLAMS	7/1/2010	Thermo Scientific 2025	127	Manual reference method utilizing gravimetric analysis.	1/1 day
Continuous PM <sub>10</sub>	SLAMS	8/2/2011	Met One Instruments BAM-1020 System	122	Automated equivalent method utilizing beta ray transmission	Continuous
NO	SLAMS	1/1/2013	Thermo Scientific 42i	074	Chemiluminescence	Continuous
NO <sub>2</sub>	SLAMS	1/1/2013	Thermo Scientific 42i	074	Chemiluminescence	Continuous
NO <sub>x</sub>	SLAMS	1/1/2013	Thermo Scientific 42i	074	Chemiluminescence	Continuous
Continuous Sulfate	SPM-OTHER	1/1/2006	Thermo Scientific 5020 SPA	875	Catalytic thermal reduction fluorescence	Continuous
Continuous Black Carbon	SPM-OTHER	10/1/2003	Magee AE21	861	Optical Absorption	Continuous
Toxics	Special Purpose	4/18/1999	Meriter MCS-1-R	126 / 150	SS 6l canister with cryogenic GC/MS	1/6 day
Carboylns	Special Purpose	4/18/1999	ATEC 2200 2C	102	Silica DNPH cartridge w/KI O3 scrubber with HPLC (TO-11A)	1/6 day
Lead	SLAMS or NCore	4/18/1999	High Volume Sampler	803	Atomic Absorption with graphite furnace	1/6 day
Metals	SPM-OTHER	4/18/1999	High Volume Sampler	107	Atomic Absorption with graphite furnace	1/6 day
Precipitation	SPM-OTHER	10/11/2009	RM Young 52202E	014	Air quality measurements approved instrumentation for rainfall	Continuous
BP	SPM-OTHER	10/11/2009	Met One 594	011	Air quality measurements approved instrumentation for barometric pressure	Continuous
Solar Radiation	SPM-OTHER	1/1/2013	Eppley Precision Spectral Pyranometer	011	First Class Radiometer	Continuous
Ultraviolet Radiation	SPM-OTHER	1/1/2013	Eppley Total Ultraviolet Radiometer	011	Hermetically sealed selenium barrier-layer cell	Continuous
PAMS	Special Purpose	7/1/2011	Perkin Elmer Clarus 500 Gas Chromatograph	128	Cryogenic Preconcentration GC/FID Detection	Continuous
Canister	Special Purpose	7/1/2011	Meriter MCS-1-R	146	E.S.A. AC32M / Chemiluminescent	1/6 day

## **Appendix A - Comment Submittal Information**

The proposed 2015 Ambient Air Monitoring Network Plan is posted on the IDEM website at <http://www.in.gov/idem/airquality/2389.htm> for review and comment for thirty (30) days.

Comments should be emailed to:

Steve Lengerich ([slengeri@idem.in.gov](mailto:slengeri@idem.in.gov))

or mailed to:

Steve Lengerich  
IDEM/OAQ/AMB  
100 North Senate Avenue  
Shadeland  
Indianapolis, IN 46204-2251

or faxed to:

317-308-3239

### **Response to Comments**

#### **Comment #1**

Received from Susan Knose

E-mail submission on May 15, 2014

Ms. Knose states that she plans to move to a rural area for her retirement. The quality of air and water in the rural areas is very important to her.

#### **Response**

Quality of the air and water in rural areas is also very important to IDEM. Programs established by U.S.EPA and those developed by IDEM are designed to improve air and water quality.

#### **Comment #2**

Received from Kevin Williams

E-mail submission on May 15, 2014

Mr. Williams lives near a hog CAFO (concentrated animal feeding operation) and is concerned about the air he is breathing. He says that honest air quality regulations are needed in rural areas.

#### **Response**

Oversight of confined feeding operations through permitting and inspection is coordinated through the Office of Land Quality. The Office of Air Quality has no plans to establish air monitors around feeding operations at this time.

**Comment #3**

Received from Jette Dungan

E-mail submission on May 16, 2014

The question is asked “Why are there no air monitoring devices in rural Indiana?”

**Response**

The majority of the air monitoring sites which IDEM operate are deployed to address certain U.S.EPA programs and requirements. As the Monitoring Plan indicates in Tables 5 and 6 for O<sub>3</sub> monitoring and Tables 10 and 11 for PM<sub>2.5</sub> monitoring, the requirements for the minimum networks are based on population and the concentration level of the pollutant. IDEM also locates monitoring sites in small towns and rural areas outside the larger cities and MSAs to gather information on background and downwind values. Several sites collect data in rural areas outside those required according to population. Brownstown, Plummer, and Leopold are some of the O<sub>3</sub> sites located in rural areas established outside the requirements. Hope collects data on SO<sub>2</sub> and NO<sub>2</sub>, while Larwill collects data for SO<sub>2</sub>, NO<sub>2</sub>, and PM<sub>2.5</sub>.

To aid citizens in understanding the urban/rural location of the monitoring sites, an illustration showing the location of the monitoring sites in relation to the populated areas will be developed to be included in the 2016 Monitoring Plan.

**Comment #4**

Received from Joyce Tapy

E-mail submission on May 16, 2014

Ms. Tapy is concerned about “stinky stuff” in the air and is concerned for her health and the health of her children. She states that more monitors are needed.

**Response**

Indiana does not have any rules specifically regarding odors. Complaints and concerns regarding them can be reported at 800-451-6027, ext. 24464 or filed online at <http://www.in.gov/idem/5275.htm>.

Indiana already has the largest monitoring network per capita when compared to the other states in U.S.EPA Region 5. The State ranks first in monitors per million people for PM<sub>2.5</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub> (includes industrial monitors), NO<sub>2</sub>, and O<sub>3</sub> and second for CO and lead as indicated in the following table:

Monitors Per Million People – Region V States (2013 Data)

	PM-2.5	SO2	NO2	Ozone	CO	Lead
IL	2.64	1.24	0.54	2.95	0.23	0.93
IN	4.57	3.20	1.07	6.70	0.91	1.22
MI	2.83	0.91	0.51	2.93	0.81	0.71
MN	3.69	1.29	0.92	6.27	1.11	2.58
OH	1.89	1.38	0.26	4.41	0.86	1.04
WI	3.48	1.04	0.52	5.40	0.00	0.17

**Comment #5**

Received from Mr. Dan Dinsmore

E-mail submission on May 18, 2014

Mr. Dinsmore has concerns about air quality surrounding factory farming operations. He would welcome some sort of monitoring or regulation of the air quality in rural communities.

**Response**

See response to Comment # 2 regarding the regulation of confined feeding operations.

The regulation of sources in rural areas falls under the same rules as regulating sources in populated areas. The controls required by a facility are dependent on the type of source, the type of emissions, the amount of emissions, and the attainment or maintenance status of the area.

See response to Comment #3 regarding the monitoring in rural areas.

**Comment #6**

Received from the Sierra Club Hoosier Chapter

E-mail submission on June 12, 2014

The Sierra Club Hoosier Chapter is concerned about the lack of monitoring for particulate matter in rural areas, and feel the network ignores the severe impacts in those areas impacted by coal mining and confined feeding operations. They cite the study conducted by EPA at the Bear Run Mine in 2013 and the two year study conducted by Purdue University at CAFOs as examples of problems around the state. They urge IDEM to increase its network to include more monitoring of particulates in rural areas impacted by coal mines and concentrated animal feeding operations.

**Response**

See the response to Comment #3 regarding the lack of rural monitors.

IDEM agrees that oversight of sources at highly impacted areas should be done and is mainly accomplished through the Compliance Branch of the Office of Air Quality. Special monitoring studies have been conducted in the past at foundries, a cement plant, and a coal mine and no exceedances of the NAAQS were recorded. If a source would be suspected of producing emissions which would lead to an exceedance of the NAAQS, a special study would be conducted.

The monitoring of PM<sub>10</sub> at the Bear Run Mine in 2013 was conducted during a drought period in Indiana. No values were measured near the standard. It is unlikely that violations would occur if similar monitoring were to be conducted in the future.

The data produced by the study of concentrated animal feeding operations are not considered ambient data. The monitoring locations were deployed very near the actual buildings, outside the venting fans, and collected data on the concentrations of pollutants leaving the buildings. Ambient concentrations would be measured off site where the public has access. Exceedances of the NAAQS are not expected around these facilities. The Office of Air Quality has no plans to establish this monitoring at this time.



### **Comment #7**

Received from Joanne M. Alexandrovich, Ph.D, Vanderburgh County Ozone Officer  
E-mail submission on June 13, 2014.

Dr. Alexandrovich submitted comments addressing the following areas:

1. Ozone Monitoring

Dr. Alexandrovich asked for clarification of the year-round monitoring being conducted at two sites and recommended that it continue. She supports the idea of ozone monitoring in Bloomington, but noticed that no reference was made to the monitoring in the 2015 Plan.

Dr. Alexandrovich noticed that the chemiluminescent monitoring method was not mentioned under the Monitoring Methodology under Ozone. She requests that it be noted. Dr. Alexandrovich is also interested in reviewing the results of the VOC sampling at Plummer. She also feels that the Plummer site should not be considered a regional scale site.

2. PM<sub>2.5</sub>

Dr. Alexandrovich supports IDEM's plan to apply for a waiver from the NAAQS comparisons and for waived requirements for proper siting for the continuous PM<sub>2.5</sub> monitoring at Buena Vista, and requests information regarding this effort.

The legend in Figure 10 on page 46 should be corrected.

She also requests that since IDEM does not actually run FRM samplers, they should be referred to as FEM or intermittent.

There is a typo on page 43: "sever" should be "severe".

3. Chemical Speciation

Dr. Alexandrovich supports keeping as many of the chemical speciation network sites as possible, and not to discontinue another site in lieu of keeping Mechanicsburg.

### **Response**

1. Ozone Monitoring

IDEM agrees that a clarification of the sites which operate year-round should be included. Indpls – Washington Park operates year-round as a requirement for NCore monitoring. Evansville – Buena Vista collects data year-round to aid in tracking and researching concentrations during the entire year. This monitoring is planned to be continued in the future. A new paragraph was added to the plan clarifying this.

In the 2014 Monitoring Plan submitted and approved in 2013, IDEM stated that "A new O<sub>3</sub> site will be installed downwind of the City of Bloomington to provide concentrations in the Bloomington MSA... If a suitable downwind site cannot be found the O<sub>3</sub> monitor will be installed at the existing Bloomington – Binford Elementary School PM<sub>2.5</sub> site (181050003)."

After a search of the area for an acceptable site (distance, siting criteria, availability), a site was located in Helmsburg, approximately 15 miles northeast of downtown Bloomington. This site will be in the downwind maximum concentration area. Even though the site is not in the Bloomington MSA (it is in Brown County – Indianapolis MSA), consultations with U.S.EPA Region 5 have deemed it acceptable as the downwind site and would be considered to collect data for the Bloomington MSA.

The chemiluminescent monitoring for O<sub>3</sub> at Plummer was not mentioned as it is a special study and IDEM does not plan to enter the data into AQS. The VOC monitoring was not planned to be entered into AQS either. In hindsight, the VOC monitoring should not have been mentioned in the 2014 Monitoring Plan. Since it was, a discontinuation date was put into the 2015 Plan. Once the study is complete, the results and analysis will be made available to any interested parties. As part of the 5-year Network Assessment due to EPA in 2015, IDEM plans to investigate and work with EPA regarding the designation of Plummer as a background site.

## 2. PM2.5

IDEM will continue to pursue waivers from using continuous data for comparison to the NAAQS when the data are not considered adequately comparable.

A request for a waiver of the siting criteria will be submitted for Gary – ITRI and Evansville– Buena Vista.

IDEM has corrected the legend on the map in Figure 10 and corrected the typo on page 43.

It is correct that IDEM does not use an FRM sampler to collect PM2.5 data from the intermittent network at this time. The samplers were originally FRMs when they were equipped with a WINS (Well Impactor Ninety-Six) and collect what is termed “intermittent data.” When the VSCCs (Very Sharp Cut Cyclone) were approved for use in these samplers, they were then designated as FEMs. The term FRM is used by U.S.EPA and others when talking about the intermittent samplers, whether they are using FRMs or FEMs. They have generally used FEM when discussing the continuous monitors. In the Monitoring Plan, the term FRM/FEM was used by IDEM to indicate that the intermittent samplers were now FEMs. This has been changed and the terms “intermittent” and “continuous” will be used.

## 3. Chemical Speciation

IDEM agrees with Dr. Alexandrovich that the speciation network should not be reduced and IDEM was also not happy about EPA’s proposed plan to discontinue two of Indiana’s chemical speciation sites. IDEM, along with LADCO, have submitted requests to EPA to at least retain the Mechanicsburg site.